

TIVO INC
Form 8-K
August 29, 2007

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of

The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) August 29, 2007

TIVO INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation)

000-27141
(Commission File Number)

77-0463167
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

2160 Gold Street,
Alviso, California
(Address of principal executive offices)

95002
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (408)519-9100

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

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Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
 - Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
 - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
 - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
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ITEM 8.01 OTHER EVENTS.

On August 29, 2007, we announced financial results for our second quarter ended July 31, 2007. Net service revenues for the quarter were \$53.4 million an 8% increase compared to \$49.4 million in the second quarter of fiscal year 2007. Net technology revenues were \$3.1 million, which included recognition of Comcast development revenue of \$1.8 million. This was a decrease of 9%, compared with \$3.4 million in the second quarter of fiscal year 2007. The net loss for the quarter was (\$17.7) million or (\$0.18) per basic and diluted share, which included a combined inventory write-down and inventory purchase commitment charge of \$11.2 million compared to a net loss of (\$6.4) million or (\$0.07) per share, for the three months ended July 31, 2006.

As of July 31, 2007 our total subscriptions were 4.2 million. TiVo-Owned subscription gross additions were 41,000 for the quarter, compared to 74,000 in the second quarter of last fiscal year. Our monthly churn rate increased to 1.2% for the quarter ended July 31, 2007 as compared to 0.9% in the year ago period. TiVo-Owned net subscriptions decreased by 19,000 compared to an increase of 30,000 in the second quarter of last fiscal year. The installed base of DIRECTV TiVo subscriptions has declined to approximately 2.5 million.

TIVO INC.**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****(In thousands, except per share and share amounts)****(unaudited)**

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 |
| Revenues | | | | |
| Service revenues | \$ 53,376 | \$ 49,430 | \$ 107,531 | \$ 96,381 |
| Technology revenues | 3,084 | 3,382 | 7,016 | 11,465 |
| Hardware revenues | 6,199 | 6,503 | 8,492 | 8,222 |
| Net revenues | 62,659 | 59,315 | 123,039 | 116,068 |
| Cost of revenues | | | | |
| Cost of service revenues (1) | 10,064 | 9,628 | 20,219 | 20,063 |
| Cost of technology revenues (1) | 3,696 | 3,001 | 7,203 | 10,367 |
| Cost of hardware revenues | 28,271 | 21,607 | 38,919 | 36,753 |
| Total cost of revenues | 42,031 | 34,236 | 66,341 | 67,183 |
| Gross margin | 20,628 | 25,079 | 56,698 | 48,885 |
| Research and development (1) | 15,070 | 12,891 | 29,315 | 25,752 |
| Sales and marketing (1) | 5,381 | 5,439 | 10,684 | 10,286 |
| Sales and marketing, subscription acquisition costs | 9,015 | 3,053 | 14,805 | 5,836 |
| General and administrative (1) | 10,392 | 11,091 | 21,614 | 26,150 |
| Total operating expenses | 39,858 | 32,474 | 76,418 | 68,024 |
| Loss from operations | (19,230) | (7,395) | (19,720) | (19,139) |
| Interest income | 1,331 | 988 | 2,747 | 2,050 |
| Interest expense and other | 209 | (29) | 126 | (32) |
| Loss before income taxes | (17,690) | (6,436) | (16,847) | (17,121) |
| Provision for income taxes | | (12) | (8) | (31) |
| Net loss | \$ (17,690) | \$ (6,448) | \$ (16,855) | \$ (17,152) |

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| | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Net loss per common share basic and diluted | \$ (0.18) | \$ (0.07) | \$ (0.17) | \$ (0.20) |
| Weighted average common shares used to calculate basic and diluted net loss per share | 97,084,184 | 85,978,022 | 96,956,656 | 85,555,826 |

(1) Includes stock-based compensation expense as follows :

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Cost of service revenues | \$ 178 | \$ 130 | \$ 335 | \$ 224 |
| Cost of technology revenues | 504 | 243 | 967 | 446 |
| Research and development | 1,967 | 1,451 | 3,595 | 2,569 |
| Sales and marketing | 332 | 450 | 808 | 790 |
| General and administrative | 2,261 | 1,289 | 4,177 | 2,621 |

TIVO INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands, except share amounts)

(unaudited)

| | July 31, 2007 | January 31, 2007 |
|--|---------------|------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 51,929 | \$ 89,079 |
| Short-term investments | 45,700 | 39,686 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$907 and \$271 | 13,502 | 20,641 |
| Inventories | 22,727 | 29,980 |
| Prepaid expenses and other, current | 3,630 | 3,071 |
| Total current assets | 137,488 | 182,457 |
| LONG-TERM ASSETS | | |
| Property and equipment, net | 11,961 | 11,706 |
| Purchased technology, capitalized software, and intangible assets, net | 15,145 | 16,769 |
| Prepaid expenses and other, long-term | 2,020 | 1,018 |
| Total long-term assets | 29,126 | 29,493 |
| Total assets | \$ 166,614 | \$ 211,950 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY | | |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 19,471 | \$ 37,127 |
| Accrued liabilities | 28,531 | 36,542 |
| Deferred revenue, current | 60,313 | 64,872 |
| Total current liabilities | 108,315 | 138,541 |
| LONG-TERM LIABILITIES | | |
| Deferred revenue, long-term | 43,797 | 54,851 |
| Deferred rent and other | 1,434 | 1,562 |
| Total long-term liabilities | 45,231 | 56,413 |
| Total liabilities | 153,546 | 194,954 |
| COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES | | |
| STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY | | |
| Preferred stock, par value \$0.001: Authorized shares are 10,000,000; Issued and outstanding shares none | | |
| Common stock, par value \$0.001: Authorized shares are 150,000,000; Issued shares are 98,150,323 and 97,311,986, respectively and outstanding shares are 98,024,631 and 97,231,483, respectively | 98 | 97 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 772,505 | 759,314 |
| Accumulated deficit | (758,700) | (741,845) |
| Less: Treasury stock, at cost 125,692 and 80,503 shares, respectively | (835) | (570) |

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| | | |
|--|------------|------------|
| Total stockholders' equity | 13,068 | 16,996 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ 166,614 | \$ 211,950 |

TIVO INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands)

(unaudited)

| | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net loss | \$ (16,855) | \$ (17,152) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization of property and equipment and intangibles | 5,206 | 3,598 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 9,882 | 6,650 |
| Inventory write-down and excess purchase commitment charges | 11,239 | |
| Loss on inventory barter transaction | 989 | |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Accounts receivable, net | 7,139 | 1,823 |
| Inventories | (3,007) | (7,518) |
| Prepaid expenses and other | 224 | 5,165 |
| Accounts payable | (17,218) | 878 |
| Accrued liabilities | (11,764) | (14,121) |
| Deferred revenue | (15,613) | (12,646) |
| Deferred rent and other long-term liabilities | (128) | 527 |
| Net cash used in operating activities | \$ (29,906) | \$ (32,796) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Purchases of short-term investments | (15,014) | (35) |
| Sales of short-term investments | 9,000 | 4,350 |
| Acquisition of property and equipment | (3,900) | (3,462) |
| Acquisition of capitalized software and intangibles | (375) | (375) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | \$ (10,289) | \$ 478 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| True up of trade fees related to the September 2006 equity offering | 18 | |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock related to exercise of common stock options | 1,466 | 6,248 |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock related to employee stock purchase plan | 1,826 | 1,290 |
| Treasury Stock repurchase of stock for tax withholding | (265) | |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | \$ 3,045 | \$ 7,538 |
| NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | \$ (37,150) | \$ (24,780) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS: | | |
| Balance at beginning of period | 89,079 | 85,298 |
| Balance at end of period | \$ 51,929 | \$ 60,518 |

Subscriptions

| (Subscriptions in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| TiVo-Owned Subscription Gross Additions | 41 | 74 |
| Subscription Net Additions/(Losses): | | |
| TiVo-Owned | (19) | 30 |
| DIRECTV | (126) | (29) |
| Total Subscription Net Additions | (145) | 1 |
| Cumulative Subscriptions: | | |
| TiVo-Owned | 1,708 | 1,572 |
| DIRECTV | 2,489 | 2,846 |
| Total Cumulative Subscriptions | 4,197 | 4,418 |

% of TiVo-Owned Cumulative Subscriptions paying recurring fees **59%** **53%**

Included in the 4,197,000 subscriptions are approximately 180,000 lifetime subscriptions that have reached the end of the 48-month period TiVo uses to recognize lifetime subscription revenue. These lifetime subscriptions no longer generate subscription revenue.

TIVO INC.

OTHER DATA KEY BUSINESS METRICS

| TiVo-Owned Churn Rate | Three Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| | (In thousands) | |
| Average TiVo-Owned subscriptions | 1,719 | 1,559 |
| TiVo-Owned subscription cancellations | (60) | (44) |
| TiVo-Owned Churn Rate per month | -1.2% | -0.9% |

TiVo-Owned Churn Rate per Month. Management reviews this metric, and believes it may be useful to investors, in order to evaluate our ability to retain existing TiVo-Owned subscriptions (including both monthly and product lifetime subscriptions) by providing services that are competitive in the market. Management believes factors such as service enhancements, service commitments, higher customer satisfaction, and improved customer support may improve this metric. Conversely, management believes factors such as increased competition, lack of competitive service features such as high definition television recording capabilities for our low cost product offerings, and increased price sensitivity may cause our TiVo-Owned Churn Rate per month to increase.

We define the TiVo-Owned Churn Rate per month as the total TiVo-Owned subscription cancellations in the period divided by the Average TiVo-Owned subscriptions for the period (including both monthly and product lifetime subscriptions), which then is divided by the number of months in the period. We calculate Average TiVo-Owned subscriptions for the period by adding the average TiVo-Owned subscriptions for each month and dividing by the number of months in the period. We calculate the average TiVo-Owned subscriptions for each month by adding the beginning and ending subscriptions for the month and dividing by two. We are not aware of any uniform standards for calculating churn and caution that our presentation may not be consistent with that of other companies.

| Subscription Acquisition Costs | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Twelve Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 |
| | (In thousands, except SAC) | | (In thousands, except SAC) | |
| Sales and marketing, subscription acquisition costs | \$ 9,015 | \$ 3,053 | \$ 29,736 | \$ 17,259 |
| Hardware revenues | \$ (6,199) | \$ (6,503) | \$ (41,858) | \$ (28,973) |
| Cost of hardware revenues | \$ 28,271 | \$ 21,607 | \$ 114,378 | \$ 100,231 |
| Total Acquisition Costs | 31,087 | 18,157 | 102,256 | 88,517 |
| TiVo-Owned Subscription Gross Additions | 41 | 74 | 362 | 478 |
| Subscription Acquisition Costs (SAC) | \$ 758 | \$ 245 | \$ 282 | \$ 185 |

Subscription Acquisition Cost or SAC. Management reviews this metric, and believes it may be useful to investors, in order to evaluate trends in the efficiency of our marketing programs and subscription acquisition strategies. We define SAC as our total acquisition costs for a given period divided by TiVo-Owned subscription gross additions for the same period. In the first fiscal quarter of 2008, we revised our definition of total acquisition costs. We now define total acquisition costs as sales and marketing, subscription acquisition costs less net hardware revenues (defined as gross hardware revenues less rebates, revenue share and market development funds paid to retailers) plus cost of hardware revenues. The sales and marketing, subscription acquisition costs line item includes advertising expenses and promotion-related expenses directly related to subscription acquisition activities, but does

not include expenses related to advertising sales. We do not include third parties subscription gross additions, such as DIRECTV gross additions with TiVo subscriptions, in our calculation of SAC because we incur limited or no acquisition costs for these new subscriptions. We are not aware of any uniform standards for calculating total acquisition costs or SAC and caution that our presentation may not be consistent with that of other companies.

| TiVo-Owned Average Revenue per Subscription | Three Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| | (In thousands, except ARPU) | |
| Total Service revenues | 53,376 | 49,430 |
| Less: DIRECTV-related service revenues | (6,553) | (8,196) |
| TiVo-Owned-related service revenues | 46,823 | 41,234 |
| Average TiVo-Owned revenues per month | 15,608 | 13,745 |
| Average TiVo-Owned per month subscriptions | 1,719 | 1,559 |
| TiVo-Owned ARPU per month | \$ 9.08 | \$ 8.82 |

| DIRECTV Average Revenue per Subscription | Three Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2007 | 2006 |
| | (In thousands, except ARPU) | |
| Total Service revenues | 53,376 | 49,430 |
| Less: TiVo-Owned-related service revenues | (46,823) | (41,234) |
| DIRECTV-related service revenues | 6,553 | 8,196 |
| Average DIRECTV revenues per month | 2,184 | 2,732 |
| Average DIRECTV per month subscriptions | 2,554 | 2,858 |
| DIRECTV ARPU per month | \$ 0.86 | \$ 0.96 |

Average Revenue Per Subscription or ARPU. Management reviews this metric, and believes it may be useful to investors, in order to evaluate the potential of our subscription base to generate revenues from a variety of sources, including subscription fees, advertising, and audience research measurement. ARPU does not include rebates, revenue share and other payments to channel that reduce our GAAP revenues. As a result, you should not use ARPU as a substitute for measures of financial performance calculated in accordance with GAAP. Management believes it is useful to consider this metric excluding the costs associated with rebates, revenue share and other payments to channel because of the discretionary and varying nature of these expenses and because management believes these expenses, which are included in hardware revenues, net, are more appropriately monitored as part of SAC. We are not aware of any uniform standards for calculating ARPU and caution that our presentation may not be consistent with that of other companies.

We calculate ARPU per month for TiVo-Owned subscriptions by subtracting DIRECTV-related service revenues (which includes DIRECTV subscription service revenues and DIRECTV-related advertising revenues) from our total reported net service revenues and dividing the result by the number of months in the period. We then divide by Average TiVo-Owned subscriptions for the period, calculated as described above for churn rate. The above table shows this calculation.

We calculate ARPU per month for DIRECTV subscriptions by first subtracting TiVo-Owned-related service revenues (which includes TiVo-Owned subscription service revenues and TiVo-Owned related advertising revenues) from our total reported service revenues. Then we divide average revenues per month for DIRECTV-related service revenues by average subscriptions for the period. The above table shows this calculation.

Beginning in February 2006, pursuant to the most recent amendment of our agreement with DIRECTV, TiVo defers a portion of the DIRECTV subscription fees equal to the fair value of the undelivered development services. Additionally, beginning in February 2007, DIRECTV began paying us a monthly fee for all DIRECTV households with DIRECTV receivers with TiVo service similar to the lower amount paid by DIRECTV for households with DIRECTV receivers with TiVo service deployed since March 15, 2002, subject to a monthly minimum payment by DIRECTV.

Forward-Looking Statements

This report contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements relate to, among other things, TiVo's business development strategies, current and future partnerships, future churn, subscription acquisition costs, subscription growth, DIRECTV ARPU and TiVo-Owned ARPU as well as other factors that may affect future earnings or financial results. Forward-looking statements generally can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as, believe, expect, may, will, intend, estimate, continue, or similar expressions or the negative of those terms or expressions. Such statements involve risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual results to vary materially from those expressed in or indicated by the forward-looking statements. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially include delays in development, competitive service offerings and lack of market acceptance, the outcome of legal proceedings and claims, as well as the other potential factors described under Risk Factors in the Company's public reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2007 and all subsequent filings. We caution you not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which reflect an analysis only and speak only as of the date hereof. TiVo disclaims any obligation to update these forward-looking statements.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

TIVO INC.

Date: August 29, 2007

By: /s/ Cal Hoagland
Cal Hoagland
Interim Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)