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Linde AG

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July 27, 2017

PRAXAIR

NEWS RELEASE

Praxair Reports Second-Quarter 2017 Results

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Solid financial performance

Sales of \$2.8 billion, 6% above prior-year quarter

Strong operating cash flow, 25% of sales

Free cash flow of \$0.4 billion, 8% above prior-year quarter

EPS of \$1.41, up 1% vs. prior-year quarter; adjusted EPS of \$1.46, up 5%

Continued focus on execution of our core strategy

Volume growth +3%, price attainment +1% vs. prior-year quarter

Project start-ups in China, Korea and Canada

Backlog \$1.4 billion; includes new project win in U.S. Gulf Coast

Continued progress on merger with Linde AG

Signed definitive Business Combination Agreement on June 1, 2017

DANBURY, Conn., July 27, 2017 Praxair, Inc. (NYSE: PX) reported second-quarter net income and diluted earnings per share of \$406 million and \$1.41, respectively. These results include transaction costs of \$15 million after-tax, or 5 cents of diluted earnings per share, related to the potential Linde AG merger. Excluding this charge, adjusted net income and diluted earnings per share were \$421 million and \$1.46, respectively.

Praxair s sales in the second quarter were \$2,834 million, 6% above the prior-year quarter. Excluding cost pass-through, sales grew 4%, driven by higher volumes in North America, Europe and Asia, including new project start-ups, and price attainment. Sales growth was primarily led by electronics, chemicals, metals, energy and food and beverage end-markets.

Reported operating profit in the second quarter was \$604 million, 3% above the prior-year quarter. Excluding the current quarter impact of transaction costs, adjusted operating profit was \$619 million, 5% above the prior-year quarter. Reported operating profit as a percentage of sales was 21.3%. Adjusted operating profit as a percentage of sales was 21.8%. EBITDA margin was 32.0% and adjusted EBITDA margin was 32.5%.

The company generated strong second-quarter cash flow from operations of \$701 million, 25% of sales. After capital expenditures of \$325 million, free cash flow was \$376 million, up 8% over the prior-year quarter. The company paid \$225 million of dividends.

Commenting on the financial results and business outlook, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Steve Angel said, Our second quarter results reflect Praxair employees ability to execute our core strategy and deliver high-quality results. Adjusted operating profit growth of 5% outpaced underlying sales growth of 4%, and generated strong operating cash flow of 25% of sales.

The second quarter continued to reflect broad-based demand across all end-markets, but as anticipated, revealed further weakness in South America. In addition, we added to our project backlog another long-term on-site supply agreement with a petrochemical customer in the U.S. Gulf Coast which will further strengthen our network in the region. Including this new win, over 80% of our \$1.4 billion project backlog now relates to the U.S. Gulf Coast and we remain confident in our ability to win additional projects.

Page 2 of 11

Furthermore, during the second quarter we announced the signing of a business combination agreement between Praxair and Linde AG. This was an important milestone toward creating significant value for our stakeholders. We are currently working closely with regulators and shareholders to obtain the appropriate approvals and will provide a more detailed progress update in the coming months.

Looking ahead, we are taking a more measured view as we do not anticipate significant underlying economic improvement in the second half of the year. In the U.S., aggregate customer demand has yet to match recent economic expectations and South America, specifically Brazil, continues to face political challenges that undermine the economy. Conversely, we expect Europe to remain stable, Asia to moderately grow and new project start-ups to contribute towards the latter part of the year. However, regardless of the economy, Praxair s relentless focus on operational excellence and financial discipline will continue to deliver strong cash flow and earnings per share for our shareholders.

For the third quarter of 2017, Praxair expects diluted earnings per share in the range of \$1.40 to \$1.46, excluding transaction costs related to the potential merger.

For full-year 2017, Praxair expects adjusted diluted earnings per share to be in the range of \$5.63 to \$5.75. This full-year guidance excludes transaction costs related to the potential merger. GAAP diluted earnings per share are expected to be in the range of \$5.56 to \$5.68 which includes \$0.07 per diluted share for the first and second quarter transaction costs and excludes future transaction costs related to the potential merger. Full-year capital expenditures are expected to be approximately \$1.4 billion.

Following is additional detail on second-quarter 2017 results by segment.

In North America, second-quarter sales were \$1,505 million, 4% above the prior-year quarter excluding cost-pass through and currency. Sales growth was driven primarily by stronger volumes to chemical, manufacturing and electronic end-markets and higher price. Operating profit was \$378 million, 5% above the prior-year quarter.

In Europe, second-quarter sales were \$383 million, 8% above the prior-year quarter. Excluding negative currency, sales grew 10% from the prior-year due to higher volumes including project start-ups, price and an acquisition primarily related to the carbon dioxide business largely serving the food and beverage end-market. Operating profit was \$73 million.

In South America, second-quarter sales were \$373 million, 4% above the prior-year quarter. Excluding positive currency translation and cost pass-through, sales were 3% below the prior-year quarter due to lower volumes driven by continued weak macro-economic conditions, largely in manufacturing. Operating profit was \$63 million.

Sales in Asia were \$422 million in the quarter, up 7% from the prior-year. Excluding a prior-year net divestiture, sales grew 11% driven by higher volumes in China, India and Korea, primarily in the electronics, metals and chemicals end-markets and price attainment. Operating profit was \$80 million, 19% above the prior-year quarter.

Praxair Surface Technologies had second-quarter sales of \$151 million as compared to \$148 million in the prior-year quarter. Excluding negative currency translation, sales were 4% above the prior-year period driven by 2% volume growth, largely aerospace coatings, and 2% growth from acquisitions. Operating profit was \$25 million.

Adjusted amounts, EBITDA, free cash flow and after-tax return on capital are non-GAAP measures. See the attachments for a summary of non-GAAP reconciliations and calculations of non-GAAP measures.

Page 3 of 11

Attachments: Summary Non-GAAP Reconciliations, Statements of Income, Balance Sheets, Statements of Cash Flows, Segment Information, Quarterly Financial Summary and Appendix: Non-GAAP Measures.

A teleconference about Praxair s second-quarter results is being held this morning, July 27, 2017 at 11:00 am Eastern Time. The number is (631) 485-4849 Conference ID: 48847647. The call is also available as a webcast live and on-demand at www.praxair.com/investors. Materials to be used in the teleconference are also available on the website.

Additional Information and Where to Find It

In connection with the proposed business combination between Praxair, Inc. (Praxair) and Linde AG (Linde), Linde plc (New Holdco) has filed a Registration Statement on Form S-4 (which Registration Statement has not yet been declared effective) with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) that includes (1) a proxy statement of Praxair that also constitutes a prospectus for New Holdco and (2) an offering prospectus of New Holdco to be used in connection with New Holdco s offer to acquire Linde shares held by U.S. holders. Once the Registration Statement is declared effective by the SEC, Praxair will mail the proxy statement/prospectus to its stockholders in connection with the vote to approve the merger of Praxair and an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of New Holdco, and New Holdco will distribute the offering prospectus to Linde shareholders in the United States in connection with New Holdco s offer to acquire all of the outstanding shares of Linde. New Holdco will also file an offer document with the German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt *fuer Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht*) (BaFin). The consummation of the proposed business combination is subject to regulatory approvals and other customary closing conditions.

INVESTORS AND SECURITY HOLDERS ARE URGED TO READ THE PROXY STATEMENT/PROSPECTUS AND THE OFFER DOCUMENT REGARDING THE PROPOSED BUSINESS COMBINATION TRANSACTION AND PROPOSED OFFER BECAUSE THEY CONTAIN IMPORTANT INFORMATION. You may obtain a free copy of the proxy statement/prospectus and other related documents filed by Praxair, Linde and New Holdco with the SEC on the SEC s Web site at www.sec.gov. The proxy statement/prospectus and other documents relating thereto may also be obtained for free by accessing Praxair s Web site at www.praxair.com. Following approval of its publication by the BaFin, the offer document will be made available for free at New Holdco s website at www.lindepraxairmerger.com. Furthermore, the offer document is expected to be made available at BaFin s website for free at www.bafin.de.

This document is neither an offer to purchase nor a solicitation of an offer to sell shares of New Holdco, Praxair or Linde. The final terms and further provisions regarding the public offer will be disclosed in the offer document after the publication has been approved by the BaFin and in documents that will be filed with the SEC. No money, securities or other consideration is being solicited, and, if sent in response to the information contained herein, will not be accepted. The information contained herein should not be considered as a recommendation that any person should subscribe for or purchase any securities.

No offering of securities shall be made except by means of a prospectus meeting the requirements of the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and applicable European and German regulations. The distribution of this document may be restricted by law in certain jurisdictions and persons into whose possession any document or other information referred to herein come should inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions. Any failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of the securities laws of any such jurisdiction. No offering of securities will be made directly or indirectly, in or into any jurisdiction where to do so would be inconsistent with the laws of such jurisdiction.

Participants in Solicitation

Praxair, Linde, New Holdco and their respective directors and executive officers may be deemed to be participants in the solicitation of proxies from Praxair s stockholders in respect of the proposed business combination. Information regarding the persons who are, under the rules of the SEC, participants in the solicitation of the stockholders of Praxair in connection with the proposed transaction, including a description of their direct or indirect interests, by security holdings or otherwise, are set forth in the proxy statement/prospectus filed with the SEC. Information regarding the

Page 4 of 11

directors and executive officers of Praxair is contained in Praxair s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 and its Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A, dated March 15, 2017, which are filed with the SEC and can be obtained free of charge from the sources indicated above.

Forward-looking Statements

This document contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management s reasonable expectations and assumptions as of the date the statements are made but involve risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation: the expected timing and likelihood of the completion of the contemplated business combination with Linde AG, including the timing, receipt and terms and conditions of any required governmental and regulatory approvals that could reduce anticipated benefits or cause the parties to abandon the transaction; the occurrence of any event, change or other circumstances that could give rise to the termination of the business combination agreement; the ability to successfully complete the proposed business combination and the exchange offer, including satisfying closing conditions; the success of the business following the proposed business combination; the ability to successfully integrate the Praxair and Linde businesses; the possibility that Praxair stockholders may not approve the business combination agreement or that the requisite number of Linde shares may not be tendered in the public offer; the risk that the combined company may be unable to achieve expected synergies or that it may take longer or be more costly than expected to achieve those synergies; the performance of stock markets generally; developments in worldwide and national economies and other international events and circumstances; changes in foreign currencies and in interest rates; the cost and availability of electric power, natural gas and other raw materials; the ability to achieve price increases to offset cost increases; catastrophic events including natural disasters, epidemics and acts of war and terrorism; the ability to attract, hire, and retain qualified personnel; the impact of changes in financial accounting standards; the impact of changes in pension plan liabilities; the impact of tax, environmental, healthcare and other legislation and government regulation in jurisdictions in which the company operates; the cost and outcomes of investigations, litigation and regulatory proceedings; the impact of potential unusual or non-recurring items; continued timely development and market acceptance of new products and applications; the impact of competitive products and pricing; future financial and operating performance of major customers and industries served; the impact of information technology system failures, network disruptions and breaches in data security; and the effectiveness and speed of integrating new acquisitions into the business. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual future results or circumstances to differ materially from the GAAP or adjusted projections or estimates contained in the forward-looking statements. The company assumes no obligation to update or provide revisions to any forward-looking statement in response to changing circumstances. The above listed risks and uncertainties are further described in Item 1A (Risk Factors) in the company s latest Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC and in the proxy statement/prospectus and the offering prospectus included in the Registration Statement on Form S-4 (which Registration Statement has not yet been declared effective) filed by New Holdco with the SEC which should be reviewed carefully. Please consider the company s forward-looking statements in light of those risks.

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>> About Praxair

Praxair, Inc., a Fortune 300 company with 2016 sales of \$11 billion, is a leading industrial gas company in North and South America and one of the largest worldwide. The company produces, sells and distributes atmospheric, process and specialty gases, and high-performance surface coatings. Praxair products, services and technologies are making our planet more productive by bringing efficiency and environmental benefits to a wide variety of industries,

including aerospace, chemicals, food and beverage, electronics, energy, healthcare, manufacturing, primary metals and many others. More information about Praxair, Inc. is available at www.praxair.com.

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

SUMMARY NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

(UNAUDITED)

The following adjusted amounts are Non-GAAP measures and are intended to supplement investors—understanding of the company—s financial statements by providing measures which investors, financial analysts and management use to help evaluate the company—s operating performance. Items which the company does not believe to be indicative of on-going business trends are excluded from these calculations so that investors can better evaluate and analyze historical and future business trends on a consistent basis. Definitions of these Non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similar definitions used by other companies and are not a substitute for similar GAAP measures. See the Non-GAAP reconciliations starting on page 11 for additional details relating to the Non-GAAP adjustments.

(Millions of dollars, except per share amounts)

	Operating											
		les	_		ofit						ncDilute	
	2017 2016		2	017	2	016	2	017	2	016	2017	2016
Quarter Ended June 30												
Reported GAAP Amounts	\$ 2,834	\$ 2,665	\$	604	\$	588	\$	406	\$	399	\$ 1.41	\$ 1.39
Transaction costs (a)				15				15			0.05	
Total adjustments				15				15			0.05	
Adjusted amounts	\$2,834	\$ 2,665	\$	619	\$	588	\$	421	\$	399	\$ 1.46	\$ 1.39
Year To Date June 30												
Reported GAAP Amounts	\$5,562	\$5,174	\$ 1	1,186	\$ 1	1,142	\$	795	\$	755	\$ 2.76	\$ 2.63
Transaction costs (a)				21				21			0.07	
Bond redemption (b)										10		0.04
Total adjustments				21				21		10	0.07	0.04
v												
Adjusted amounts	\$5,562	\$5,174	\$ 1	1,207	\$ 1	1,142	\$	816	\$	765	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.67

- (a) Charges in the 2017 first and second quarters for transaction costs related to the potential Linde merger.
- (b) Charge to interest expense in the 2016 first quarter related to a bond redemption.

Page 6 of 11

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Millions of dollars, except per share data)

	Quarter June		ded		te		
	2017		2016		2017		2016
SALES	\$ 2,834	\$	2,665	\$	5,562	\$	5,174
Cost of sales	1,598		1,468		3,143		2,849
Selling, general and administrative	308		308		587		582
Depreciation and amortization	292		281		579		553
Research and development	23		24		46		47
Transaction costs and other charges	15				21		
Other income (expense) - net	6		4				(1)
OPERATING PROFIT	604		588		1,186		1,142
Interest expense - net	38		44		79		109
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES AND EQUITY INVESTMENTS	566		544		1,107		1,033
Income taxes	157		146		306		279
INCOME BEFORE EQUITY INVESTMENTS Income from equity investments	409 11		398 11		801 23		754 21
income from equity investments	11		11		23		21
NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS)	420		409		824		775
Less: noncontrolling interests	(14)		(10)		(29)		(20)
Less, honcontrolling interests	(17)		(10)		(2))		(20)
NET INCOME - PRAXAIR, INC.	\$ 406	\$	399	\$	795	\$	755
PER SHARE DATA - PRAXAIR, INC. SHAREHOLDERS							
Basic earnings per share	\$ 1.42	\$	1.40	\$	2.78	\$	2.64
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 1.41	\$	1.39	\$	2.76	\$	2.63
Cash dividends	\$ 0.7875	\$	0.75	\$	1.575	\$	1.50
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING							
Basic shares outstanding (000 s)	286,090	2	285,702	2	285,799	2	285,566

Diluted shares outstanding (000 s) 288,535 287,727 288,067 287,426

Note: See page 5 for a reconciliation to 2017 adjusted amounts which are Non-GAAP.

Page 7 of 11

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Millions of dollars)

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 535	\$ 524
Accounts receivable - net	1,791	1,641
Inventories	568	550
Prepaid and other current assets	225	165
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	3,119	2,880
Property, plant and equipment - net	11,806	11,477
Goodwill	3,182	3,117
Other intangibles - net	568	583
Other long-term assets	1,290	1,275
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 19,965	\$ 19,332
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Accounts payable	\$ 900	\$ 906
Short-term debt	280	434
Current portion of long-term debt	910	164
Other current liabilities	953	974
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	3,043	2,478
Long-term debt	8,177	8,917
Other long-term liabilities	2,475	2,485
TOTAL LIABILITIES	13,695	13,880
REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS	10	11
PRAXAIR, INC. SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY:		
Common stock	4	4
Additional paid-in capital	4,076	4,074
Retained earnings	13,223	12,879
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(4,244)	(4,600)
Less: Treasury stock, at cost	(7,252)	(7,336)

Total Praxair, Inc. Shareholders Equity	5,807	5,021
Noncontrolling interests	453	420
TOTAL EQUITY	6,260	5,441
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	\$ 19,965	\$ 19,332

Page 8 of 11

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Millions of dollars)

	Qua Enc June 2017	Year to Date June 30, 2017 2016				
OPERATIONS						
Net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$ 406	\$ 399	\$ 795	\$ 755		
Noncontrolling interests	14	10	29	20		
Net income (including noncontrolling interests)	420	409	824	775		
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:						
Transaction costs and other charges, net of payments	11		17			
Depreciation and amortization	292	281	579	553		
Accounts Receivable	(46)	(41)	(95)	(61)		
Inventory	(3)	(1)	(5)	(8)		
Payables and accruals	18	14	(24)	(63)		
Pension contributions	(3)	(4)	(6)	(6)		
Deferred income taxes and other	12	48	121	69		
Net cash provided by operating activities	701	706	1,411	1,259		
INVESTING						
Capital expenditures	(325)	(357)	(652)	(680)		
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(1)	(262)	(2)	(325)		
Divestitures and asset sales	13	6	17	8		
Net cash used for investing activities	(313)	(613)	(637)	(997)		
FINANCING						
Debt increase (decrease) - net	(132)	595	(305)	690		
Issuances of common stock	44	26	70	60		
Purchases of common stock		(51)	(11)	(83)		
Cash dividends - Praxair, Inc. shareholders	(225)	(214)	(450)	(428)		
Noncontrolling interest transactions and other	(71)	(107)	(84)	(109)		
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	(384)	249	(780)	130		

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	12	4	17	28
Change in cash and cash equivalents	16	346	11	420
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning-of-period	519	221	524	147
Cash and cash equivalents, end-of-period	\$ 535	\$ 567	\$ 535	\$ 567

Page 9 of 11

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

SEGMENT INFORMATION

(Millions of dollars)

	Q	uarter June				Year to		
	20	017	2	016	2	017	2	016
SALES								
North America	\$ 1	,505	\$ 1	1,411	\$ 2	2,963	\$ 2	2,764
Europe		383		355		739		675
South America		373		358		742		669
Asia		422		393		817		769
Surface Technologies		151		148		301		297
Consolidated sales	\$ 2	,834	\$ 2	2,665	\$ 5	5,562	\$ 5	5,174
OPERATING PROFIT								
North America	\$	378	\$	359	\$	735	\$	708
Europe		73		68		139		130
South America		63		70		127		125
Asia		80		67		155		130
Surface Technologies		25		24		51		49
Segment operating profit	\$	619	\$	588	\$ 1	,207	\$ 1	1,142
Transaction costs and other charges		(15)				(21)		
Total operating profit	\$	604	\$	588	\$ 1	,186	\$ 1	1,142

Page 10 of 11

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES QUARTERLY FINANCIAL SUMMARY

(Millions of dollars, except per share data)

		2017	(b))								
		Q2		Q1		Q4		Q3		Q2		Q1
FROM THE INCOME STATEMENT												
Sales	\$	2,834	\$	2,728	\$	2,644	\$	2,716	\$	2,665	\$	2,509
Cost of sales		1,598		1,545		1,478		1,533		1,468		1,381
Selling, general and												
administrative		308		279		272		291		308		274
Depreciation and amortization		292		287		285		284		281		272
Research and development		23		23		23		22		24		23
Transaction costs and other												
charges		15		6				100				
Other income (expense) - net		6		(6)		13		11		4		(5)
Operating profit		604		582		599		497		588		554
Interest expense - net		38		41		38		43		44		65
Income taxes		157		149		152		120		146		133
Income from equity investments		11		12		10		10		11		10
Net income (including												
noncontrolling interests)		420		404		419		344		409		366
Less: noncontrolling interests		(14)		(15)		(13)		(5)		(10)		(10)
Net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$	406	\$	389	\$	406	\$	339	\$	399	\$	356
PER SHARE DATA - PRAXAIR, INC. SHAREHOLDERS												
Diluted earnings per share	\$	1.41	\$	1.35	\$	1.41	\$	1.18	\$	1.39	\$	1.24
Cash dividends per share	\$	0.7875	\$	0.7875	\$	0.75	\$	0.75	\$	0.75	\$	0.75
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding (000 s)	2	88,535		287,384	2	287,956	2	288,195	2	287,727	2	86,665
ADJUSTED AMOUNTS (a)												
Operating profit	\$	619	\$	588	\$	599	\$	597	\$	588	\$	554
Operating margin		21.8%		21.6%	·	22.7%		22.0%		22.1%		22.1%

		_										
Net Income	\$	421	\$	395	\$	406	\$	405	\$	399	\$	366
Diluted earnings per share	\$	1.46	\$	1.37	\$	1.41	\$	1.41	\$	1.39	\$	1.28
FROM THE BALANCE												
SHEET												
Net debt (a)	\$	8,832	\$	8,849	\$	8,991	\$	9,215	\$	9,389	\$	9,183
Capital (a)	\$	15,102	\$	14,824	\$	14,443	\$	14,864	\$	14,948	\$	14,607
FROM THE STATEMENT OF												
CASH FLOWS												
Cash flow from operations	\$	701	\$	710	\$	726	\$	788	\$	706	\$	553
Cash flow provided by (used for)		(2.1.2)		(22.1)		(440)		(2.62)		(610)		(20.1)
investing activities		(313)		(324)		(410)		(363)		(613)		(384)
Cash flow provided by (used for)		(20.4)		(20.6)		(411)		(2.62)		240		(110)
financing activities		(384)		(396)		(411)		(362)		249		(119)
Capital expenditures		325		327		409		376		357		323
Acquisitions		1		1		18		20		262		63
Cash dividends		225		225		214		214		214		214
OTHER INFORMATION												
After-tax return on capital (ROC)												
(a)		11.5%		11.5%		11.5%		11.6%		12.1%		11.5%
Adjusted after-tax ROC (a)		12.1%		12.0%		12.0%		12.1%		12.2%		12.4%
EBITDA (a)		907		881		894		791		880		836
EBITDA margin (a)		32.0%		32.3%		33.8%		29.1%		33.0%		33.3%
Adjusted EBITDA (a)	\$	922	\$	887	\$	894	\$	891	\$	880	\$	836
Adjusted EBITDA margin (a)		32.5%		32.5%		33.8%		32.8%		33.0%		33.3%
Number of employees		26,487		26,420		26,498		26,680		26,896		26,558
SEGMENT DATA												
SALES	ф	1.505	Φ.	1 450	ф	1.005	ф	1 401	ф	1 411	ф	1.050
North America	\$	1,505	\$	1,458	\$	1,397	\$	1,431	\$	1,411	\$	1,353
Europe		383		356		351		366		355		320
South America		373				252		270		250		211
Asia				369		352		378		358		311
		422		395		395		391		393		376
Surface Technologies												
	\$	422	\$	395	\$	395	\$	391	\$	393	\$	376
Surface Technologies Total sales	\$	422 151	\$	395 150	\$	395 149	\$	391 150	\$	393 148	\$	376 149
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT		422 151 2,834		395 150 2,728		395 149 2,644		391 150 2,716		393 148 2,665		376 149 2,509
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America	\$	422 151 2,834 378	\$	395 150 2,728 357	\$	395 149 2,644 359	\$	391 150 2,716	\$	393 148 2,665 359	\$	376 149 2,509
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe		422 151 2,834 378 73		395 150 2,728 357 66		395 149 2,644 359 71		391 150 2,716 363 72		393 148 2,665 359 68		376 149 2,509 349 62
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe South America		422 151 2,834 378 73 63		395 150 2,728 357 66 64		395 149 2,644 359 71 64		391 150 2,716 363 72 68		393 148 2,665 359 68 70		376 149 2,509 349 62 55
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe South America Asia		422 151 2,834 378 73 63 80		395 150 2,728 357 66 64 75		395 149 2,644 359 71 64 78		391 150 2,716 363 72 68 68		393 148 2,665 359 68 70 67		376 149 2,509 349 62 55 63
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe South America		422 151 2,834 378 73 63		395 150 2,728 357 66 64		395 149 2,644 359 71 64		391 150 2,716 363 72 68		393 148 2,665 359 68 70		376 149 2,509 349 62 55
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe South America Asia		422 151 2,834 378 73 63 80		395 150 2,728 357 66 64 75		395 149 2,644 359 71 64 78		391 150 2,716 363 72 68 68		393 148 2,665 359 68 70 67		376 149 2,509 349 62 55 63
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe South America Asia Surface Technologies		422 151 2,834 378 73 63 80 25		395 150 2,728 357 66 64 75 26		395 149 2,644 359 71 64 78 27		391 150 2,716 363 72 68 68 26		393 148 2,665 359 68 70 67 24		376 149 2,509 349 62 55 63 25
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe South America Asia Surface Technologies Segment operating profit		422 151 2,834 378 73 63 80 25		395 150 2,728 357 66 64 75 26		395 149 2,644 359 71 64 78 27		391 150 2,716 363 72 68 68 26		393 148 2,665 359 68 70 67 24		376 149 2,509 349 62 55 63 25
Surface Technologies Total sales OPERATING PROFIT North America Europe South America Asia Surface Technologies Segment operating profit Transaction costs and other		422 151 2,834 378 73 63 80 25		395 150 2,728 357 66 64 75 26 588		395 149 2,644 359 71 64 78 27		391 150 2,716 363 72 68 68 26 597		393 148 2,665 359 68 70 67 24		376 149 2,509 349 62 55 63 25

- (a) Non-GAAP measure, see Appendix.
- (b) 2017 includes (i) an after-tax charge of \$6 million (\$0.02 per diluted share) in the first quarter for transaction costs related to the potential Linde merger and (ii) an after-tax charge of \$15 million (\$0.05 per diluted share) in the second quarter for transaction costs related to the potential Linde merger.
- (c) 2016 includes (i) a \$16 million charge to interest expense (\$10 million after-tax, or \$0.04 per diluted share) in the first quarter related to the redemption of the \$325 million 5.20% notes due 2017, (ii) a pre-tax pension settlement charge of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax, or \$0.01 per diluted share) in the third quarter related to lump sum benefit payments made from the U.S. supplemental pension plan, and (iii) pre-tax charges of \$96 million (\$63 million after-tax and non-controlling interests, or \$0.22 per diluted share) in the third quarter, primarily related to cost reduction actions.

Page 11 of 11

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

APPENDIX

NON-GAAP MEASURES

(Millions of dollars, except per share data)

(UNAUDITED)

The following Non-GAAP measures are intended to supplement investors—understanding of the company—s financial information by providing measures which investors, financial analysts and management use to help evaluate the company—s financial leverage, return on capital and operating performance. Items which the company does not believe to be indicative of on-going business trends are excluded from these calculations so that investors can better evaluate and analyze historical and future business trends on a consistent basis. Definitions of these Non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similar definitions used by other companies and are not a substitute for similar GAAP measures. Adjusted amounts exclude the impacts of the 2017 first and second quarter transaction costs, 2016 third quarter cost reduction program and pension settlement, 2016 first quarter bond redemption, 2015 third quarter cost reduction program and pension settlement, and 2015 second quarter cost reduction program and other charges.

Adjusted Amounts

Y	ear-to-dat June 3 6 ¢0 2017		est Quarter 2017	Year T	Year Third Qua Rins t Quarter Year Third Quar 2016 2016 2016 2015 2015									
Adjusted Operating Profit and Operating Profit Margin														
Reported operating profit Add: Cost reduction program and other charges	\$1,186	\$ 604	\$ 582	\$ 2,238	\$ 497 96	\$ 554	\$ 2,321	\$ 594	\$ 480 146					
Add: Pension settlement charge Add: Transaction costs	21	15	6	4	4		7	7	110					
	21	15	6	100	100		172	26	146					

Total adjustments															
Adjusted operating profit	\$ 1	,207	\$	619	\$	588	\$ 2,338	\$	597	\$	554	\$ 2,493	\$	620	\$ 626
Reported percentage change Adjusted percentage change		4%		3%											
Reported sales Adjusted operating profit margin		21.7%	\$2	2,834	\$2	2,728	\$ 22.2%	\$ 2	2,716	\$ 2	2,509	\$ 10,776 23.1%	\$ 2	2,686	2,738
Adjusted Interest Expense - net Reported															
interest expense - net Less: Bond redemption	\$	79	\$	38	\$	41	\$ 190 (16)	\$	43	\$	65 (16)	\$ 161	\$	35	\$ 40
Adjusted interest expense - net	\$	79	\$	38	\$	41	\$ 174	\$	43	\$	49	\$ 161	\$	35	\$ 40
Adjusted Income Taxes															
Reported income taxes Add: Cost reduction program and	\$	306	\$	157	\$	149	\$ 551	\$	120	\$	133	\$ 612	\$	156	\$ 131
other charges Add: Bond							28		28			39		6	33
redemption Add: Pension settlement							6				6				
charge Add: Transaction costs							1		1			2		2	
Total adjustments							35		29		6	41		8	33
	\$	306	\$	157	\$	149	\$ 586	\$	149	\$	139	\$ 653	\$	164	\$ 164

Adjusted																	
income taxes																	
Adjusted Effective Tax Rate																	
Reported income before income taxes and equity investments	\$1,107	\$	566	\$	541	\$	2,048	\$	454	\$	489	\$	2,160	\$	559	\$	440
Add: Cost reduction program and							96		96				165		19		146
other charges Add: Bond							90		90				103		19		140
redemption							16				16						
Add: Pension settlement																	
charge							4		4				7		7		
Add: Transaction costs	21		15		6												
Total adjustments	21		15		6		116		100		16		172		26		146
Adjusted income before income taxes and equity investments	\$1,128	\$	581	\$	547	\$	2,164	\$	554	\$	505	\$	2,332	\$	585	\$	586
Reported effective tax rate	27.6%		27.7%		27.5%		26.9%		26.4%		27.2%		28.3%		27.9%		29.8%
Adjusted effective tax rate	27.1%		27.0%		27.2%		27.1%		26.9%		27.5%		28.0%		28.0%		28.0%
Adjusted Noncontrolling Interests																	
Reported noncontrolling	¢ 20	ф	1.4	ф	1.5	¢	20	¢	E	¢	10	ф	4.4	ф	12	ф	11
interests Add: Cost reduction program and other charges	\$ 29	\$	14	\$	15	\$	38	\$	5	\$	10	\$	44	\$	12	\$	11
T-4-1																	
Total adjustments							5		5				1				1

Adjusted noncontrolling interests	\$ 29	\$ 14	\$ 15	\$ 43	\$ 10	\$ 10	\$ 45	\$ 12	\$ 12
Adjusted Net Income - Praxair, Inc.									
Reported net income - Praxair, Inc. Add: Cost	\$ 795	\$ 406	\$ 389	\$ 1,500	\$ 339	\$ 356	\$ 1,547	\$ 401	\$ 308
reduction program and other charges Add: Bond				63	63		125	13	112
redemption Add: Pension				10		10			
settlement charge				3	3		5	5	
Add: Transaction costs	21	15	6						
Total adjustments	21	15	6	76	66	10	130	18	112
Adjusted net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$ 816	\$ 421	\$ 395	\$ 1,576	\$ 405	\$ 366	\$ 1,677	\$ 419	\$ 420
Reported percentage change	5%	2%							
Adjusted percentage change	7%	6%							
<u>Adjusted</u> <u>Diluted EPS</u>									
Reported diluted EPS Add: Cost reduction	2.76	\$ 1.41	\$ 1.35	\$ 5.21	\$ 1.18	\$ 1.24	\$ 5.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.06
program and other charges				0.22	0.22		0.43	0.04	0.39
Add: Bond redemption				0.04		0.04			
Add: Pension settlement charge				0.01	0.01		0.02	0.02	

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Add: Transaction costs	0.07	0.05	0.02						
Total adjustments	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.27	0.23	0.04	0.45	0.06	0.39
adjustifients	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.23	0.04	0.43	0.00	0.39
Adjusted diluted EPS	\$ 2.83	\$ 1.46	\$ 1.37	\$ 5.48	\$ 1.41	\$ 1.28	\$ 5.80	\$ 1.46	\$ 1.45
Reported percentage	5 01	1.07							
change Adjusted	5%	1%							
percentage change	6%	5%							
Cash Income									
<u>Taxes and</u> <u>Interest</u>									
Income taxes paid				\$ 585			\$ 420		
Interest paid, net of interest capitalized and excluding bond									
redemption				\$ 173			\$ 174		

Full Year 2017 Diluted EPS Guidance

	Full Y	ear 20	17
	Low End	Hig	gh End
2017 GAAP diluted EPS guidance	\$ 5.56	\$	5.68
Add: Q1 and Q2 Transaction costs (excludes future			
merger transaction costs)	0.07		0.07
2017 adjusted diluted EPS guidance	\$ 5.63	\$	5.75
2016 adjusted diluted EPS (see above for full year			
reconciliation)	\$ 5.48	\$	5.48
Adjusted percentage change	3%		5%

Page 11 of 11 (cont d)

	201	17		201	16		2015							
	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1				
		ee cash flow ities that enh		•		•	•		te the ability xpenditures.	of a				
rating cash	\$ 701	\$ 710	\$ 726	\$ 788	\$ 706	\$ 553	\$ 791	\$ 676	\$ 710	\$ 51				
: capital nditures	(325)	(327)	(409)	(376)	(357)	(323)	(387)	(405)	(352)	(39				
Cash	\$ 376	\$ 383	\$ 317	\$ 412	\$ 349	\$ 230	\$ 404	\$ 271	\$ 358	\$ 12				
Debt, Capital and Debt-to-Capital Ratio - The debt-to-capital ratio is a measure used by investors, financial analysts and agement to provide a measure of financial leverage and insights into how the company is financing its operations.														
cash and	\$ 9,367	\$ 9,368	\$ 9,515	\$ 9,842	\$ 9,956	\$ 9,404	\$ 9,231	\$ 9,480	\$ 9,313	\$ 9,36				
valents	(535)	(519)	(524)	(627)	(567)	(221)	(147)	(136)	(136)	(11				
debt	8,832	8,849	8,991	9,215	9,389	9,183	9,084	9,344	9,177	9,24				
ty and emable ontrolling ests:														
eemable ontrolling ests	10	10	11	11	12	119	113	169	175	17				
air, Inc. cholders														
controlling	5,807	5,529	5,021	5,245	5,140	4,888	4,389	4,264	4,964	5,01				
ests	453	436	420	393	407	417	404	380	380	37				
l equity redeemable ontrolling ests	6,270	5,975	5,452	5,649	5,559	5,424	4,906	4,813	5,519	5,56				
tal	\$15,102	\$ 14,824	\$ 14,443	\$ 14,864	\$ 14,948	\$ 14,607	\$13,990	\$ 14,157	\$ 14,696	\$ 14,80				
t-to-capital	58.5%	59.7%	62.3%	62.0%	62.8%	62.9%	64.9%	66.0%	62.4%	62.				

<u>r-tax Return on Capital and Adjusted After-tax Return on Capital (ROC)</u> - After-tax return on capital is a measure used by stors, financial analysts and management to evaluate the return on net assets employed in the business. ROC measures the after-tax ating profit that the company was able to generate with the investments made by all parties in the business (debt, noncontrolling

rests and Praxair, Inc. shareholders equity).

ing

r-tax ROC uarter		11.5%		11.5%		11.5%		11.6%		12.1%		11.5%		11.7%		10.8%		11.0%		11.
arter age ending tal	\$ 1	14,836	\$ 14	1,737	\$ 14	4,570	\$ 14	4,513	\$ 14	,480	\$ 14	4,451	\$ 14	,587	\$ 1	4,999	\$ 15	5,460	\$ 13	5,77°
ng capital above)	\$ 1	15,102	\$ 14	1,824	\$ 1	4,443	\$ 14	4,864	\$ 14	,948	\$ 14	4,607	\$ 13	,990	\$ 1	4,157	\$ 14	4,696	\$ 14	4,80
arter ng adjusted AT		1,794		1,773		1,745		1,759	\$ 1			1,789		,838		1,879		1,945		1,99
arter ng NOPAT	\$	1.702	\$ 1	1,696	\$	1,674	\$	1,688	\$ 1	.751	\$	1,658	\$ 1	,707	\$	1,616	\$ 1	1,700	\$	1,86
ısted PAT	\$	462	\$	439	\$	447	\$	446	\$	441	\$	411	\$	461	\$	456	\$	461	\$	46
: income s on pre-tax stments								(29)								(8)		(33)		
: saction		15		6																
: Pension ement ge								4								7				
: Cost ction ram and r charges								96								19		146		
tax istments:	7		,		,		7		Ŧ		T		Ŧ		7		T		T	- 13
operating it after-tax PAT)	\$	447	\$	433	\$	447	\$	375	\$	441	\$	411	\$	461	\$	438	\$	348	\$	46
: tax fit on est expense *		(11)		(12)		(10)		(12)		(12)		(20)		(12)		(10)		(11)		(1)
: interest inse - net		38		41		38		43		44		65		42		35		40		4
: controlling ests		14		15		13		5		10		10		9		12		11		1
orted net me - air, Inc.	\$	406	\$	389	\$	406	\$	339	\$	399	\$	356	\$	422	\$	401	\$	308	\$	41

PAT / iarter age tal)																		
ısted c-tax ROC uarter ing ısted PAT / ıarter age tal)	12.1%	, D	12.0%)	12.0%	12.1%)	12.2%		12.4%)	12.6%		12.5%)	12.6%)	12.
ax benefit o TDA, Adj i		-		_			_	-				nauraa ar	20.11 04	nd by in	vasto	ra finan	oio1	
ysts and ma							<u>EDI</u>	<u>IDA NI</u>	<u>argn</u>	<u>1</u> - These	mea	asures ar	e use	ed by III	vesto.	is, iiiiaii	Ciai	
orted net me -																		
air, Inc.	\$ 406	\$	389	\$	406	\$ 339	\$	399	\$	356	\$	422	\$	401	\$	308	\$	41
controlling ests	14		15		13	5		10		10		9		12		11		1
: interest nse - net : income	38		41		38	43		44		65		42		35		40		4
s .	157		149		152	120		146		133		163		156		131		16
eciation																		
rtization	292		287		285	284		281		272		275		276		278		27
TDA	\$ 907	\$	881	\$	894	\$ 791	\$	880	\$	836	\$	911	\$	880	\$	768	\$	91
stments: : Cost ction ram and																		
r charges : Pension						96								19		146		
ement ge						4								7				
: saction	15		6															
ısted TDA	\$ 922	\$	887	\$	894	\$ 891	\$	880	\$	836	\$	911	\$	906	\$	914	\$	91
I						. =				• • • • •				• • • • •				

2,834

orted sales

2,728

2,644

2,716

2,665

2,509

2,595

2,686

2,75

2,738

TDA										
gin	32.0%	32.3%	33.8%	29.1%	33.0%	33.3%	35.1%	32.8%	28.0%	33.
usted TDA										
gin	32.5%	32.5%	33.8%	32.8%	33.0%	33.3%	35.1%	33.7%	33.4%	33.