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FARMSTEAD TELEPHONE GROUP INC  
Form 10-Q  
August 12, 2004

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark One)

Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2004

or

Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Commission File Number: 0-15938

Farmstead Telephone Group, Inc.  
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(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware	06-1205743
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(IRS Employer Identification No.)

22 Prestige Park Circle	
East Hartford, CT	06108
(Address of principal executive offices)	(Zip Code)

(860) 610-6000  
(Registrant's telephone number)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.  
Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an accelerated filer (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

As of July 31, 2004, the registrant had 3,315,638 shares of its \$0.001 par value Common Stock outstanding.

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### PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

#### ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

##### FARMSTEAD TELEPHONE GROUP, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands)	June 30, 2004	December 31, 2003
	-----	
	(Unaudited)	
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 311	\$ 827
Accounts receivable, net	1,509	1,408
Inventories, net	2,146	1,969
Other current assets	392	447
	-----	
Total Current Assets	4,358	4,651
	-----	

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Property and equipment, net	263	313
Other assets	375	327
-----		
Total Assets	\$ 4,996	\$ 5,291
=====		

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable	\$ 1,253	\$ 1,248
Debt maturing within one year	218	-
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	448	274
-----		

Total Current Liabilities	1,919	1,522
-----		

Other liabilities	535	478
-----		

Total Liabilities	2,454	2,000
-----		

Commitments and contingencies (Note 9)

Stockholders' Equity:

Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; 2,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding	-	-
Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 30,000,000 shares authorized; 3,315,638 and 3,311,601 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2004 June 30, 2004 and December 31, 2003, respectively	3	3
Additional paid-in capital	12,318	12,316
Accumulated deficit	(9,751)	(8,996)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(28)	(32)
-----		

Total Stockholders' Equity	2,542	3,291
-----		

Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$ 4,996	\$ 5,291
=====		

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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FARMSTEAD TELEPHONE GROUP, INC.  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS  
(UNAUDITED)

(In thousands, except loss per share amounts)	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
-----				
Revenues:				
Equipment	\$2,584	\$3,053	\$5,506	\$7,080

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Services and other revenue	305	817	789	1,294
-----				
Total revenues	2,889	3,870	6,295	8,374
-----				
Cost of revenues:				
Equipment	1,970	2,109	4,016	4,886
Services and other revenue	189	597	461	930
Other cost of revenues	126	189	337	447
-----				
Total cost of revenues	2,285	2,895	4,814	6,263
-----				
Gross profit	604	975	1,481	2,111
Selling, general and administrative expenses	1,010	1,094	2,220	2,369
-----				
Operating loss	(406)	(119)	(739)	(258)
Interest expense	(6)	(8)	(12)	(10)
Other income	1	1	2	3
-----				
Loss before income taxes	(411)	(126)	(749)	(265)
Provision for income taxes	3	6	6	12
-----				
Net loss	\$ (414)	\$ (132)	\$ (755)	\$ (277)
=====				
Basic and diluted net loss per common share:	\$ (.12)	\$ (.04)	\$ (.23)	\$ (.08)
-----				
Weighted average common shares outstanding:				
Basic	3,316	3,305	3,314	3,302
Diluted	3,351	3,334	3,357	3,319
=====				

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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FARMSTEAD TELEPHONE GROUP, INC.  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
(UNAUDITED)  
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2004 and 2003

(In thousands)	2004	2003
-----		
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	\$ (755)	\$ (277)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash flows used in operating activities:		
Provision for doubtful accounts receivable	18	16
Provision for losses on inventories	68	15
Depreciation and amortization	73	88
Decrease in accumulated other comprehensive loss	4	-
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		

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Increase in accounts receivable	(119)	(784)
Increase in inventories	(245)	(65)
Decrease (increase) in other assets	7	(374)
Increase in accounts payable	5	323
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses and other current liabilities	174	(38)
Increase in other liabilities	57	51
-----		
Net cash used in operating activities	(713)	(1,045)
-----		
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(23)	(24)
-----		
Net cash used in investing activities	(23)	(24)
-----		
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Borrowings under revolving credit line	218	365
Issuance of common stock	2	2
-----		
Net cash provided by financing activities	220	367
-----		
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(516)	(702)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	827	994
-----		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 311	\$ 292
=====		

Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:

Cash paid during the period for:

Interest	\$ 14	\$ 7
Income taxes	4	4

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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FARMSTEAD TELEPHONE GROUP, INC.  
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(UNAUDITED)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The consolidated financial statements presented herein consist of the accounts of Farmstead Telephone Group, Inc. and its wholly owned subsidiaries, FTG Venture Corporation (inactive) and InfiNet Systems, LLC (inactive). The accompanying consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2004 and for the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission for interim financial statements. In the Company's opinion, the unaudited interim consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes reflect all adjustments, consisting of normal and recurring adjustments that are necessary for a fair statement of results for the interim periods presented. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results to be experienced for the entire fiscal year. This Form 10-Q should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended

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December 31, 2003.

### 2. OPERATIONS

As presented in the consolidated financial statements contained in this report, the Company incurred a net loss of \$414,000 for the quarter ended June 30, 2004, a net loss of \$755,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2004, and has incurred substantial losses in each of the past three fiscal years. These losses have been primarily the result of significant declines in revenues over these periods, and some deterioration in profit margins. There is currently no clear indication that sales levels will significantly increase in the near term and, in fact, they could continue to decline. The Company has been restructuring its operations in order to align its operating expenses with its revenue levels. During 2004, these actions resulted in a reduction of 21% of its workforce, primarily operations and administrative positions. The Company is currently focusing on strategies to increase revenues, which may include a further diversification of its product offerings, and increasing the size of its sales force. The Company is also currently seeking out business partners interested in merging with the Company, as well as investment banking relationships to assist in obtaining capital to finance any mergers/acquisitions. With continuing softness in the demand for telecommunications products, growth through external means may be the quickest way for the Company to bolster revenues and operating results and achieve a more diverse product offering for its customers.

On August 2, 2004, the Company received notification from Avaya, Inc. that, effective July 30, 2004, it was terminating the Authorized Remarketing Supplier aftermarket program (the "ARS Program") under which the Company sold "Classic Avaya(TM)" products. The Company will be allowed continued use of the Classic Avaya licensed trade mark for a period of 90 days from the termination date. Avaya is currently developing successor programs to the ARS Program, and the Company expects to be included in these programs. Since the beginning of 2004, in anticipation of the possible termination of the ARS Program, the Company has been selling "Farmstead Certified" refurbished equipment in addition to "Classic Avaya"-labeled equipment. The Company believes that the termination of the ARS Program will not have a material adverse impact on the Company.

### 3. RECLASSIFICATIONS

Certain amounts in the Consolidated Statement of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2003 were reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

### 4. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

(Dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2004	December 31, 2003
<hr/>		
Trade accounts receivable	\$1,484	\$1,410
Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	(67)	(80)
<hr/>		
Trade accounts receivable, net	1,417	1,330
Other receivables	92	78
<hr/>		
Accounts receivable, net	\$1,509	\$1,408

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Other receivables primarily consist of commissions, rebates and other dealer incentives due from Avaya, Inc., and are recorded in the consolidated financial statements when earned.

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5. INVENTORIES, NET

(Dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2004	December 31, 2003
Finished goods and spare parts	\$1,924	\$1,817
Work in process (a)	472	450
Rental equipment	47	61
	2,443	2,328
Less: reserves for excess and obsolete inventories	(297)	(359)
Inventories, net	\$2,146	\$1,969

(a) Work in process inventories consist of used equipment requiring repair or refurbishing.

6. DEBT MATURING WITHIN ONE YEAR

On February 19, 2004, the Company's revolving credit facility with Business Alliance Capital Corporation ("BACC") was extended for an additional one-year term with the following modifications: (i) the credit facility advance limit was increased from \$1.5 million to \$1.7 million; and (ii) the amount that could be advanced against eligible inventory was increased from \$200,000 to \$400,000. For additional information on the terms and conditions of the BACC credit facility, refer to the Company's Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for the year ended December 31, 2003.

As of June 30, 2004, outstanding borrowings with BACC were \$218,000. The unused portion of the credit facility as of June 30, 2004 was \$1,482,000, of which \$451,000 was available to borrow. The average and highest amounts borrowed during the three months ended June 30, 2004 were approximately \$166,000 and \$401,000, respectively. The average and highest amounts borrowed during the six months ended June 30, 2004 were approximately \$159,000 and \$401,000, respectively. The Company was in compliance with the provisions of its loan agreement as of June 30, 2004.

7. RECENTLY ADOPTED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In December 2003, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued SFAS No. 132 (revised 2003), "Employers' Disclosures about Pensions and Other Postretirement Benefits, an Amendment of FASB Statements No. 87, 88 and 106" ("SFAS No. 132"). SFAS No. 132 requires, for defined benefit

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pension plans and other defined postretirement benefit plans, additional disclosures regarding plan assets, investment strategy, measurement date, plan obligations, cash flows and components of net periodic benefit cost, effective upon issuance. The Company adopted the annual disclosure requirements for the year ended December 31, 2003. The Company adopted the interim disclosure requirements in the first quarter of 2004, with current quarter disclosures provided in Note 10.

### 8. STOCK OPTIONS

The Company applies the disclosure only provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement ("SFAS") No. 123, "Accounting for Stock-based Compensation" ("SFAS 123") and SFAS No. 148, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation - Transition and Disclosure" for employee stock option awards. Had compensation cost for the Company's stock option plan been determined in accordance with the fair value-based method prescribed under SFAS 123, the Company's net loss and basic and diluted net loss per share would have approximated the pro forma amounts indicated below (dollars in thousands except per share amounts):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
Net loss, as reported	\$(414)	\$(132)	\$(755)	\$(277)
Add: Total stock-based employee compensation expense determined under fair value based method for all awards, net of related tax effects	(17)	(23)	(38)	(46)
Pro forma net loss	(431)	\$(155)	(793)	\$(323)
Pro forma net loss per share:				
Basic and diluted	\$ (.13)	\$ (.05)	\$ (.24)	\$ (.10)

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The weighted-average fair value of options granted during the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 was \$.37 and \$.47, respectively. The fair value of stock options used to compute pro forma net loss and net loss per share disclosures was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions: dividend yield of 0% for 2004 and 2003; expected volatility of 108% for 2004 and 113% for 2003; average risk-free interest rate of 3.30 % for 2004 and 2.78% for 2003; and an expected option holding period of 4.3 years for 2004 and 5.6 years for 2003.

### 9. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Lease Agreements. On March 23, 2004, the Company entered into a new lease agreement on its corporate offices and distribution center located at 22 Prestige Park Circle, East Hartford, CT. This agreement replaced the Company's existing lease due to expire in December 2004. Under the new lease agreement, which became effective May 1, 2004, the Company is leasing



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25,051 square feet for a 10-year, 8-month period expiring December 31, 2014. The lease contains one five-year renewal option. The lease also allows the Company the one-time option to terminate the lease without penalty on December 31, 2009. Minimum monthly rent will amount to \$11,377 for 2004, \$13,047 for years 2005 - 2009, and \$13,569 for years 2010 - 2014. The Company is additionally obligated to pay the lessor its proportionate share of the property operating costs at an amount equal to \$1.20 per square foot, subject to a 2% annual increase.

On March 31, 2004, the Company terminated, without penalty, its lease agreement on 15,137 square feet of warehouse space that was scheduled to expire December 31, 2004. The lease termination was effective April 1, 2004.

Letter of Credit. In connection with the Company's revolving credit agreement with BACC, the Company issued a \$300,000 irrevocable standby letter of credit ("LC") in favor of BACC. The LC can be drawn upon by BACC to satisfy any outstanding obligations under the Company's loan agreement ninety days after an event of default. The LC is secured by cash, and since this cash is restricted from use by the Company during the term of the LC, it has been classified under other current assets in the consolidated balance sheet at June 30, 2004 and December 31, 2003.

10. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

The components of the net periodic benefit cost included in the results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 are as follows:

(Dollars in thousands)	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
Service cost	\$20	\$17	\$40	\$35
Interest cost	9	7	18	15
Recognized actuarial losses	2	-	4	-
Net expense	\$31	\$24	\$62	\$50

11. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

On May 7, 2004 the Company received notice from the American Stock Exchange (the "Amex" or the "Exchange") that it did not meet certain of the Exchange's continued listing standards as a result of having stockholders' equity less than \$4 million and net losses in three out of its four most recent fiscal years, as set forth in Section 1003 (a) (ii) of the Amex Company Guide. The Company was afforded the opportunity to submit a plan of compliance to the Exchange and on June 15, 2004 presented its plan to the Exchange. On July 19, 2004 the Exchange notified the Company that it accepted its plan of compliance and granted the Company an extension of time to regain compliance with the continued listing standards. The Company will be subject to periodic review by Exchange Staff during the extension period which expires November 7, 2005. Failure to make progress consistent with the plan or to regain compliance with the continued listing standards

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by the end of the extension period could result in the Company being delisted from the American Stock Exchange.

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### ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

#### CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

The discussions set forth below and elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contain certain statements, based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections about the industry in which we operate and management's beliefs and assumptions, which are not historical facts and are considered forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 ("the Act"). Forward-looking statements include, without limitation, any statement that may predict, forecast, indicate, or imply future results, performance, or achievements, and may contain the words "believe," "will be," "will continue," "will likely result," "anticipates," "seeks to," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "plans," "predicts," "projects," and similar words, expressions or phrases of similar meaning. Our actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions, which are difficult to predict. Many of these risks and uncertainties are described under the heading "Risks, Uncertainties and Other Factors That May Affect Future Results" below. All forward-looking statements included in this document are based upon information available to us on the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. In addition, other written or oral statements made or incorporated by reference from time to time by us or our representatives in this report, other reports, filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), press releases, conferences, or otherwise may be forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Act.

#### RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

OVERVIEW. For the three months ended June 30, 2004, we recorded a net loss of \$414,000 or \$.12 per share on revenues of \$2,889,000. This compares with a net loss of \$132,000 or \$.04 per share on revenues of \$3,870,000 recorded for the three months ended June 30, 2003. For the six months ended June 30, 2004, we recorded a net loss of \$755,000 or \$.23 per share on revenues of \$6,295,000. This compares with a net loss of \$277,000 or \$.08 per share on revenues of \$8,374,000 recorded for the six months ended June 30, 2003. The operating results for 2004, as compared to the prior year periods, have resulted from significant declines in revenues, coupled with some deterioration in gross profit margins. There are several factors which have contributed to these declines. First, there is increased competition in the market areas that we serve, and this has led to continued sales price erosion and some loss of market share, particularly in the sale of parts, which we believe has become more of a commodity and subject to "price shopping" by customers. Our strategy to diversify our product offerings by selling complete systems and system upgrades has generated incremental revenues, but sales to date have not been consistent enough to compensate for the decline in parts sales. Second, our sales force has undergone significant turnover in the last two years, and the productivity ramp-up of new salespersons has taken longer than expected. Revenue growth is dependent upon a stable, and highly trained sales force. Third, we continue to believe that corporations are still cautious about capital

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equipment spending. We believe that equipment sales have been affected by the downsizing of many of our customers over the last few years, which resulted in excess equipment available for re-deployment in their operations. This has resulted in a decrease in both the number of orders received and their average order size. Although there have been some signs of improvement in our industry as evidenced by improved operating results from some of the key manufacturers, and increased sales quotation activities, our overall order flow has been below our expectations.

During these tough times, we have been reorganizing our operations to properly size our business in relation to current revenue run-rates, while trying to preserve our key technical personnel that are critical to maintaining and growing a systems and services business. Our primary focus during 2004 has been on strategies to increase revenues while continuing close controls over operating expenses. However, there is currently no clear indication that sales levels will significantly increase in the near term and, in fact, they could continue to decline. In reaction to lower than expected revenue levels, during 2004 we reduced our workforce by 21%, primarily operations and administrative positions, but keeping key technical resources intact. We are currently seeking out business partners interested in merging with the Company, as well as investment banking relationships to assist in obtaining capital to finance any mergers/acquisitions. With continuing softness in the demand for telecommunications products, growth through external means may be the quickest way for the Company to bolster revenues and operating results and achieve a more diverse product offering for our customers. Additional information on major components of our operating performance for the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 follows below.

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### REVENUES

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
(in thousands)	2004	2003	2004	2003
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>				
Equipment:				
End-user equipment sales	\$2,272	\$2,661	\$5,035	\$6,283
Equipment sales to resellers	312	392	471	797
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>				
Total equipment sales	2,584	3,053	5,506	7,080
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>				
Services:				
Installations	189	651	520	934
Rentals and repair	35	32	71	139
Other revenue	81	134	198	221
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>				
Total services and other revenue	305	817	789	1,294
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>				
Consolidated revenues	\$2,889	\$3,870	\$6,295	\$8,374
<hr style="border-top: 3px double black;"/>				

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### Equipment Sales

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Total equipment sales for the three months ended June 30, 2004, were \$2,584,000, a decrease of \$469,000 or 15% from the comparable 2003 period. The decrease consisted of a \$389,000 or 15% decline in end-user sales, and an \$80,000 or 20% decline in equipment sales to resellers ("wholesale sales"). Total equipment sales for the six months ended June 30, 2004, were \$5,506,000, a decrease of \$1,574,000 or 22% from the comparable 2003 period. The decrease consisted of a \$1,248,000 or 20% decline in end-user sales, and a \$326,000 or 41% decline in wholesale sales. End user sales consist of both parts sales (new and refurbished), and systems sales (complete systems and system upgrades).

Factors affecting end-user equipment sales for the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 are described in the "Overview" section above. Wholesale sales have been impacted by some of these same factors. In addition, our principal supplier of used equipment for resale into the wholesale market has significantly curtailed operations, thereby limiting our ability to acquire equipment at a low enough cost for profitable resale into the wholesale market.

As a marketing tool to help generate future equipment revenues, we have developed an electronic commerce framework called "ECONNECT". For the six months ended June 30, 2004, approximately 5% of our equipment sales were processed through our on-line catalog. We have, however, signed agreements with two large aftermarket customers whom we will service through ECONNECT. We will be monitoring the effectiveness and leverage of this type of program as the year progresses.

### Services and Other Revenue

-----

Services revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2004, were \$224,000, a decrease of \$459,000 or 67% from the comparable 2003 period. The decrease was attributable to lower installation revenues, which in turn partly resulted from a 13% decline in system sales compared to the prior year period. Services revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2004 were \$591,000, down \$482,000 or 45% from the comparable 2003 period. The decrease was attributable to (i) a 44% decline in installation revenues, which in turn partly resulted from a 20% decline in system sales compared to the prior year period; and (ii) a 49% decline in equipment rental and repair revenues. Equipment rental revenues are erratic and difficult to predict, since they tend to be project-oriented. An increase or decrease in installation revenues does not always coincide with the reported increase or decrease in system sales since installations may occur in different periods than the related system sale, and the Company may sell new systems or system upgrades without being contracted to perform the installation.

Other revenue for the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 consisted primarily of freight billed to customers on product shipments, and commissions earned from selling Avaya maintenance contracts. In these transactions we act as a sales agent of Avaya, and the service obligations are borne entirely by Avaya. Other revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2004 was \$81,000, down \$53,000 or 40% from the comparable 2003 period, primarily attributable to lower commissions earned on Avaya maintenance contracts. Other revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2004 was \$198,000, down \$23,000 or 10% from the comparable prior year period due to lower freight revenues and lower commissions earned on Avaya maintenance contracts.

COST OF REVENUES AND GROSS PROFIT. Total cost of revenues for the

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three months ended June 30, 2004 was \$2,285,000, a decrease of \$610,000 or 21% from the comparable 2003 period. The gross profit for the three months ended

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June 30, 2004 was \$604,000, a decrease of \$371,000 or 38% from the comparable 2003 period. As a percentage of revenue, the gross profit margin was 21% for 2004, compared to 25% for the comparable 2003 period.

Total cost of revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2004 was \$4,814,000, a decrease of \$1,449,000 or 23% from the comparable 2003 period. The gross profit for the six months ended June 30, 2004 was \$1,481,000, a decrease of \$630,000 or 30% from the comparable 2003 period. As a percentage of revenue, the gross profit margin was 24% for 2004, compared to 25% for the comparable 2003 period.

Our gross profit margins are dependent upon a variety of factors including (1) product mix - gross margins can vary significantly among parts sales, system sales and our various service offerings. The parts business, for example, involves hundreds of parts that generate significantly varying gross profit margins depending upon their availability, competition, and demand conditions in the marketplace; (2) customer mix - we sell parts to both end-users and to other equipment resellers. In our partnering relationship with Avaya, certain customers receive pre-negotiated discounts from Avaya which could lower our gross margins as we do business with these customers; (3) the level and amount of discounts and purchase rebates available to us from Avaya and its master distributors and (4) the level of overhead costs in relation to sales volume. Overhead costs consist primarily of materials handling, purchasing, and facility costs. The combined effect of all of these factors will result in varying gross profit margins from period to period.

Gross Profit on Equipment Sales. For the three months ended June 30, 2004, the gross profit margin on equipment sales revenues decreased to 24%, from 31% recorded during the comparable prior year period. For the six months ended June 30, 2004, the gross profit margin on equipment sales revenues decreased to 27%, from 31% recorded during the comparable prior year period. The decrease in each period was attributable to lower profit margins on sales of parts to both end-users and to wholesalers, partly offset by increased profit margins on systems sales. In addition, the gross profit margin was negatively impacted in each current year period by charges to increase inventory valuation reserves - a \$53,000 incremental increase for the current three-month period compared with the prior year, and a \$43,000 incremental increase for the current six-month period compared with the prior year. As previously discussed, product demand conditions and increased competition has led to downward pressure on our sales pricing. We have been focusing on lowering our product acquisition costs in order to help stabilize our gross margin levels; however we expect continued pressure on our profit margins going forward.

Gross Profit on Services and Other Revenues. For the three months ended June 30, 2004, the gross profit margin on services and other revenues increased to 38%, from 27% in the comparable prior year period. For the six months ended June 30, 2004, the gross profit margin on services and other revenues increased to 42%, from 28% in the comparable prior year period. The increase in each period was primarily attributable to higher profit margins on installation services.

Other Cost of Revenues. Other cost of revenues consists of product

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handling, purchasing and facility costs and expenses. For the three months ended June 30, 2004, these expenses were 33% lower than the comparable prior year period, and represented 5% of equipment sales revenues during the current period, compared to 6% of equipment sales revenues in 2003. For the six months ended June 30, 2004, these expenses were 25% lower than the comparable prior year period, representing 6% of equipment sales revenues during both the current period and comparable prior year periods. The reduction in other cost of revenues primarily resulted from personnel reductions implemented in 2004 as well as planned reductions in facility costs and expenses. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2004, we incurred \$7,000 and \$25,000, respectively, in termination pay expense related to the personnel reductions.

SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ("SG&A") EXPENSES. SG&A expenses for the three months ended June 30, 2004 were \$1,010,000, a decrease of \$84,000 or 8% from the comparable 2003 period. SG&A expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2004 were \$2,220,000, a decrease of \$149,000 or 6% from the comparable 2003 period. SG&A expenses, however, were 35% of revenues in each period of 2004 as compared to 28% of revenues in each period of 2003, which is attributable to the relative "fixed" nature of a significant portion of our SG&A. The decrease in SG&A expenses in each period was primarily attributable to (i) lower compensation expense from lower personnel levels and lower sales commissions; (ii) lower facility rental and operating costs as a result of a reduction in the number of square feet leased, and (iii) reductions in various other administrative expenses as a result of cost reduction initiatives. The decreases were partly offset by (i) higher marketing and other sales-related expenses; (ii) higher costs associated with maintaining our ECONNECT on-line catalog; (iii) higher insurance costs and (iv) lower earned Avaya dealer marketing rebates. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2004, we incurred \$14,000 and \$17,000, respectively, in termination pay expense related to personnel reduction initiatives.

INTEREST EXPENSE AND OTHER INCOME. Interest expense for the three months ended June 30, 2004 was \$6,000, compared with \$8,000 for the comparable 2003 period. Interest expense for the six months ended June 30, 2004 was \$12,000, compared with \$10,000 for the comparable 2003 period. The fluctuations in interest expense period-over-period

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was attributable to changes in average borrowing levels. Other income consisted of interest earned on invested cash in all reported periods.

PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES. The provision for income taxes represents estimated minimum state taxes in all reported periods. We maintain a full valuation allowance against our net deferred tax assets, which consist primarily of net operating loss and capital loss carryforwards, and timing differences between the book and tax treatment of inventory and other asset valuations. Realization of these net deferred tax assets is dependent upon our ability to generate future taxable income.

### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Working capital, defined as current assets less current liabilities, was \$2,439,000 at June 30, 2004, a decrease of \$690,000 or 22% from \$3,129,000 at December 31, 2003. The working capital ratio was 2.3 to 1 at June 30, 2004, compared with 3.1 to 1 at December 31, 2003.

Operating activities used \$713,000 during the six months ended June

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30, 2004. Net cash used by operating activities consisted of a net loss of \$755,000 adjusted for non-cash expense items of \$163,000, and net cash used by changes in operating assets and liabilities of \$121,000. Net cash used by changes in operating assets and liabilities was primarily attributable to an increase in inventories and accounts receivable, partly offset by an increase in accrued expenses and other current liabilities.

Investing activities used \$23,000 during the six months ended June 30, 2004 to fund capital expenditures.

Financing activities provided \$220,000 during the six months ended June 30, 2004, primarily attributable to working capital borrowings under our revolving credit facility with BACC. On February 19, 2004, the BACC credit facility was extended for an additional one-year term with the following modifications: (i) the credit facility advance limit was increased from \$1.5 million to \$1.7 million; and (ii) the amount that could be advanced against eligible inventory was increased from \$200,000 to \$400,000. For additional information on the terms and conditions of the BACC credit facility, refer to our Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission for the year ended December 31, 2003.

As of June 30, 2004, outstanding borrowings with BACC were \$218,000. The unused portion of the credit facility as of June 30, 2004 was \$1,482,000, of which \$451,000 was available to borrow. The average and highest amounts borrowed during the three months ended June 30, 2004 were approximately \$166,000 and \$401,000, respectively. The average and highest amounts borrowed during the six months ended June 30, 2004 were approximately \$159,000 and \$401,000, respectively. The Company was in compliance with the provisions of its loan agreement as of June 30, 2004.

As a result of our reduced revenues and employment levels, we early-terminated one building lease agreement covering 15,137 square feet of warehouse space (otherwise scheduled to expire December 31, 2004), and renegotiated the building lease on our main offices and distribution center, reducing our square footage under rent from approximately 35,000 square feet to approximately 25,000 square feet. These actions are estimated to reduce our 2004 building rental and operating costs by approximately \$16,000 per month. Refer to Note 9 for further information on the new lease agreement.

We are dependent upon generating positive cash flow from operations and upon our revolving credit facility to provide cash to satisfy working capital requirements. If the trend in operating losses continues, we would most likely not have the financial resources to sustain or fund our current level of operations. Further, no assurances can be given that we will have sufficient cash resources to finance future growth. Historically, our working capital borrowings have increased during periods of revenue growth. This is because our cash receipts cycle is longer than our cash disbursements cycle. Under the current lending agreement, we are prohibited from borrowing against receivables generated by systems sales until the systems are installed. Under these circumstances, we could run out of availability and/or require a higher credit line. In order to obtain additional financing, we may first need to demonstrate improved operating performance. No assurances can be given that we will have sufficient cash resources to finance possible future growth, and it may become necessary to seek additional financing sources for such purpose.

### CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ESTIMATES

The discussion included in Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003 under the subheading "Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates" is still considered current and is

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hereby incorporated into this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

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### RISKS, UNCERTAINTIES AND OTHER FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT FUTURE RESULTS

The discussion included in Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003 under the subheading "Risks, Uncertainties and Other Factors That May Affect Future Results" is still considered current and applicable, and is hereby incorporated into this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

### ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK.

The discussion included in Item 7A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003, "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk", is still considered current and applicable, and is hereby incorporated into this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

### ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures. Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-14(c) and 15d-14(c) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) as of a date within 90 days prior to the filing date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based on such evaluation, such officers have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective in alerting them on a timely basis to material information relating to our Company required to be included in our reports filed or submitted under the Exchange Act.

(b) Changes in Internal Controls. There were no significant changes in our internal controls or in other factors that could significantly affect such controls subsequent to the date of their most recent evaluation.

### PART II. OTHER INFORMATION.

ITEMS 1, 2, 3 and 5 have been omitted because there is nothing to report or they are inapplicable.

#### Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders:

The proposals voted upon at the Company's Annual Meeting of Stockholders, held June 10, 2004, along with the voting results, were as follows:

(1) Election of Directors: All nominees were elected: The results of the balloting were as follows:

Nominees	Votes For	Votes Withheld
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George J. Taylor, Jr.	3,061,963	120,219
Harold L. Hanson	3,061,893	120,289
Hugh M Taylor	3,059,043	123,139



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Joseph J. Kelley	3,061,893	120,289
Ronald P. Pettirossi	3,061,893	120,289

(2) Ratification of the appointment of Carlin, Charron & Rosen LLP as independent auditors of the Company for the year ending December 31, 2004: The proposal was approved with 3,116,263 votes for, 63,952 votes against, and 1,967 abstentions.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K:

(a) Exhibits:

The following documents are filed as Exhibits to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q:

- 31.1 Certification of the Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of the Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification of the Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

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- 32.2 Certification of the Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

(b) Reports on Form 8-K: On July 23, 2004 the Company filed a report on Form 8-K to report that on July 19, 2004 the Company received approval from the American Stock Exchange (the "Amex") on its plan to get back into compliance with the Amex's continued listing requirements, and to report that it was given an extension to November 7, 2005, subject to certain requirements, to achieve compliance with said listing requirements or be subject to delisting from the Amex.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

FARMSTEAD TELEPHONE GROUP, INC.

Dated: August 12, 2004

/s/ George J. Taylor, Jr.

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George J. Taylor, Jr.  
Chief Executive Officer, President

Dated: August 12, 2004

/s/ Robert G. LaVigne

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Robert G. LaVigne  
Executive Vice President,  
Chief Financial Officer

