

CAMBIUM LEARNING GROUP, INC.

Form 10-Q

November 14, 2017

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2017

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____.

Commission File Number: 001-34575

Cambium Learning Group, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| | |
|---|---|
| Delaware | 27-0587428 |
| (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization) | (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 17855 Dallas Parkway, Suite 400, Dallas, Texas | 75287 |
| (Address of Principal Executive Offices) | (Zip Code) |

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (888) 399-1995

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Large accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> | Accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Non-accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) | Smaller reporting company | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes ☐ No ☒

The number of shares of the registrant's common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, outstanding as of November 1, 2017 was 46,669,877.

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Item 1. Financial Statements.

Cambium Learning Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income

(In thousands, except per share data)

(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|--|----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Net revenues | \$43,523 | \$42,113 | \$119,855 | \$114,871 |
| Cost of revenues: | | | | |
| Cost of revenues | 7,928 | 8,876 | 21,328 | 23,615 |
| Amortization expense | 4,676 | 4,780 | 13,094 | 12,905 |
| Total cost of revenues | 12,604 | 13,656 | 34,422 | 36,520 |
| Research and development expense | 3,352 | 3,301 | 9,744 | 9,440 |
| Sales and marketing expense | 12,771 | 12,152 | 37,871 | 36,309 |
| General and administrative expense | 5,565 | 5,872 | 15,565 | 15,976 |
| Shipping and handling costs | 414 | 380 | 727 | 760 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 670 | 875 | 2,020 | 2,572 |
| Total costs and expenses | 35,376 | 36,236 | 100,349 | 101,577 |
| Income before interest and income taxes | 8,147 | 5,877 | 19,506 | 13,294 |
| Net interest expense | (1,271) | (1,876) | (3,834) | (5,598) |
| Income before income taxes | 6,876 | 4,001 | 15,672 | 7,696 |
| Income tax expense | (399) | (173) | (873) | (206) |
| Net income | \$6,477 | \$3,828 | \$14,799 | \$7,490 |
| Other comprehensive income: | | | | |
| Amortization of net pension loss | 23 | 38 | 69 | 112 |
| Comprehensive income | \$6,500 | \$3,866 | \$14,868 | \$7,602 |
| Net income per common share: | | | | |
| Basic | \$0.14 | \$0.08 | \$0.32 | \$0.16 |
| Diluted | \$0.14 | \$0.08 | \$0.31 | \$0.16 |
| Average number of common shares and equivalents outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 46,460 | 45,869 | 46,316 | 45,791 |
| Diluted | 47,629 | 47,285 | 47,522 | 47,157 |

The accompanying Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Cambium Learning Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(In thousands, except per share data)

| | September 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|
| | (Unaudited) | |
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 12,093 | \$ 4,930 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 30,689 | 13,378 |
| Inventory | 2,489 | 2,864 |
| Restricted assets, current | 978 | 988 |
| Other current assets | 11,512 | 11,235 |
| Total current assets | 57,761 | 33,395 |
| Property, equipment and software at cost | 64,365 | 62,885 |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | (41,339) | (39,378) |
| Property, equipment and software, net | 23,026 | 23,507 |
| Goodwill | 47,842 | 47,842 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 2,858 | 4,001 |
| Pre-publication costs, net | 17,805 | 17,397 |
| Restricted assets, less current portion | 1,512 | 2,278 |
| Other assets | 4,171 | 3,520 |
| Total assets | \$ 154,975 | \$ 131,940 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT) | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 3,117 | \$ 2,172 |
| Accrued expenses | 15,315 | 11,720 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 7,098 | 7,350 |
| Deferred revenue, current | 87,250 | 83,318 |
| Total current liabilities | 112,780 | 104,560 |
| Long-term liabilities: | | |
| Long-term debt | 62,593 | 67,130 |
| Deferred revenue, less current portion | 15,109 | 11,395 |
| Other liabilities | 9,480 | 10,117 |
| Total long-term liabilities | 87,182 | 88,642 |
| Commitments and contingencies (See Note 12) | | |
| Stockholders' equity (deficit): | | |
| Preferred stock (\$.001 par value, 15,000 shares authorized, zero shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016) | — | — |
| Common stock (\$.001 par value, 150,000 shares authorized, 53,174 and 52,738 shares issued, and 46,641 and 46,206 shares outstanding at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively) | 53 | 53 |
| Capital surplus | 288,350 | 286,943 |
| Accumulated deficit | (318,746) | (333,545) |
| Treasury stock at cost (6,532 shares at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016) | (12,784) | (12,784) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss: | | |
| Pension and postretirement plans | (1,860) | (1,929) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (1,860) | (1,929) |
| Total stockholders' equity (deficit) | (44,987) | (61,262) |

| | | |
|--|------------|------------|
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity (deficit) | \$ 154,975 | \$ 131,940 |
|--|------------|------------|

The accompanying Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Cambium Learning Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | 2016 | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | 2017 | | | |
| Operating activities: | | | | |
| Net income | \$ | 14,799 | \$ | 7,490 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | | 15,114 | | 15,477 |
| Amortization of note discount and deferred financing costs | | 607 | | 834 |
| Stock-based compensation and expense | | 641 | | 681 |
| Other | | 14 | | 3 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | | |
| Accounts receivable, net | (17,311 |) | (14,850 |) |
| Inventory | 375 | | 1,583 | |
| Other current assets | (277 |) | (2,215 |) |
| Other assets | (786 |) | 200 | |
| Restricted assets | 776 | | 846 | |
| Accounts payable | 945 | | 829 | |
| Accrued expenses | 3,595 | | (168 |) |
| Deferred revenue | 7,646 | | 12,078 | |
| Other long-term liabilities | (568 |) | (1,030 |) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 25,570 | | 21,758 | |
| Investing activities: | | | | |
| Expenditures for property, equipment, software and pre-publication costs | (13,912 |) | (16,171 |) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (13,912 |) | (16,171 |) |
| Financing activities: | | | | |
| Repayment of debt | (5,261 |) | (2,888 |) |
| Borrowings under revolving credit facility | 16,000 | | 15,000 | |
| | (16,000 |) | (15,000 |) |

| | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Payments of revolving credit facility | | |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | 766 | 394 |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (4,495) | (2,494) |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents | 7,163 | 3,093 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 4,930 | 8,645 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ 12,093 | \$ 11,738 |

The accompanying Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Cambium Learning Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Note 1 — Basis of Presentation

Presentation

The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of Cambium Learning® Group, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the “Company”) and are unaudited. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2016 has been derived from audited financial statements. All intercompany transactions have been eliminated.

As permitted under the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) requirements for interim reporting, certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (“GAAP”) have been omitted. The Company believes that these financial statements include all necessary and recurring adjustments for the fair presentation of the interim period results. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and related notes thereto included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016. Due to seasonality, the results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for any future interim period or for the year ending December 31, 2017.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Subsequent actual results may differ from those estimates.

Nature of Operations

The Company is an award-winning educational technology solutions leader dedicated to helping all students reach their potential through individualized and differentiated instruction. Using a research-based, personalized approach, Cambium Learning Group delivers software as a service (SaaS) resources and instructional products that engage students and support teachers in fun, positive, safe and scalable environments. These solutions are provided through Learning A-Z® (online differentiated instruction for elementary school reading, writing and science), ExploreLearning® (online interactive math and science simulations and a math fact fluency solution), and Voyager Sopris Learning® (blended solutions that accelerate struggling learners to achieve in literacy and math and professional development for teachers). Cambium Learning Group believes that every student has unlimited potential, that teachers matter, and that data, instruction, and practice are the keys to success in the classroom and beyond. The Company has three reportable segments with separate management teams and infrastructures that offer various products and services. See Note 14 – Segment Reporting for further information on the Company’s segment reporting structure.

Note 2 — Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are stated net of allowances for doubtful accounts and estimated sales returns. The allowance for doubtful accounts and estimated sales returns totaled \$0.2 million at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016. The allowance for doubtful accounts is based on a review of outstanding balances and historical collection experience. The reserve for sales returns is based on historical rates of return as well as other factors that in the Company’s judgment, could reasonably be expected to cause sales returns to differ from historical experience.

Note 3 — Stock-Based Compensation and Expense

Cambium Learning Group, Inc. 2009 Equity Incentive Plan

In 2009, the Company adopted the Cambium Learning Group, Inc. 2009 Equity Incentive Plan (“Incentive Plan”).

Under the Incentive Plan, 5,000,000 shares of common stock were reserved for issuance of awards which may be granted in the form of incentive stock options, non-statutory stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units, conversion stock options, conversion stock appreciation rights, and other stock or cash awards.

The Incentive Plan is administered by the board of directors which has the authority to establish the terms and conditions of awards granted under the Incentive Plan.

Stock-Based Compensation and Expense

The following table presents stock-based compensation expense resulting from stock options that are recorded in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income for the periods presented:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016 | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| (in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Cost of revenues | \$14 | \$15 | \$41 | \$44 |
| Research and development expense | 38 | 43 | 113 | 129 |
| Sales and marketing expense | 51 | 50 | 148 | 150 |
| General and administrative expense | 114 | 126 | 339 | 358 |
| Total | \$217 | \$234 | \$641 | \$681 |

2017 Grants

In the first quarter 2017, the Company granted 250,000 options under the Incentive Plan with an exercise price of \$5.00. The options vest in equal monthly installments on the last day of the month over a four-year period, with an initial vesting date of March 31, 2017. As of September 30, 2017, the Company had 2,355,937 stock options outstanding.

Note 4 — Net Income per Common Share

Basic net income per common share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted net income per common share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period, including potential dilutive shares of common stock assuming the dilutive effect of outstanding stock options and restricted stock awards using the treasury stock method. Weighted-average shares from common share equivalents in the amount of 692,509 and 629,989 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017, and 534,726 and 448,666 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, were excluded from the respective dilutive shares outstanding because their effect was anti-dilutive.

The following table presents the calculation of basic and diluted net income per share:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016 | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| (in thousands, except per share data) | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Numerator: | | | | |
| Net income | \$6,477 | \$3,828 | \$14,799 | \$7,490 |
| Denominator: | | | | |
| Basic: | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares used in computing basic net income per share | 46,460 | 45,869 | 46,316 | 45,791 |
| Diluted: | | | | |
| Add weighted-average effect of dilutive securities: | | | | |
| Stock options and restricted stock awards | 1,169 | 1,416 | 1,206 | 1,366 |
| Weighted-average common shares used in computing diluted net income per share | 47,629 | 47,285 | 47,522 | 47,157 |
| Net income per common share: | | | | |
| Basic | \$0.14 | \$0.08 | \$0.32 | \$0.16 |
| Diluted | \$0.14 | \$0.08 | \$0.31 | \$0.16 |

Note 5 — Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability (exit price), in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Valuation techniques are based on observable or unobservable inputs. Observable inputs reflect market data

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obtained from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect the Company's market assumptions. These two types of inputs have created the following fair value hierarchy:

Level 1 — Quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.

Level 2 — Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations in which significant value drivers are observable.

Level 3 — Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which significant value drivers are unobservable.

Applicable guidance requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value.

At September 30, 2017, financial instruments include \$12.1 million of cash and cash equivalents, restricted assets of \$2.5 million, collateral investments of \$1.1 million, and Senior Secured Credit Facility term loans, net of discount and deferred financing costs, of \$69.7 million. At December 31, 2016, financial instruments include \$4.9 million of cash and cash equivalents, restricted assets of \$3.3 million, collateral investments of \$1.1 million, and Senior Secured Credit Facility term loans, net of discount and deferred financing costs, of \$74.5 million. The fair market values of cash equivalents, restricted assets, and collateral investments are equal to their carrying value, as these investments are recorded based on quoted market prices and/or other market data for the same or comparable instruments and transactions as of the end of the applicable reporting period. See Note 13 – Debt for additional information regarding the Company’s term loans and Revolving Credit Facility.

At September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the carrying value of the Company's Senior Secured Credit Facility term loans and Revolving Credit Facility borrowings approximates the fair value, as the borrowings are tied to the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") and are market sensitive.

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis are as follows:

| (in thousands) | | Fair Value at Reporting Date | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--|---|-----|---|
| Description | September 30, 2017 | Using Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |
| | | | | | |
| Restricted Assets: | | | | | |
| Money Market | \$ 2,490 | \$2,490 | \$ | —\$ | — |
| Collateral Investments: | | | | | |
| Money Market | 908 | 908 | — | — | |
| Certificates of Deposit | 226 | 226 | — | — | |

| (in thousands) | Fair Value at Reporting Date | | |
|----------------|------------------------------|---|---|
| Description | December 31, 2016 | Using Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) |
| | | | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |

| | | Assets (Level 1) | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|----|-----|---|
| Restricted Assets: | | | | | |
| Money Market | \$ 3,266 | \$3,266 | \$ | —\$ | — |
| Collateral Investments: | | | | | |
| Money Market | 906 | 906 | — | — | |
| Certificates of Deposit | 226 | 226 | — | — | |

| (in thousands) | Total Gains (Losses) for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 | 2016 |
|-------------------------|--|------|
| Description | | |
| Restricted Assets: | | |
| Money Market | \$ — | \$ — |
| Collateral Investments: | | |
| Money Market | — | — |
| Certificates of Deposit | — | — |

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis are listed below at their carrying values as of each reporting date:

| (in thousands) | | Fair Value at Reporting Date Using Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| Description | September 30, 2017 | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |
| Goodwill | \$ 47,842 | \$— | —\$ 47,842 |
| Property, equipment and software, net | 23,026 | — | 23,026 |
| Pre-publication costs, net | 17,805 | — | 17,805 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 2,858 | — | 2,858 |

| (in thousands) | | Fair Value at Reporting Date Using Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| Description | December 31, 2016 | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |
| Goodwill | \$ 47,842 | \$— | —\$ 47,842 |
| Property, equipment and software, net | 23,507 | — | 23,507 |
| Pre-publication costs, net | 17,397 | — | 17,397 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 4,001 | — | 4,001 |

| (in thousands) | Total Gains (Losses) for the Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---------------------------------------|--|------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Description | | |
| Goodwill | \$ — | \$ — |
| Property, equipment and software, net | — | — |
| Pre-publication costs, net | — | — |
| Other intangible assets, net | — | — |

There were no significant remeasurements of these assets during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 or 2016.

Note 6 — Other Current Assets

Other current assets at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 consisted of the following:

| (in thousands) | September 30, December 31, | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Deferred costs | \$ 9,089 | \$ 8,650 |
| Prepaid expenses | 2,405 | 1,533 |
| Other | 18 | 1,052 |
| Other current assets | \$ 11,512 | \$ 11,235 |

Note 7 — Other Assets

Other assets at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 consisted of the following:

| (in thousands) | September 30, December 31, | |
|--|----------------------------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Deferred costs, less current portion | \$ 2,141 | \$ 1,405 |
| Collateral investments | 1,134 | 1,132 |
| Deferred financing costs – revolving credit facility | 575 | 711 |
| Other | 321 | 272 |
| Other assets | \$ 4,171 | \$ 3,520 |

Deferred Financing Costs

Deferred financing costs relate to costs incurred with the issuance in December 2015 of the Company's \$30.0 million Revolving Credit Facility. See Note 13 – Debt for additional information regarding the Company's Revolving Credit Facility and the related deferred financing costs.

Collateral Investments

The Company maintains certificates of deposit to collateralize its outstanding letters of credit associated with workers' compensation activity. At September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the Company had \$0.2 million in certificates of deposit serving as collateral for its outstanding letters of credit.

Additionally, the Company maintains a money market fund investment to serve as collateral for a travel card program. The balance of the money market fund investment was \$0.9 million at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016.

Note 8 — Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 consisted of the following:

| (in thousands) | September 30, December 31, | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Salaries, bonuses and benefits | \$ 10,401 | \$ 7,820 |
| Pension and post-retirement benefit plans | 967 | 967 |
| Accrued royalties | 659 | 1,006 |
| Other | 3,288 | 1,927 |
| Accrued expenses | \$ 15,315 | \$ 11,720 |

Note 9 — Other Liabilities

Other liabilities at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 consisted of the following:

| (in thousands) | September 30, December 31, | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Pension and post-retirement benefit plans, long-term portion | \$ 8,169 | \$ 8,642 |
| Deferred rent | 559 | 688 |
| Long-term income tax payable | 465 | 454 |
| Long-term deferred compensation | 287 | 333 |
| Other liabilities | \$ 9,480 | \$ 10,117 |

Note 10 — Pension Plan

The net pension costs of the Company's defined benefit pension plan were comprised primarily of interest costs and totaled \$0.1 million and \$0.3 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017, and \$0.1 million and \$0.4 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively. The net pension costs included the amortization of accumulated net loss of \$23 thousand and \$69 thousand for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017, and \$38 thousand and \$112 thousand for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively.

Note 11 — Uncertain Tax Positions and Income Taxes

The Company recognizes the financial statement impact of a tax return position when it is more likely than not, based on technical merits, that the position will ultimately be sustained. For tax positions that meet this recognition threshold, the Company applies judgment, taking into account applicable tax laws, experience managing tax audits and relevant GAAP, to determine the amount of tax benefits to recognize in its financial statements. For each position, the difference between the benefit realized on the Company's tax return and the benefit reflected in its financial statements is recorded to Other Liabilities in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as an unrecognized tax benefit ("UTB"). The Company updates its UTBs at each financial statement date to reflect the impacts of audit settlements and other resolution of audit issues, expiration of statutes of limitation, developments in tax law and ongoing discussions with tax authorities.

The balance of UTBs was \$5.9 million at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016. Included in the balance of unrecognized tax benefits at September 30, 2017 are approximately \$0.5 million of tax benefits that, if recognized, would affect the effective tax rate. The recognition of the remaining uncertain tax positions would not affect the effective tax rate, but would instead increase or would have increased available tax attributes. However, the recognition of the tax attribute would be offset by an increase in the deferred tax asset valuation allowance resulting in no net impact to the effective tax rate.

The Company recognizes interest accrued related to its UTBs and penalties as income tax expense. Related to the UTBs noted above, the Company recognized no penalties and immaterial interest during the nine months ended September 30, 2017. At September 30, 2017, the Company had liabilities of \$0.1 million for penalties (gross) and \$0.1 million for interest (gross).

The Company files income tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and various state jurisdictions. All U.S. tax years prior to 2008 related to the Voyager Learning Company acquired entities have been audited by the Internal Revenue Service. Cambium and its subsidiaries have been examined by the Internal Revenue Service through the end of 2006. The Company has been audited by the various state tax authorities through 2007.

Note 12 — Commitments and Contingencies

Legal Proceedings

The Company is involved in various legal proceedings incidental to its business. Management believes that the outcome of these proceedings will not have a material adverse effect upon the Company's consolidated operations or financial condition and the Company has recognized appropriate liabilities as necessary based on facts and circumstances known to management. The Company expenses legal costs related to legal contingencies as incurred.

Purchase Commitments

From time to time, the Company may enter into firm purchase commitments for printed inventory materials that the Company expects to use in the ordinary course of business. These commitments are typically for terms less than one year and require the Company to buy minimum quantities of materials with specific delivery dates at a fixed price over the term. These open purchase commitments totaled \$0.1 million as of September 30, 2017.

Letters of Credit

The Company had letters of credit outstanding at September 30, 2017 in the amount of \$0.4 million to support credit collections and workers' compensation activity. The Company maintains certificates of deposit of \$0.2 million as collateral for the letters of credit. The Company also maintains a \$0.9 million money market fund investment as collateral for a travel card program. The certificates of deposit and money market fund investment are included in Collateral Investments in Note 7 – Other Assets.

Note 13 — Debt

Debt at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 consisted of the following:

| (in thousands) | September 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|
| Senior secured credit facility term loans maturing December 10, 2020 | \$ 70,889 | \$ 76,150 |
| Less: Unamortized discount | (663) | (923) |

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| | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---|
| Less: Unamortized deferred financing costs | (535 |) (747 |) |
| Term loans, net of discount and deferred costs | 69,691 | 74,480 | |
| Less: Current portion of long-term debt | 7,098 | 7,350 | |
| Long-term debt | \$ 62,593 | \$ 67,130 | |

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The Company had no outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016.

Senior Secured Credit Facility

On December 10, 2015, Cambium Learning, Inc. (the “Borrower”), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Cambium Learning Group, Inc., entered into a \$135.0 million Senior Secured Credit Agreement (the “Credit Agreement”) among the Borrower, the Company, Webster Bank, N.A., as Administrative Agent, L/C Issuer and a Lender, and the other Lenders party thereto, with Webster Bank, N.A., as Joint Lead Arranger, the Governor and Company of the Bank of Ireland, as Joint Lead Arranger and Syndication Agent, and Capital One National Association, and Babson Capital Finance, LLC, as Co-Documentation Agents (the “Senior Secured Credit Facility”). The Senior Secured Credit Facility consists of a term loan A which had an initial principal amount of \$70.0 million (“Term Loan A”), a term loan B which had an initial principal amount of \$35.0 million (“Term Loan B”) and a \$30.0 million revolving credit facility (the “Revolving Credit Facility”), secured by a lien on substantially all assets and capital stock of the Company, the Borrower and the Borrower’s subsidiaries (collectively, the “Loan Parties”). The Senior Secured Credit Facility matures on December 10, 2020.

Borrowings under the Senior Secured Credit Facility bear interest equal to either a Base Rate, as defined in the Credit Agreement, or the LIBOR rate (subject to a 1.0% floor), at the Borrower’s option, plus an applicable margin. The applicable margin for the Term Loan A and Revolving Credit Facility ranges between 2.75% and 3.50% for Base Rate loans and 3.75% and 4.50% for LIBOR loans. The applicable margin for the Term Loan A and Revolving Credit Facility is based on a leverage calculation. The applicable margin for the Term Loan B is 4.25% for Base Rate loans and 5.25% for LIBOR loans. As of September 30, 2017, the lowest tier of the applicable margins were in effect, and the interest rates for the Term Loan A and Term Loan B were 5.01% and 6.51%, respectively. Additionally, unused borrowing capacity under the Revolving Credit Facility is subject to a commitment fee of 0.5%. Interest is payable in arrears every three months or less, based on the selected LIBOR interest period.

The Credit Agreement contains affirmative, negative and financial covenants customary for financings of this type, including, among other things, limits on the creation of liens, limits on the incurrence of indebtedness, restrictions on investments and dispositions, limitations on fundamental changes to the Loan Parties, a maximum consolidated net leverage ratio, and minimum fixed charge coverage ratio. Upon an event of default, and after any applicable cure period, the Administrative Agent can accelerate the maturity of the loan. Events of default include customary items, such as failure to pay principal and interest in a timely manner and breach of covenants. At September 30, 2017, the Company was in compliance with all covenants related to the Credit Facility.

The principal balances of the Senior Secured Credit Facility were issued at a discount, representing fees paid to lenders, which are amortized over the life of the debt using the effective interest rate method. Unamortized discount at September 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 was \$0.7 million and \$0.9 million, respectively.

The Company incurred debt issuance costs associated with the Senior Secured Credit Facility, which were deferred and are amortized over the term of the related debt using the effective interest method. Unamortized deferred financing costs related to both Term Loan A and Term Loan B totaled \$0.5 million at September 30, 2017 and \$0.7 million at December 31, 2016, and are presented as a reduction to Long-term Debt in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. Unamortized deferred financing costs related to the Revolving Credit Facility totaled \$0.6 million at September 30, 2017 and \$0.7 million at December 31, 2016, and are classified as Other Assets in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

At September 30, 2017, the Company had outstanding principal balances of \$61.3 million under Term Loan A, \$9.6 million under Term Loan B, no outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility, and had \$29.8 million borrowing availability under the Revolving Credit Facility. During October 2017, the Company voluntarily prepaid the remaining \$9.6 million principal amount outstanding on the Term Loan B of the Senior Secured Credit Facility and expects to incur a loss on extinguishment of \$0.2 million.

In February 2016, the Company paid \$0.1 million to enter into interest rate cap agreements for approximately half of its outstanding Term Loan A and Term Loan B loans, less required amortization, for a three-year period. Under the interest rate cap agreements, the Company will receive payments for any period that the three-month LIBOR rate exceeds 2.5%.

Note 14 — Segment Reporting

The Company operates in three reportable segments with separate management teams and infrastructures that offer various products and services.

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Learning A-Z Segment

Learning A-Z is a literacy-focused PreK-6 educational provider of technology-enabled learning resources. Founded in 2002, Learning A-Z's resources are now used by more than 5 million students in more than 175 countries. Learning A-Z provides a blend of traditional teacher-led instruction with technology-enabled resources to make teaching more effective and efficient, practice more accessible and personalized, assessment more strategic and automated, and learning more informed and proactive. With a comprehensive and blended approach, Learning A-Z delivers the tools students need without limiting a teacher's ability to differentiate instruction as they see fit. Learning A-Z's approach to literacy emphasizes knowledge and individual potential by recognizing that while reading and writing remain essential to attaining academic success, they are dynamic and dependent on real-world application and the incorporation of many other 21st century skills. Students today must read and write well, and they must also be able to think critically and analyze what they learn, solve problems, innovate and apply creativity, utilize advancing technology, communicate effectively orally and in writing, and collaborate with their peers. With a robust library of incredibly effective and flexible curriculum resources, Learning A-Z provides the tools teachers need to deliver personalized instruction for a wide range of student needs.

Learning A-Z operates the following subscription-based websites: Reading A-Z[®], Raz-Kids[®], Headsprout[®], Science A-Z[®], Writing A-Z[™], Vocabulary A-Z[™], and ReadyTest A-Z[™]. These websites can be purchased stand-alone or in collections, for a comprehensive solution that provides online supplemental books, lessons, assessments and other instructional resources for individual classrooms, schools, and districts. Learning A-Z's premier offering is an integration of teacher centric Reading A-Z with student centric Raz-Kids in a bundled product marketed as Raz-Plus[™].

ExploreLearning Segment

ExploreLearning makes online solutions that help students succeed in math and science. ExploreLearning combines research-proven instructional methods with innovative technology to create new pathways for learning. Founded in 1999, ExploreLearning solutions are now used in every U.S. state and over 50 countries worldwide. ExploreLearning offers two products that supplement core instruction in the classroom: Gizmos[®] for grades 3-12 and Reflex[®] for grades 2-8. Gizmos is a library of over 400 inquiry-based math and science simulations that help students make connections and draw conclusions through interaction, visualization and "what-if" exploration. Reflex is a highly-effective, game-based math fact fluency system that helps students of all ability levels succeed by continually adapting to students' instructional needs and providing motivational rewards for their effort.

Voyager Sopris Learning Segment

Voyager Sopris Learning is a leading provider of technology, materials, and professional development for educators to ensure all students graduate prepared for college, career, and satisfaction in life after K-12. It has built a nearly 40-year legacy on research and data-based curriculum development, while remaining nimble and responsive to the shifts and changes required by new standards, more demanding and rigorous content, new and competitive technological capabilities, and the needs of educators today. On a daily basis, Voyager Sopris Learning listens to the challenges of teachers and students, and its products are designed to respond to the need for exciting intervention and supplemental curricula that engage students, while remaining 100% purpose- and data-driven in their delivery.

Voyager Sopris Learning programs are steeped in research and evidence, but they are also built with a deep consideration and understanding of the realities and struggles of education today. The Voyager Sopris Learning segment also includes Kurzweil Education brand solutions, which are now fully integrated within the Voyager Sopris Learning management structure.

Voyager Sopris Learning solutions include LANGUAGE![®] Live, Language Essentials for Teachers of Reading and Spelling (LETRS[®]), Step Up to Writing[®], Transmath[®], Kurzweil 3000[®], and Velocity[™], among other instructional resources.

Other

Other consists of unallocated shared services, such as accounting, legal, human resources and corporate related items, as well as depreciation and amortization expense, interest income and expense, and income taxes. The Company does not allocate any of these costs to its segments, and the chief operating decision maker evaluates performance of operating segments excluding these items.

The following tables present the net revenues, operating expenses, income from operations, and capital expenditures which are used by the Company's chief operating decision maker to measure the segments' operating performance. The Company does not track assets directly by segment and the chief operating decision maker does not use assets to measure a segment's operating performance, and therefore this information is not presented.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2017

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other | Consolidated |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Net revenues | \$18,511 | \$7,139 | \$17,873 | \$— | \$43,523 |
| Cost of revenues | 888 | 980 | 6,060 | — | 7,928 |
| Amortization expense | — | — | — | 4,676 | 4,676 |
| Total cost of revenues | 888 | 980 | 6,060 | 4,676 | 12,604 |
| Other operating expenses | 8,454 | 3,283 | 6,627 | 3,738 | 22,102 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 670 | 670 |
| Total costs and expenses | 9,342 | 4,263 | 12,687 | 9,084 | 35,376 |
| Income before interest and income taxes | 9,169 | 2,876 | 5,186 | (9,084) | 8,147 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | (1,271) | (1,271) |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | (399) | (399) |
| Segment net income | \$9,169 | \$2,876 | \$5,186 | \$(10,754) | \$6,477 |
| Expenditures for property, equipment, software and pre-publication costs | \$2,657 | \$869 | \$1,351 | \$219 | \$5,096 |

Three Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other | Consolidated |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Net revenues | \$16,518 | \$6,129 | \$19,466 | \$— | \$42,113 |
| Cost of revenues | 583 | 912 | 7,381 | — | 8,876 |
| Amortization expense | — | — | — | 4,780 | 4,780 |
| Total cost of revenues | 583 | 912 | 7,381 | 4,780 | 13,656 |
| Other operating expenses | 8,113 | 2,931 | 6,754 | 3,907 | 21,705 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 875 | 875 |
| Total costs and expenses | 8,696 | 3,843 | 14,135 | 9,562 | 36,236 |
| Income before interest and income taxes | 7,822 | 2,286 | 5,331 | (9,562) | 5,877 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | (1,876) | (1,876) |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | (173) | (173) |
| Segment net income | \$7,822 | \$2,286 | \$5,331 | \$(11,611) | \$3,828 |
| Expenditures for property, equipment, software and pre-publication costs | \$2,491 | \$819 | \$2,090 | \$5 | \$5,405 |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other | Consolidated |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Net revenues | \$55,346 | \$20,652 | \$43,857 | \$— | \$ 119,855 |
| Cost of revenues | 2,701 | 2,659 | 15,968 | — | 21,328 |
| Amortization expense | — | — | — | 13,094 | 13,094 |
| Total cost of revenues | 2,701 | 2,659 | 15,968 | 13,094 | 34,422 |
| Other operating expenses | 24,920 | 9,627 | 18,660 | 10,700 | 63,907 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 2,020 | 2,020 |
| Total costs and expenses | 27,621 | 12,286 | 34,628 | 25,814 | 100,349 |
| Income before interest and income taxes | 27,725 | 8,366 | 9,229 | (25,814) | 19,506 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | (3,834) | (3,834) |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | (873) | (873) |
| Segment net income | \$27,725 | \$8,366 | \$9,229 | \$(30,521) | \$ 14,799 |
| Expenditures for property, equipment, software and pre-publication costs | \$6,848 | \$2,517 | \$4,275 | \$272 | \$ 13,912 |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other | Consolidated |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Net revenues | \$48,127 | \$17,492 | \$49,252 | \$— | \$ 114,871 |
| Cost of revenues | 1,801 | 2,711 | 19,103 | — | 23,615 |
| Amortization expense | — | — | — | 12,905 | 12,905 |
| Total cost of revenues | 1,801 | 2,711 | 19,103 | 12,905 | 36,520 |
| Other operating expenses | 22,379 | 8,387 | 20,419 | 11,300 | 62,485 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 2,572 | 2,572 |
| Total costs and expenses | 24,180 | 11,098 | 39,522 | 26,777 | 101,577 |
| Income before interest and income taxes | 23,947 | 6,394 | 9,730 | (26,777) | 13,294 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | (5,598) | (5,598) |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | (206) | (206) |
| Segment net income | \$23,947 | \$6,394 | \$9,730 | \$(32,581) | \$ 7,490 |
| Expenditures for property, equipment, software and pre-publication costs | \$6,770 | \$2,174 | \$6,557 | \$670 | \$ 16,171 |

Note 15 — Subsequent Events

In November 2017, the Company's ExploreLearning segment acquired IS3D, LLC, developers of Cogent Education™ Interactive Cases™ – dynamic online experiences that put students in the role of a science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) professional tasked with solving a real-world problem. The Company expects to pay a total cash purchase price of \$1.1 million, with \$1.0 million paid at close and \$0.1 million to be paid after a hold back period of approximately one year. Cogent's award-winning Interactive Cases provide engaging and immersive contexts for learning difficult scientific concepts through authentic inquiry and problem solving. With initial availability expected by 2019, ExploreLearning plans to integrate Cogent Education resources into its Gizmos product.

In November 2017, in response to the lower-than-expected performance at the Voyager Sopris Learning segment, management completed restructuring activities to reduce its cost structure, and expects to incur approximately \$1.2 million of severance costs in the fourth quarter, in addition to the \$0.3 million of severance costs incurred in the third quarter.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

This section should be read in conjunction with the audited Consolidated Financial Statements of Cambium Learning Group, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the "Company," "we," "us," or "our") and the notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-looking Statements

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws that involve risks and uncertainties, and which are based on beliefs, expectations, estimates, projections, forecasts, plans, anticipations, targets, outlooks, initiatives, visions, objectives, strategies, opportunities, drivers and intents of our management. Such statements are made in reliance upon the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this report, including statements regarding our future financial condition, economic performance and results of operations, as well as our business strategy, objectives of management for future operations, and the information set forth under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," are forward-looking statements.

Statements that are not historical facts, including statements about our beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements can, in some cases, be identified by, among other things, the use of forward-looking language, such as "believes," "expects," "estimates," "projects," "forecasts," "plans," "anticipates," "targets," "outlooks," "initiatives," "visions," "objectives," "strategies," "opportunities," "drivers," "intends," "scheduled to," "seeks," "should," or the negative of those terms, or other variations of those terms or comparable language, or by discussions of strategy, plans, targets, models or intentions. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and except for our ongoing obligations under the federal securities laws, we undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, or to update the reasons actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements. Accordingly, you are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable as of the date made, expectations may prove to have been materially different from the results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, as it is impossible for us to anticipate all factors that could affect our actual results. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, those described in "Risk Factors" in Part II, Item 1A and elsewhere in this report and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, and those described from time to time in our future reports filed with the SEC. Unless otherwise required by law, we also disclaim any obligation to update our view of any such risks or uncertainties or to announce publicly the results of any revisions to the forward-looking statements made in this report.

Overview

Cambium Learning® Group, Inc., a Delaware corporation, is an award-winning educational technology solutions leader dedicated to helping all students reach their potential through individualized and differentiated instruction. Using a research-based, personalized approach, Cambium Learning Group delivers software as a service (SaaS) resources and instructional products that engage students and support teachers in fun, positive, safe and scalable environments. These solutions are provided through Learning A-Z® (online differentiated instruction for elementary school reading, writing and science), ExploreLearning® (online interactive math and science simulations and a math fact fluency solution), and Voyager Sopris Learning® (blended solutions that accelerate struggling learners to achieve in literacy and math and professional development for teachers). We believe that every student has unlimited potential, that teachers matter, and that data, instruction, and practice are the keys to success in the classroom and beyond.

During 2017, our products have continued to receive awards and accolades from industry publications.

2017 REVERE Award presented by the PreK-12 Learning Group of the Association of American Publishers

In March 2017, ExploreLearning received a 2017 REVERE Award for the Gizmos® product in the "best supplemental resource for science" category. Gizmos is a library of interactive online simulations for math and science education in grades 3-12. The REVERE Awards are presented by the PreK-12 Learning Group of the Association of American Publishers to identify and honor excellence in educational materials.

The 23rd Annual Best Educational Software Awards (“BESSIE”) presented by The ComputED Gazette
In April 2017, Learning A-Z, ExploreLearning, and Kurzweil Education each received BESSIE Awards. The BESSIE Awards target innovative and content-rich programs and websites that provide parents and teachers with technology to foster

educational excellence and are awarded to titles submitted by publishers worldwide. We won BESSIE Awards in the following categories:

Early Learning, Reading Website: Headsprout® by Learning A-Z
 Early Elementary, Writing Website: Writing A-Z™ by Learning A-Z
 Early Elementary, Science Website: Science A-Z® by Learning A-Z
 Early Elementary, Critical Thinking Skills Website: Raz-Plus™ by Learning A-Z
 Upper Elementary, Science Website: Science A-Z by Learning A-Z
 Upper Elementary, Test Skills Website: ReadyTest A-Z™ by Learning A-Z
 Upper Elementary, Critical Thinking Skills Website: Raz-Plus by Learning A-Z
 Upper Elementary, Writing Website: Writing A-Z by Learning A-Z
 Multilevel, Critical Thinking Skills Website: Raz-Plus by Learning A-Z
 Multilevel, Elementary Science Website: Science A-Z by Learning A-Z
 Teacher Tools, Reading Resource Website: Reading A-Z® by Learning A-Z
 Early Elementary, Math Fluency Website: Reflex® by ExploreLearning
 Multilevel, Math and Science Online Simulations: Gizmos by ExploreLearning
 Upper Elementary, Literacy Website: Kurzweil 3000® by Kurzweil Education

2017 CODiE Awards

In July 2017, we received a 2017 CODiE Award for Best Reading / English Language Arts Instructional Solution: Headsprout by Learning A-Z, representing the 6th consecutive year the Company has received at least one CODiE award. Since 1986, the Software and Information Industry Association (SIIA) CODiE Awards have recognized software and information companies for achievement and vision. It is the only peer-reviewed program in the content, education, and software industry.

Segment Information

We have three reportable segments with separate management teams and infrastructures that offer various products and services: Learning A-Z, ExploreLearning, and Voyager Sopris Learning. Segment results of operations also include Other, which consists of unallocated shared services, such as accounting, legal, human resources and corporate related items, as well as depreciation and amortization expense, interest income and expense, and income taxes. We do not allocate any of these costs to our segments, and our chief operating decision maker evaluates performance of operating segments excluding these items.

Learning A-Z Segment

Learning A-Z is a literacy-focused PreK-6 educational provider of technology-enabled learning resources. Founded in 2002, Learning A-Z's resources are now used by more than 5 million students in more than 175 countries. Learning A-Z provides a blend of traditional teacher-led instruction with technology-enabled resources to make teaching more effective and efficient, practice more accessible and personalized, assessment more strategic and automated, and learning more informed and proactive. With a comprehensive and blended approach, Learning A-Z delivers the tools students need without limiting a teacher's ability to differentiate instruction as they see fit. Learning A-Z's approach to literacy emphasizes knowledge and individual potential by recognizing that while reading and writing remain essential to attaining academic success, they are dynamic and dependent on real-world application and the incorporation of many other 21st century skills. Students today must read and write well, and they must also be able to think critically and analyze what they learn, solve problems, innovate and apply creativity, utilize advancing technology, communicate effectively orally and in writing, and collaborate with their peers. With a robust library of incredibly effective and flexible curriculum resources, Learning A-Z provides the tools teachers need to deliver personalized instruction for a wide range of student needs.

Learning A-Z operates the following subscription-based websites: Reading A-Z®, Raz-Kids®, Headsprout®, Science A-Z®, Writing A-Z™, Vocabulary A-Z™, and ReadyTest A-Z™. These websites can be purchased stand-alone or in collections, for a comprehensive solution that provides online supplemental books, lessons, assessments and other instructional resources for individual classrooms, schools, and districts. Learning A-Z's premier offering is an integration of teacher centric Reading A-Z with student centric Raz-Kids in a bundled product marketed as Raz-Plus™. ExploreLearning Segment

ExploreLearning makes online solutions that help students succeed in math and science. ExploreLearning combines research-proven instructional methods with innovative technology to create new pathways for learning. Founded in 1999, ExploreLearning solutions are now used in every U.S. state and over 50 countries worldwide. ExploreLearning offers two products that supplement core instruction in the classroom: Gizmos® for grades 3-12 and Reflex® for grades 2-8. Gizmos is a library of over 400 inquiry-based math and science simulations that help students make connections and draw conclusions through interaction, visualization and “what-if” exploration. Reflex is a highly-effective, game-based math fact fluency system that helps students of all ability levels succeed by continually adapting to students’ instructional needs and providing motivational rewards for their effort.

Voyager Sopris Learning Segment

Voyager Sopris Learning is a leading provider of technology, materials, and professional development for educators to ensure all students graduate prepared for college, career, and satisfaction in life after K-12. It has built a nearly 40-year legacy on research and data-based curriculum development, while remaining nimble and responsive to the shifts and changes required by new standards, more demanding and rigorous content, new and competitive technological capabilities, and the needs of educators today. On a daily basis, Voyager Sopris Learning listens to the challenges of teachers and students, and its products are designed to respond to the need for exciting intervention and supplemental curricula that engage students, while remaining 100% purpose- and data-driven in their delivery. Voyager Sopris Learning programs are steeped in research and evidence, but they are also built with a deep consideration and understanding of the realities and struggles of education today. The Voyager Sopris Learning segment also includes Kurzweil Education brand solutions, which are now fully integrated within the Voyager Sopris Learning management structure.

Voyager Sopris Learning solutions include LANGUAGE!® Live, Language Essentials for Teachers of Reading and Spelling (LETRS®), Step Up to Writing®, Transmath®, Kurzweil 3000®, and Velocity™, among other instructional resources.

Acquisition of IS3D, LLC

In November 2017, the Company’s ExploreLearning segment acquired Athens, Georgia-based startup IS3D, LLC, developers of Cogent Education™ Interactive Cases™ – dynamic online experiences that put students in the role of a science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) professional tasked with solving a real-world problem. The Company expects to pay a total cash purchase price of \$1.1 million, with \$1.0 million paid at close and \$0.1 million to be paid after a hold back period of approximately one year. Cogent’s award-winning Interactive Cases provide engaging and immersive contexts for learning difficult scientific concepts through authentic inquiry and problem solving. With initial availability expected by 2019, ExploreLearning plans to integrate Cogent Education resources into its Gizmos product.

Results of Operations

Bookings

During the nine months ended September 30, 2017, consolidated Bookings increased \$0.2 million to \$127.4 million, compared to \$127.1 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2016. Bookings by segment for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 and the percentage change from the same period of 2016 were as follows:

• Learning A-Z: \$59.7 million, increased 8.9% in the first nine months of the year compared to the prior year period, continuing its historical growth performance.

ExploreLearning: \$22.5 million, increased 18.3% in the first nine months of the year compared to the prior year period. This segment had double-digit growth for both the Reflex math product and the Gizmos math and science simulations.

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Voyager Sopris Learning: \$45.2 million, decreased 15.2% in the first nine months of the year compared to the prior year period. The Bookings decline came primarily from the segment's legacy print and transactional solutions, which are not the strategic focus of the segment, and were 21% lower than prior year. Bookings for the segment's technology-enabled solutions declined 2%, falling short of Company expectations for growth this year with slow traction for the new Velocity solution combined with an expected decline in many of the older technology offerings.

LANGUAGE!Live, the segment's digital flagship solution for technology-enabled adolescent intervention, had strong growth of 23% year-to-date and 38% for the third quarter.

We continue to execute our strategy to shift resources to subscription and technology-enabled products, which generally have higher margins than print and transactional products. For the nine months ended September 30, 2017, technology-enabled products represented approximately 77% of Bookings versus 71% for the same period of 2016. For purposes of this metric, technology-enabled products are defined as those products that are sold primarily as a technology-based solution or that could be used solely via a digital platform. For the Voyager Sopris Learning segment, several products classified as technology-enabled include supplemental print materials.

Restructuring

In November 2017, in response to the lower-than-expected performance at the Voyager Sopris Learning segment, we completed restructuring activities to reduce our cost structure. We expect full year restructuring costs to total \$1.5 million, with severance expense of \$0.3 million incurred in the third quarter and an additional \$1.2 million expected in the fourth quarter, which will be excluded from Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Income. The 2017 restructuring activities are expected to result in approximately \$3.1 million of annualized savings at the Voyager Sopris Learning segment. A leaner cost base and a flatter management structure will provide this segment with flexibility, allowing Voyager Sopris Learning time to complete its transformation as it generates profits from declining legacy products while gaining traction on the fewer, more impactful educational solutions that are expected to drive top-line growth and margin expansion over time.

During the third quarter of 2016, Voyager Sopris Learning incurred restructuring costs of \$0.9 million, representing severance charges. These restructuring costs are excluded from Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Income. The Voyager Sopris Learning restructuring costs were recorded as follows: cost of revenues of \$0.4 million, research and development expense of \$0.3 million, sales and marketing expense of \$0.2 million, and general and administrative expense of \$45 thousand.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 Compared to the Three Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | September 30, 2016 | | Year-Over-Year Change Favorable/(Unfavorable) | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---|---------|----|
| | Amount | % of Net Revenues | Amount | % of Net Revenues | \$ | | % | |
| Net revenues: | | | | | | | | |
| Learning A-Z | \$18,511 | 42.5 % | \$16,518 | 39.2 % | \$ 1,993 | | 12.1 | % |
| ExploreLearning | 7,139 | 16.4 % | 6,129 | 14.6 % | 1,010 | | 16.5 | % |
| Voyager Sopris Learning | 17,873 | 41.1 % | 19,466 | 46.2 % | (1,593) |) | (8.2) |)% |
| Total net revenues | 43,523 | 100.0 % | 42,113 | 100.0 % | 1,410 | | 3.3 | % |
| Cost of revenues: | | | | | | | | |
| Learning A-Z | 888 | 2.0 % | 583 | 1.4 % | (305) |) | (52.3) |)% |
| ExploreLearning | 980 | 2.3 % | 912 | 2.2 % | (68) |) | (7.5) |)% |
| Voyager Sopris Learning | 6,060 | 13.9 % | 7,381 | 17.5 % | 1,321 | | 17.9 | % |
| Amortization expense | 4,676 | 10.7 % | 4,780 | 11.4 % | 104 | | 2.2 | % |
| Total cost of revenues | 12,604 | 29.0 % | 13,656 | 32.4 % | 1,052 | | 7.7 | % |
| Research and development expense | 3,352 | 7.7 % | 3,301 | 7.8 % | (51) |) | (1.5) |)% |
| Sales and marketing expense | 12,771 | 29.3 % | 12,152 | 28.9 % | (619) |) | (5.1) |)% |
| General and administrative expense | 5,565 | 12.8 % | 5,872 | 13.9 % | 307 | | 5.2 | % |
| Shipping and handling costs | 414 | 1.0 % | 380 | 0.9 % | (34) |) | (8.9) |)% |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 670 | 1.5 % | 875 | 2.1 % | 205 | | 23.4 | % |
| Income before interest and income taxes | 8,147 | 18.7 % | 5,877 | 14.0 % | 2,270 | | 38.6 | % |
| Net interest expense | (1,271) | (2.9) % | (1,876) | (4.5) % | 605 | | 32.2 | % |
| Income tax expense | (399) | (0.9) % | (173) | (0.4) % | (226) |) | (130.6) |)% |
| Net income | \$6,477 | 14.9 % | \$3,828 | 9.1 % | \$ 2,649 | | 69.2 | % |

Net revenues

Net revenues increased during the three months ended September 30, 2017 by 3.3% to \$43.5 million, compared to \$42.1 million during the same period of 2016. Increased net revenues in Learning A-Z and ExploreLearning offset lower net revenues in Voyager Sopris Learning. Net revenues by segment were as follows:

Learning A-Z's net revenues were \$18.5 million, increasing \$2.0 million, or 12.1%, in the quarter ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016. The year-over-year growth in net revenues is the result of Learning A-Z's continued trend of Bookings growth.

ExploreLearning's net revenues were \$7.1 million, increasing \$1.0 million, or 16.5%, during the quarter ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016. The increase in net revenues is due to ExploreLearning's continued strong Bookings performance.

Voyager Sopris Learning's net revenues were \$17.9 million, decreasing \$1.6 million, or 8.2%, during the quarter ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016. The year-over-year decline in revenues is the result of Voyager Sopris Learning's Bookings decline.

Cost of revenues

Cost of revenues primarily include print and royalty costs, and expenses to purchase, handle and warehouse product, and to provide services and support to customers. Cost of revenues, excluding amortization, decreased \$0.9 million, or 10.7%, to \$7.9 million in the third quarter of 2017 compared to \$8.9 million in the same period of 2016. Cost of revenues benefited year-over-year from the increasing contribution from higher-margin technology-enabled solutions. The Learning A-Z and ExploreLearning segments, which are delivered on-line and have no royalty costs, comprised 58.9% of net revenues in the third quarter of 2017 compared to 53.8% of net revenues in the third quarter of 2016.

Cost of revenues by segment were as follows:

Learning A-Z's cost of revenues increased by \$0.3 million, to \$0.9 million due to the higher volume of subscriptions as well as increased customer support initiatives.

ExploreLearning's cost of revenues increased slightly by \$0.1 million to \$1.0 million in the quarter ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016.

Voyager Sopris Learning's cost of revenues decreased \$1.3 million or 17.9%, to \$6.1 million in the quarter ended September 30, 2017 compared to \$7.4 million in the third quarter of 2016. The decrease in cost of revenues was due to the year-over-year decline in revenue, the cost right-sizing activities completed in 2016 and the third quarter 2016 restructuring costs of \$0.4 million.

Amortization expense in cost of revenues includes amortization for acquired pre-publication costs and technology, acquired publishing rights, and developed pre-publication and technology product development. Amortization expense was \$4.7 million in the third quarter of 2017, a decrease of \$0.1 million compared to the same period of 2016. The change was due to a decrease in amortization of acquired publishing rights and curriculum of \$0.3 million, partially offset by an increase in amortization of developed pre-publication and technology product development of \$0.2 million.

Research and development expense

Research and development expense includes costs to research, evaluate and develop educational products, net of capitalization. Research and development expense was \$3.4 million in the third quarter of 2017, an increase of \$0.1 million compared to the same period of 2016. The increase is due to planned investments to support growth initiatives at Learning A-Z and ExploreLearning which were partially offset by decreases at Voyager Sopris Learning.

Sales and marketing expense

Sales and marketing expense includes all costs to maintain our various sales channels, including the salaries and commissions paid to our sales force, and costs related to our advertising and marketing efforts. Sales and marketing expense for the third quarter of 2017 increased \$0.6 million to \$12.8 million compared to \$12.2 million for the third quarter of 2016. The increase is due to planned investments to support growth initiatives at Learning A-Z and ExploreLearning.

General and administrative expense

General and administrative expenses in the third quarter of 2017 were \$5.6 million, a decrease of \$0.3 million or 5.2%, from the third quarter of 2016, due to partial write-off to bad debt expense of accounts receivable related to a

large international reseller for Learning A-Z during the third quarter of 2016. An additional \$0.2 million of bad debt expense was recorded in the fourth quarter of 2016.

Shipping and handling costs

Shipping and handling costs for the quarter ended September 30, 2017 increased slightly to \$0.4 million, from the third quarter of 2016.

Depreciation and amortization expense

Depreciation and amortization expense decreased \$0.2 million, or 23.4%, to \$0.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017, due to a decrease in amortization of acquired trade names and customer lists.

Net interest expense

Net interest expense decreased by \$0.6 million, or 32.2%, to \$1.3 million in the third quarter of 2017 compared to the same period in 2016 as a result of the scheduled debt amortization payments and voluntary prepayments made during 2016.

Income tax expense

We recorded an income tax expense of \$0.4 million for the third quarter of 2017. We continue to maintain a valuation allowance against our deferred tax assets, which eliminates any non-current tax benefit generated.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 Compared to the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | | September 30, 2016 | | | Year Over Year Change Favorable/(Unfavorable) | | |
|---|---|----------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|---|--|----------|---|
| | Amount | % of Net Revenues | | Amount | % of Net Revenues | | \$ | % | |
| Net revenues: | | | | | | | | | |
| Learning A-Z | \$55,346 | 46.2 | % | \$48,127 | 41.9 | % | \$ 7,219 | 15.0 | % |
| ExploreLearning | 20,652 | 17.2 | % | 17,492 | 15.2 | % | 3,160 | 18.1 | % |
| Voyager Sopris Learning | 43,857 | 36.6 | % | 49,252 | 42.9 | % | (5,395) | (11.0) | % |
| Total net revenues | 119,855 | 100.0 | % | 114,871 | 100.0 | % | 4,984 | 4.3 | % |
| Cost of revenues: | | | | | | | | | |
| Learning A-Z | 2,701 | 2.3 | % | 1,801 | 1.6 | % | (900) | (50.0) | % |
| ExploreLearning | 2,659 | 2.2 | % | 2,711 | 2.4 | % | 52 | 1.9 | % |
| Voyager Sopris Learning | 15,968 | 13.3 | % | 19,103 | 16.6 | % | 3,135 | 16.4 | % |
| Amortization expense | 13,094 | 10.9 | % | 12,905 | 11.2 | % | (189) | (1.5) | % |
| Total cost of revenues | 34,422 | 28.7 | % | 36,520 | 31.8 | % | 2,098 | 5.7 | % |
| Research and development expense | 9,744 | 8.1 | % | 9,440 | 8.2 | % | (304) | (3.2) | % |
| Sales and marketing expense | 37,871 | 31.6 | % | 36,309 | 31.6 | % | (1,562) | (4.3) | % |
| General and administrative expense | 15,565 | 13.0 | % | 15,976 | 13.9 | % | 411 | 2.6 | % |
| Shipping and handling costs | 727 | 0.6 | % | 760 | 0.7 | % | 33 | 4.3 | % |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 2,020 | 1.7 | % | 2,572 | 2.2 | % | 552 | 21.5 | % |
| Income before interest and income taxes | 19,506 | 16.3 | % | 13,294 | 11.6 | % | 6,212 | 46.7 | % |
| Net interest expense | (3,834) | (3.2) | % | (5,598) | (4.9) | % | 1,764 | 31.5 | % |
| Income tax expense | (873) | (0.7) | % | (206) | (0.2) | % | (667) | (323.8) | % |
| Net income | \$ 14,799 | 12.3 | % | \$ 7,490 | 6.5 | % | \$ 7,309 | 97.6 | % |

Net revenues

Net revenues increased during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 by 4.3% to \$119.9 million, compared to \$114.9 million during the same period of 2016. Increased net revenues in Learning A-Z and ExploreLearning offset lower net revenues in Voyager Sopris Learning. Net revenues by segment were as follows:

- Learning A-Z's net revenues were \$55.3 million, increasing \$7.2 million, or 15.0%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016. The year-over-year growth in net revenues is the result of Learning A-Z's continued trend of Bookings growth.

ExploreLearning's net revenues were \$20.7 million, increasing \$3.2 million, or 18.1%, during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016. The increase in net revenues is due to ExploreLearning's continued strong Bookings performance.

Voyager Sopris Learning's net revenues were \$43.9 million, decreasing \$5.4 million, or 11.0%, during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016. The year-over-year decline in revenues is the result of Voyager Sopris Learning's Bookings decline. The decline in net revenues was less than the Bookings decline of 15.2% due to the recognition of prior period Bookings for technology deliverables, which are recognized pro rata over the applicable subscription periods.

Cost of revenues

Cost of revenues primarily include print and royalty costs, and expenses to purchase, handle and warehouse product, and to provide services and support to customers. Cost of revenues, excluding amortization, decreased \$2.3 million, or 9.7%, to \$21.3 million in the first nine months of 2017 compared to \$23.6 million in the same period of 2016. Cost of revenues benefited year-over-year from the increasing contribution from higher-margin technology-enabled solutions. The Learning A-Z and ExploreLearning segments, which are delivered on-line and have no royalty costs, comprised 63.4% of net revenues in the first nine months of 2017 compared to 57.1% of net revenues in the same period of 2016.

Cost of revenues by segment were as follows:

Learning A-Z's cost of revenues increased \$0.9 million, to \$2.7 million due to the higher volume of subscriptions in addition to an increase in customer support initiatives.

ExploreLearning's cost of revenues decreased slightly to \$2.7 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 compared to the same period of 2016.

Voyager Sopris Learning's cost of revenues decreased \$3.1 million, to \$16.0 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 compared to \$19.1 million in the first nine months of 2016. The decrease in cost of revenues was due to the year-over-year decline in revenue, coupled with savings from careful expense management and the cost right-sizing activities completed in 2016.

Amortization expense in cost of revenues includes amortization for acquired pre-publication costs and technology, acquired publishing rights, and developed pre-publication and technology product development. Amortization expense was \$13.1 million in the first nine months of 2017, an increase of \$0.2 million compared to the same period of 2016. The change was due to an increase in amortization of developed pre-publication and technology product development of \$1.2 million, partially offset by a decrease in amortization of acquired publishing rights and curriculum of \$1.0 million.

Research and development expense

Research and development expense includes costs to research, evaluate and develop educational products, net of capitalization. Research and development expense was \$9.7 million in the first nine months of 2017, an increase of \$0.3 million compared to the same period of 2016. The increase is due to planned investments to support growth initiatives at Learning A-Z and ExploreLearning, partially offset by decreases at Voyager Sopris Learning due to planned reductions in development in 2017 after the release of the Velocity product in 2016.

Sales and marketing expense

Sales and marketing expense includes all costs to maintain our various sales channels, including the salaries and commissions paid to our sales force, and costs related to our advertising and marketing efforts. Sales and marketing expense for the first nine months of 2017 increased \$1.6 million to \$37.9 million compared to \$36.3 million for the first nine months of 2016. The increase is due to planned increases at Learning A-Z of \$1.5 million and ExploreLearning of \$1.0 million, which were partially offset by a decrease of \$0.9 million at Voyager Sopris Learning.

General and administrative expense

General and administrative expenses in the first nine months of 2017 were \$15.6 million, a decrease of \$0.4 million or 2.6%, from the same period of 2016, due primarily to bad debt expense in 2016 related to a large international reseller for Learning A-Z. An additional \$0.2 million of bad debt expense was recorded in the fourth quarter of 2016. Cost savings at Voyager Sopris Learning were offset by restructuring costs of \$0.3 million during the third quarter of 2017.

Shipping and handling costs

Shipping and handling costs for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 decreased slightly to \$0.7 million, commensurate with lower print revenues.

Depreciation and amortization expense

Depreciation and amortization expense decreased \$0.6 million, or 21.5%, to \$2.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017, due to a decrease in amortization of acquired trade names and customer lists.

Net interest expense

Net interest expense decreased by \$1.8 million, or 31.5%, to \$3.8 million in the first nine months of 2017 compared to the same period in 2016 as a result of the scheduled debt amortization payments and voluntary prepayments made during 2016.

Income tax expense

We recorded an income tax expense of \$0.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. We continue to maintain a valuation allowance against our deferred tax assets, which eliminates any non-current tax benefit generated.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our primary sources of liquidity are cash balances, cash flow from operations, and the Revolving Credit Facility that we entered into in December 2015, as described below. Sales seasonality attributable to the buying cycle of school districts, which generally starts at the beginning of each new school year in the fall, affects our operating cash flow. As a result of this inherent seasonality, we normally incur a net cash deficit from all of our activities in the first and second quarters of the year and we normally generate cash in the third and fourth quarters of the year. We expect borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility to vary according to this seasonality, and accounts receivable balances are normally at their highest at the end of the third quarter. At September 30, 2017, our cash balances were \$12.1 million, our net accounts receivable were \$30.7 million, we had no outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility, and we had \$29.8 million of availability under the Revolving Credit Facility.

During October 2017, we voluntarily prepaid the remaining \$9.6 million principal amount outstanding on the Term Loan B of the Senior Secured Credit Facility and expect to incur a loss on extinguishment of \$0.2 million. In November 2017, we paid \$1.0 million related to the acquisition of IS3D, LLC, developers of Cogent Education™ Interactive Cases™, with an additional \$0.1 million to be paid after a hold back period of approximately one year. Based on current and anticipated levels of operating performance and cash flow from operations, combined with our existing cash balances and availability under the Revolving Credit Facility, we believe that we will be able to make required principal and interest payments on our debt and fund our working capital, operational and capital expenditure requirements for the next 12 months.

Senior Secured Credit Facility

On December 10, 2015, we entered into a \$135.0 million Senior Secured Credit Agreement (the “Credit Agreement”) which provided for a term loan A which had an initial principal amount of \$70.0 million (“Term Loan A”), a term loan B which had an initial principal amount of \$35.0 million (“Term Loan B”), and a \$30.0 million revolving credit facility (the “Revolving Credit Facility”) (together, the “Senior Secured Credit Facility”), secured by a lien on substantially all of our assets. The Senior Secured Credit Facility matures on December 10, 2020.

Borrowings under the Senior Secured Credit Facility bear interest equal to either a Base Rate, as defined in the Credit Agreement, or LIBOR (subject to a 1.0% floor), at our option, plus an applicable margin. The applicable margin for the Term Loan A and Revolving Credit Facility ranges between 2.75% and 3.50% for Base Rate loans and 3.75% and 4.50% for LIBOR loans. The applicable margin for the Term Loan A and Revolving Credit Facility is based on a leverage calculation. The applicable margin for the Term Loan B is 4.25% for Base Rate loans and 5.25% for LIBOR loans. As of September 30, 2017, we qualified for the lowest applicable margin, and the interest rate for the Term Loan A was 5.01%, and the interest rate for the Term Loan B was 6.51%. Additionally, unused borrowing capacity under the Revolving Credit Facility is subject to a commitment fee of 0.5%. Interest is payable in arrears every three months or less, based on the selected LIBOR interest period.

The Credit Agreement contains affirmative, negative and financial covenants customary for financings of this type, including, among other things, limits on the creation of liens, limits on the incurrence of indebtedness, restrictions on investments and dispositions, and limitations on fundamental changes. A maximum consolidated net leverage ratio and minimum fixed charge coverage ratio were effective beginning in the first quarter of 2016. Upon an event of default, and after any applicable cure period, the Administrative Agent could elect to accelerate the maturity of the

loan. Events of default include customary items, such as failure to pay principal and interest in a timely manner and breach of covenants. At September 30, 2017, the Company was in compliance with all covenants related to the Senior Secured Credit Facility.

Summary of Cash flows

Cash provided by (used in) our operating, investing and financing activities is summarized below:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| (in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 |
| Operating activities | \$25,570 | \$21,758 |
| Investing activities | (13,912) | (16,171) |
| Financing activities | (4,495) | (2,494) |

Operating activities. Cash provided by operating activities was \$25.6 million and \$21.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. The increase in cash provided by operations is due to the improved operational results, combined with improvements in cash usage in the first nine months of 2017, including incentive compensation payments that were \$1.3 million lower than prior year, the return of \$1.0 million of cash from certificate of deposit and bond collateral during the nine months ended September 30, 2017, and cash interest payments that were \$1.6 million lower than the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

Investing activities. Cash used in investing activities was related to capital expenditures, and was \$13.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 compared to \$16.2 million during the same period of 2016, declining by \$2.3 million, as a result of lower spend at the Voyager Sopris Learning segment which had higher 2016 expenditures due to the launch of the Velocity solution.

Financing activities. Cash used in financing activities was \$4.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 compared to \$2.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016. Cash outflows for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 included scheduled principal payments on the Senior Secured Credit Facility of \$5.3 million. Cash inflows for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 included \$0.8 million of proceeds from the exercise of stock options. Financing outflows for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 included scheduled principal payments of the Senior Secured Credit Facility of \$2.9 million. Cash inflows for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 included \$0.4 million of proceeds from the exercise of stock options. Borrowings and repayments under the Revolving Credit Facility netted to zero during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 and September 30, 2016.

Non-GAAP Measures

The Company uses the EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Cash Income non-GAAP financial measures to monitor and evaluate the operating performance of the Company and as a basis to set and measure progress towards performance targets.

EBITDA is earnings from operations before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization.

Adjusted EBITDA is EBITDA excluding non-operational and non-cash items. Examples of items excluded from

Adjusted EBITDA include stock-based compensation, merger, acquisition and disposition activities, certain impairment charges, and restructuring charges.

Cash Income reduces Adjusted EBITDA for capital expenditures and removes the timing differences for recognition of deferred revenues and related deferred costs.

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Cash Income are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and may be different from similarly named, non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. The Company believes these non-GAAP measures provide useful information to investors because they reflect the underlying performance of the ongoing operations of the Company and provide investors with a view of the Company's operations from management's perspective. Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Income remove significant restructuring, non-operational, or certain non-cash items from earnings. The Company uses Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Income to monitor and evaluate the operating performance of the Company and as the basis to set and measure progress toward performance targets. Further, the Cash Income measure directly affects compensation for employees and executives. The Company generally uses these non-GAAP measures as measures of operating performance and not as measures of the Company's liquidity. The Company's presentation of EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Cash Income should not be construed as an indication that our future results will be unaffected by unusual, non-operational,

or non-cash items.

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Reconciliations of Operational and Non-GAAP Measures

Bookings is an internal, operational metric that measures the total dollar value of customer orders in a period, regardless of the timing of the related revenue recognition. We consider Bookings a leading indicator of revenues. Below are reconciliations of Bookings to Net Revenues and of Net Income to EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Cash Income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017 and 2016:

Reconciliation of Bookings to Net Revenues

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| (in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Bookings | \$78,538 | \$74,220 | \$127,391 | \$127,143 |
| Change in deferred revenues | (35,065) | (32,021) | (7,646) | (12,078) |
| Other ^(a) | 50 | (86) | 110 | (194) |
| Net revenues | \$43,523 | \$42,113 | \$119,855 | \$114,871 |

Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Income

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|--|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| (in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Net income | \$6,477 | \$3,828 | \$14,799 | \$7,490 |
| Reconciling items between net income and EBITDA: | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 5,346 | 5,655 | 15,114 | 15,477 |
| Net interest expense | 1,271 | 1,876 | 3,834 | 5,598 |
| Income tax expense | 399 | 173 | 873 | 206 |
| Income from operations before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) | 13,493 | 11,532 | 34,620 | 28,771 |
| Non-operational or non-cash costs included in EBITDA but excluded from Adjusted EBITDA: | | | | |
| Restructuring costs ^(b) | 281 | 930 | 281 | 930 |
| Merger, acquisition and disposition activities ^(c) | 138 | 144 | 477 | 445 |
| Stock-based compensation and expense ^(d) | 217 | 234 | 641 | 681 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 14,129 | 12,840 | 36,019 | 30,827 |
| Change in deferred revenues | 35,065 | 32,021 | 7,646 | 12,078 |
| Change in deferred costs | (3,906) | (3,574) | (1,175) | (1,241) |
| Capital expenditures | (5,096) | (5,405) | (13,912) | (16,171) |
| Cash income | \$40,192 | \$35,882 | \$28,578 | \$25,493 |

Reconciliation of Bookings to Net Revenues by Segment – 2017

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | ExploreLearning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Consolidated |
| Bookings | \$38,136 | \$ 13,742 | \$26,660 | \$ 78,538 |
| Change in deferred revenues | (19,625) | (6,755) | (8,685) | (35,065) |
| Other ^(a) | — | 152 | (102) | 50 |
| Net revenues | \$18,511 | \$ 7,139 | \$17,873 | \$ 43,523 |

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore | Learning Sopris Learning | Consolidated |
| Bookings | \$59,696 | \$ 22,506 | \$45,189 | \$ 127,391 |
| Change in deferred revenues | (4,350) | (1,901) | (1,395) | (7,646) |
| Other ^(a) | — | 47 | 63 | 110 |
| Net revenues | \$55,346 | \$ 20,652 | \$43,857 | \$ 119,855 |

Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Income by Segment – 2017

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other Consolidated |
| Net income | \$9,169 | \$2,876 | \$5,186 | \$(10,754) \$ 6,477 |
| Reconciling items between net income and EBITDA: | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 5,346 5,346 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | 1,271 1,271 |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | 399 399 |
| Income from operations before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) | 9,169 | 2,876 | 5,186 | (3,738) 13,493 |
| Non-operational or non-cash costs included in EBITDA but excluded from Adjusted EBITDA: | | | | |
| Restructuring costs ^(b) | — | — | 281 | — 281 |
| Merger, acquisition and disposition activities ^(c) | — | — | — | 138 138 |
| Stock-based compensation and expense ^(d) | 53 | 30 | 67 | 67 217 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 9,222 | 2,906 | 5,534 | (3,533) 14,129 |
| Change in deferred revenues | 19,625 | 6,755 | 8,685 | — 35,065 |
| Change in deferred costs | (1,585) | (624) | (1,697) | — (3,906) |
| Capital expenditures - product development | (2,020) | (667) | (1,150) | — (3,837) |
| Capital expenditures - general expenditures | (637) | (202) | (201) | (219) (1,259) |
| Cash income | \$24,605 | \$8,168 | \$11,171 | \$(3,752) \$ 40,192 |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other | Consolidated |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Net income | \$27,725 | \$8,366 | \$9,229 | \$(30,521) | \$14,799 |
| Reconciling items between net income and EBITDA: | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 15,114 | 15,114 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | 3,834 | 3,834 |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | 873 | 873 |
| Income from operations before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) | 27,725 | 8,366 | 9,229 | (10,700) | 34,620 |
| Non-operational or non-cash costs included in EBITDA but excluded from Adjusted EBITDA: | | | | | |
| Restructuring costs ^(b) | — | — | 281 | — | 281 |
| Merger, acquisition and disposition activities ^(c) | — | — | — | 477 | 477 |
| Stock-based compensation and expense ^(d) | 153 | 84 | 212 | 192 | 641 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 27,878 | 8,450 | 9,722 | (10,031) | 36,019 |
| Change in deferred revenues | 4,350 | 1,901 | 1,395 | — | 7,646 |
| Change in deferred costs | (423) | (131) | (621) | — | (1,175) |
| Capital expenditures - product development | (5,818) | (2,148) | (3,959) | — | (11,925) |
| Capital expenditures - general expenditures | (1,030) | (369) | (316) | (272) | (1,987) |
| Cash income | \$24,957 | \$7,703 | \$6,221 | \$(10,303) | \$28,578 |

Reconciliation of Bookings to Net Revenues by Segment – 2016

Three Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Consolidated |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Bookings | \$34,795 | \$11,663 | \$27,762 | \$74,220 |
| Change in deferred revenues | (18,258) | (5,747) | (8,016) | (32,021) |
| Other ^(a) | (19) | 213 | (280) | (86) |
| Net revenues | \$16,518 | \$6,129 | \$19,466 | \$42,113 |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Consolidated |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Bookings | \$54,826 | \$19,028 | \$53,289 | \$127,143 |
| Change in deferred revenues | (6,610) | (1,728) | (3,740) | (12,078) |
| Other ^(a) | (89) | 192 | (297) | (194) |
| Net revenues | \$48,127 | \$17,492 | \$49,252 | \$114,871 |

Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Income by Segment – 2016

Three Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other | Consolidated |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Net income | \$7,822 | \$2,286 | \$5,331 | \$(11,611) | \$3,828 |
| Reconciling items between net income and EBITDA: | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 5,655 | 5,655 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | 1,876 | 1,876 |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | 173 | 173 |
| Income from operations before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) | 7,822 | 2,286 | 5,331 | (3,907) | 11,532 |
| Non-operational or non-cash costs included in EBITDA but excluded from Adjusted EBITDA: | | | | | |
| Restructuring costs ^(b) | — | — | 930 | — | 930 |
| Merger, acquisition and disposition activities ^(c) | — | — | — | 144 | 144 |
| Stock-based compensation and expense ^(d) | 55 | 32 | 73 | 74 | 234 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 7,877 | 2,318 | 6,334 | (3,689) | 12,840 |
| Change in deferred revenues | 18,258 | 5,747 | 8,016 | — | 32,021 |
| Change in deferred costs | (1,863) | (678) | (1,033) | — | (3,574) |
| Capital expenditures - product development | (2,004) | (692) | (1,917) | — | (4,613) |
| Capital expenditures - general expenditures | (487) | (127) | (173) | (5) | (792) |
| Cash income | \$21,781 | \$6,568 | \$11,227 | \$(3,694) | \$35,882 |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016

| (in thousands) | Learning A-Z | Explore Learning | Voyager Sopris Learning | Other | Consolidated |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Net income | \$23,947 | \$6,394 | \$9,730 | \$(32,581) | \$7,490 |
| Reconciling items between net income and EBITDA: | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | — | — | — | 15,477 | 15,477 |
| Net interest expense | — | — | — | 5,598 | 5,598 |
| Income tax expense | — | — | — | 206 | 206 |
| Income from operations before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) | 23,947 | 6,394 | 9,730 | (11,300) | 28,771 |
| Non-operational or non-cash costs included in EBITDA but excluded from Adjusted EBITDA: | | | | | |
| Restructuring costs ^(b) | — | — | 930 | — | 930 |
| Merger, acquisition and disposition activities ^(c) | — | — | — | 445 | 445 |
| Stock-based compensation and expense ^(d) | 167 | 92 | 214 | 208 | 681 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 24,114 | 6,486 | 10,874 | (10,647) | 30,827 |
| Change in deferred revenues | 6,610 | 1,728 | 3,740 | — | 12,078 |
| Change in deferred costs | (506) | (319) | (416) | — | (1,241) |
| Capital expenditures - product development | (5,818) | (1,824) | (6,101) | — | (13,743) |
| Capital expenditures - general expenditures | (952) | (350) | (456) | (670) | (2,428) |
| Cash income | \$23,448 | \$5,721 | \$7,641 | \$(11,317) | \$25,493 |

Footnotes

- In the reconciliations of Bookings to Net Revenues, Other comprises timing differences between the invoicing of a transaction, which generates Bookings, and its recognition as either net revenues or deferred revenues. The most common reasons for these timing differences include product that is shipped from our warehouse and invoiced but
- (a) not recognized as revenues until physical delivery due to shipping terms, adjustments to the allowance for estimated sales returns, and revenue under contract that is earned and recognized in one period but invoiced in a subsequent period.
 - (b) Restructuring costs are related to severance charges in the Company's Voyager Sopris Learning segment in the third quarter of 2016 and 2017, as part of efforts to reduce the cost structure of this segment.
 - (c) Costs are related to merger and acquisition activities including due diligence and other non-operational charges such as pension.
 - (d) Stock-based compensation and expense is related to our outstanding options and restricted stock awards.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

The Company had no off-balance sheet arrangements as of September 30, 2017 that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future material effect on the Company's financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues, sales or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

Contractual Obligations

This item is not required for a smaller reporting company.

Critical Accounting Policies

In the ordinary course of business, we make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of results of operations and financial condition in the preparation of our condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates under different assumptions and conditions. We included in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 a discussion of our critical accounting policies that are particularly important to the portrayal of our financial condition and results of operations and that require the use of our management's most difficult, subjective and complex judgments, often as a result of the need to make estimates about the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain.

We have made no material changes to any of the critical accounting policies discussed in our 2016 Form 10-K through September 30, 2017.

Recently Issued Financial Accounting Standards

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (ASU 2014-09), which supersedes nearly all existing revenue recognition guidance under GAAP. The core principle of ASU 2014-09 is to recognize revenues when promised goods or services are transferred to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled for those goods or services. The new revenue guidance defines a five-step process to achieve this core principle and, in doing so, more judgment and estimates may be required within the revenue recognition process than are required under existing GAAP. The guidance requires improved disclosures to help users of the financial statements better understand the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from contracts with customers. ASU 2014-09 allows for either of the following transition methods: (i) a full retrospective approach reflecting the application of the standard in each prior reporting period with the option to elect certain practical expedients, or (ii) a retrospective approach with the cumulative effect of initially adopting ASU 2014-09 recognized at the date of adoption (which includes additional footnote disclosures). The original effective date was for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016. On July 9, 2015, the FASB elected to defer the effective date of the new revenue recognition standard by one year, for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company expects to adopt this guidance using the modified retrospective approach on January 1, 2018. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of the pending adoption of ASU 2014-09 on its consolidated financial statements and cannot reliably estimate the potential impact of adopting the new standard. However, the Company has concluded that revenue recognition for its most significant revenue stream—subscription-based educational technology solutions—will not change under the new accounting standard and will continue to be recognized pro rata over the subscription period.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, Leases (ASU 2016-02). The guidance in ASU 2016-02 requires entities to record the assets and liabilities created by leases greater than one year. This ASU is effective for interim periods and fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, and early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of adopting this guidance.

In March 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-04, Intangibles—Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment. The guidance simplifies the accounting for goodwill impairment by eliminating the requirement to calculate the implied fair value of goodwill as the second step of the goodwill impairment evaluation. Companies are instead required to recognize goodwill impairment based on the excess of the reporting unit's carrying value compared to its fair value. This ASU is effective in 2020 for calendar year entities, and early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of adopting this guidance.

Recently Adopted Financial Accounting Standards

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-11, Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory (ASU 2015-11). ASU 2015-11 requires an entity to measure inventory within the scope of the update at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Subsequent measurement is unchanged for inventory measured using LIFO or the retail inventory method. This ASU is effective for interim periods and fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016. The Company adopted ASU 2015-11 in the first quarter of 2017 with no material impact to the financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-09, Compensation—Stock Compensation, Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting (ASU 2016-09). The guidance simplifies certain aspects of accounting for stock-based accounting. ASU 2016-09 is effective for interim periods and fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016. The Company prospectively adopted ASU 2016-09 in the first quarter of 2017 and has elected to account for forfeitures as they occur. There was no material impact to the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations, equity, or cash flows.

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-09, Compensation—Stock Compensation (Topic 718) Scope of Modification Accounting (ASU 2017-09). The ASU provides guidance on the various types of changes which would trigger modification accounting for share-based payment awards. ASU 2017-09 is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and interim periods within those annual periods. The Company has early adopted ASU 2017-09 in the third quarter of 2017 with no material impact to the financial statements.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

This item is not required for a smaller reporting company.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Management of the Company, with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) and Rule 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) pursuant to Rule 13a-15 of the Exchange Act as of the end of the period covered by this report. The Company's disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported on a timely basis and that such information is communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and its Board of Directors to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of September 30, 2017.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the nine months ended September 30, 2017 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Part II. Other Information

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

The Company is involved in various legal proceedings incidental to its business. Management believes that the outcome of these proceedings will not have a material adverse effect upon the Company's consolidated operations or financial condition and the Company has recognized appropriate liabilities as necessary based on facts and circumstances known to management.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, “Item 1A. Risk Factors,” in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, as such factors could materially affect the Company’s business, financial condition, or future results. In the three months ended September 30, 2017, there were no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in the Company’s 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K. The risks described in the Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks the Company faces. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to the Company, or that the Company currently deems to be immaterial, also may have a material adverse impact on the Company’s business, financial condition, or results of operations.

Item 6. Exhibits.

The following exhibits are filed as part of this report.

| Exhibit Number | Description |
|-------------------|-------------|
|-------------------|-------------|

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 10.1 | <u>Amendment No. 1 to Office Lease Agreement, dated October 4, 2017, between PAR Capital-Briargrove, LLC and Cambium Learning, Inc.</u> |
| 31.1 | <u>Certification of the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> |
| 31.2 | <u>Certification of the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> |
| 32.1 | <u>Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> |
| 32.2 | <u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> |
| 101.ins | XBRL Instance Document. |
| 101.def | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document. |
| 101.sch | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document. |
| 101.cal | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document. |
| 101.lab | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document. |
| 101.pre | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document. |

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned duly authorized officer of the registrant.

CAMBIUM LEARNING GROUP, INC.

Date:

November 13, 2017

Barbara Benson,
Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)