

PUTNAM INVESTMENT GRADE MUNICIPAL TRUST
Form 425
June 05, 2007

Filed by Putnam Municipal Bond Fund

Pursuant to Rule 425 Under the Securities Act of 1933

And Deemed Filed Pursuant to Rule 14a-12

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Subject Company: Putnam Investment Grade Municipal Trust

Commission File No. 1-10327

Subject Company: Putnam Municipal Bond Fund

Commission File No. 1-11468

10562340_1

**OFFER TO PURCHASE FOR CASH
BY
Putnam Municipal Bond Fund**

**up to 1,678,471 of its Issued and Outstanding Common
Shares of Beneficial Interest, without par value**

**THE OFFER AND WITHDRAWAL RIGHTS WILL EXPIRE AT 5:00 P.M.
NEW YORK CITY TIME, ON JULY 11, 2007, UNLESS THE OFFER IS EXTENDED.**

This tender offer is not conditioned on any minimum number of shares being tendered but is subject to other conditions as outlined in this offer to purchase and in the related letter of transmittal.

If we complete the tender offer, we will purchase shares at a price equal to 98% of the per share net asset value as of the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange on the tender offer expiration date.

None of the fund, its board of trustees or Putnam Investment Management, LLC, the fund's investment manager and administrator, makes any recommendation as to whether to tender or not to tender shares in the offer. No person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representations in connection with the offer other than those contained in this offer to purchase and in the letter of transmittal, and, if given or made, such information or representations may not be relied upon as having been authorized by us, our trustees, our officers or our investment manager. We have been advised that no trustee or officer of the fund intends to tender any shares pursuant to the Offer.

You may direct questions and requests for assistance to Georgeson Inc., the information agent for the tender offer, at its address and telephone number set forth on the back cover of this offer to purchase. Shareholders may obtain additional copies of this offer to purchase, the letter of transmittal, the notice of guaranteed delivery or any other tender materials from the information agent and may also contact their brokers, dealers, banks, trust companies or other nominees for copies of these documents.

If you do not wish to tender your shares, you need not take any action.

June 4, 2007

TENDER OFFERS i

Important procedures

If you want to tender all or part of your shares, you must do one of the following before the offer expires:

if your shares are registered in the name of a broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee, contact the nominee and have the nominee tender your shares for you; or

if you hold certificates in your own name, complete and sign a letter of transmittal according to its instructions, and deliver it, together with any required signature guarantees, the certificates for your shares and any other documents required by the letter of transmittal, to Computershare Trust Company, N.A., the depository for the offer; or

if you are an institution participating in The Depository Trust Company, which we call the book-entry transfer facility in this offer to purchase, tender your shares according to the procedure for book-entry transfer described in Section 2; or

if you hold shares in the fund's dividend reinvestment plan, you may tender such shares by completing and signing a letter of transmittal, including the appropriate section for shares acquired through the dividend reinvestment plan.

If you want to tender your shares, but:

your certificates for the shares are not immediately available or cannot be delivered to the depository by the expiration of the offer; or

you cannot comply with the procedure for book-entry transfer by the expiration of the offer; or

your other required documents cannot be delivered to the depository by the expiration of the offer, you can still tender your shares if you comply with the guaranteed delivery procedure described in Section 2.

To tender your shares, you must follow the procedures described in this offer to purchase, the letter of transmittal and the other documents related to the tender offer.

ii TENDER OFFERS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|--|-------------|
| SUMMARY TERM SHEET | iv |
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| THE TENDER OFFER | 2 |
| 1. Terms of the Offer | 2 |
| 2. Procedures for Tendering Shares | 2 |
| 3. Withdrawal Rights | 6 |
| 4. Acceptance for Payment and Payment | 7 |
| 5. Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences | 8 |
| 6. Net Asset Value and Market Price Range of the Shares; Dividends on the Shares | 10 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 7. Source and Amount of Funds; Effect of the Offer | 10 |
| 8. Purpose of the Offer | 12 |
| 9. Information Concerning the Fund | 13 |
| 10. Interest of Trustees; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares | 14 |
| 11. Legal Matters; Regulatory Approvals | 15 |
| 12. Conditions to the Offer | 15 |
| 13. Fees and Expenses | 15 |
| 14. Miscellaneous | 16 |

TENDER OFFERS iii

SUMMARY TERM SHEET

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|-----------------------------------|--|
| Securities Sought: | Up to 1,678,471 common shares of beneficial interest of the fund |
| Price Offered Per Share: | 98% of net asset value as calculated as of 4:00 pm on the expiration date of the offer |
| Scheduled Expiration Date: | July 11, 2007 |
| Purchaser: | Putnam Municipal Bond Fund. This is an issuer tender offer. |
| Board Recommendation: | Our Board of Trustees is not making a recommendation. |

The following are some of the questions that you, as a shareholder, may have and answers to those questions.

We urge you to read carefully the remainder of this offer to purchase, the letter of transmittal and the other documents to which we have referred because the information in this summary term sheet is not complete. Additional important information is contained in the remainder of this offer to purchase and the letter of transmittal.

Who is offering to buy my shares?

Putnam Municipal Bond Fund, which we refer to as the fund, is offering to re-purchase shares it previously issued. The fund is a Massachusetts business trust.

How much is the fund offering to pay?

We are offering to purchase up to 1,678,471 of our outstanding common shares for cash, at a price per share equal to 98% of the per share net asset value as of the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange on July 11, 2007 (or if the tender offer is extended, on the date to which the tender offer is extended), upon the terms and subject to conditions set forth in this offer to purchase and the letter of transmittal.

When will the tender offer expire and may the offer be extended?

The tender offer will expire at 5:00 pm, New York City time, on July 11, 2007, unless extended. We may extend the period of time the tender offer will be open by issuing a press release or making some other public announcement by no later than the next business day after the tender offer otherwise would have expired. See Section 1 of this offer to purchase.

What is the net asset value per common share as of a recent date?

As of May 17, 2007, the net asset value per common share was \$13.61. See Section 6 of this offer to purchase for additional information regarding net asset values and market prices. During the pendency of the tender offer, daily net asset value quotations can be obtained by calling the information agent toll free at (866) 651-3079, or for banks and brokers, by calling (212) 440-9800 between 8:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m., New York City time, Monday through Thursday (except holidays) and between 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m., New York City time, Friday (except holidays) or by visiting the fund's website at www.putnam.com. The other contents of the fund's website are not part of this offer to purchase.

What was the market value of my shares as of a recent date?

On May 17, 2007, the closing price of the shares reported on the New York Stock Exchange was \$12.63 per share. Shares may trade at a discount or premium to Net Asset Value and as such the price offered per share may be more or less than the current market price. We advise you to obtain a recent quotation for shares in deciding whether to tender your shares. See Section 6 of this offer to purchase.

Is there a limit on the number of Shares I may tender?

No; however only up to 1,678,471 of our outstanding common shares will be accepted for tender. See Section 1 of this offer to purchase.

iv TENDER OFFERS

In what order will the fund purchase tendered shares?

If the terms and conditions of the tender offer have been satisfied or waived and more than 1,678,471 shares have been validly tendered and not validly withdrawn on or prior to the expiration of the offer, we will purchase shares in the following order of priority:

First, all shares owned in odd lots that have been validly tendered; and

Second, after purchase of all of the foregoing shares, all other tendered shares on a *pro rata* basis (disregarding fractions) in accordance with the number of shares tendered by each shareholder (and not timely withdrawn). Our present intention, if the tender offer is oversubscribed, is not to purchase more than 1,678,471 shares. See Section 1 of this offer to purchase.

If I decline to tender, how will the tender offer affect the shares I hold?

Your percentage ownership interest in the fund will likely increase after completion of the offer.

Will I have to pay any fees or commissions?

If you are the record owner of your shares and you tender your shares to us in the offer, you will not have to pay brokerage fees or similar expenses. You may be required to pay transfer taxes under certain circumstances described in the letter of transmittal. If you hold shares through a bank or broker, you are responsible for paying any fees or expenses you incur in tendering your shares in the offer. If you own your shares through a broker or other nominee, and your broker tenders your shares on your behalf, your broker or nominee may charge you a fee for doing so. You should consult your broker or nominee to determine whether any charges will apply.

Does the fund have the financial resources to make payment?

Yes. We do not expect to borrow money to finance the purchase of any tendered shares. See Section 7 of this offer to purchase.

If shares I tender are accepted by the fund, when will payment be made?

Payment for tendered shares, if accepted, will be made in United States dollars promptly after the expiration date of the offer.

How do I tender my shares?

To tender your shares, you must complete one of the actions described under Important Procedures on the inside front cover page of this offer to purchase before the tender offer expires.

If your shares are held in street name (i.e., through a broker, dealer or other nominee), you must contact your nominee and request that your shares be tendered in the offer.

For additional information on the procedures for tendering your shares, see Section 2 of this offer to purchase.

May I tender shares in the offer held in my Dividend Reinvestment Plan account?

Yes. Holders of shares in the Dividend Reinvestment Plan may tender their shares by completing the appropriate sections of the letter of transmittal. See Section 2.

In connection with the offer, the Dividend Reinvestment Plan will be suspended for the regular monthly dividend distributions to be declared in June 2007. The June 2007 dividend will accordingly be paid in cash to all shareholders. We expect that the Dividend Reinvestment Plan will resume for subsequent regular monthly dividends.

Until what time can I withdraw previously tendered shares?

You can withdraw shares that you tender at any time until the expiration of the offer. Also, if we have not accepted your shares for payment by July 31, 2007, you can withdraw shares at any time after that date until we do accept your shares for payment. See Section 1 and Section 3 of this offer to purchase.

TENDER OFFERS v

How do I withdraw previously tendered shares?

You or your nominee must deliver a written notice of withdrawal, or a facsimile of one, with the required information to the depository while you still have the right to withdraw the shares. See Section 1 and Section 3 of this offer to purchase.

What action need I take if I decide not to tender my shares?

None.

Does the fund's board of trustees encourage shareholders to participate in the tender offer, and will management participate in the tender offer?

None of the fund, its board of trustees or the fund's investment manager and administrator, Putnam Investment Management, LLC, is making any recommendation to tender or not to tender shares in the offer. We have been advised that no trustee or executive officer of the fund intends to tender shares. See Section 10 of this offer to purchase.

What are the United States federal income tax consequences of tendering shares?

The receipt of cash for shares pursuant to the offer will be a taxable transaction for United States federal income tax purposes. Depending on a shareholder's particular circumstances, the sale of shares pursuant to the offer will be treated either as a sale or exchange of those shares, producing gain or loss equal to the difference, if any, between the amount of cash received and the shareholder's adjusted tax basis in the shares sold pursuant to the offer, or as the receipt of a distribution from the fund, taxable as a dividend to the extent of such shareholder's allocable share of the fund's earnings and profits. There is also a risk of tax consequences for shareholders whose

percentage interests in the fund increase as a result of the offer. See Section 5.

To whom can I talk if I have questions about the tender offer?

You can call the information agent at (212) 440-9800 (for banks or brokers) or toll-free at (866) 651-3079. See the back cover of this offer to purchase.

vi TENDER OFFERS

Dear Shareholder:

INTRODUCTION

Putnam Municipal Bond Fund, a Massachusetts business trust registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, as a closed-end, diversified management investment company, hereby offers to purchase up to 1,678,471 of the fund's outstanding common shares at a price per share, net to the seller in cash, equal to 98% of the net asset value per share in U.S. dollars as of the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange on July 11, 2007, or such later date to which the offer is extended, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this offer to purchase and in the related letter of transmittal. The maximum number of shares that we will purchase in the tender offer represents approximately 10% of the number of currently outstanding shares.

This offer is open to all common shareholders of the fund and is not conditioned on any minimum number of shares being tendered but is subject to other conditions as outlined in this offer to purchase and in the letter of transmittal. See Section 12 of this offer to purchase.

None of the fund, its board of trustees or its investment manager makes any recommendation as to whether you should tender or not tender shares in the offer. No person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representations in connection with the offer other than those contained in this offer to purchase and in the letter of transmittal, and, if given or made, such information or representations should not be relied upon as having been authorized by the fund, its board of trustees or its investment manager. We have been advised that no trustee or executive officer of the fund intends to tender any shares pursuant to the offer.

As of May 11, 2007, there were 16,784,709 shares issued and outstanding, and the net asset value was \$13.66 per share. We do not expect that the number of shares issued and outstanding will be materially different on the date the offer expires. Shareholders may contact the information agent, toll free at (866) 651-3079 or, for banks and brokers, at (212) 440-9800 or contact the fund directly at its toll free number, 1-800-225-1581, to obtain daily net asset value quotations for the shares prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the expiration date.

Any shares we acquire pursuant to the offer will become authorized but unissued shares and generally will be available for issuance by the fund without further shareholder action.

Tendering shareholders may be obligated to pay brokerage fees or commissions or, subject to Instruction 6 of the letter of transmittal, transfer taxes on the purchase of shares by the fund. Shareholders may also be subject to other transaction costs, as described in Section 1.

Certain U.S. federal income tax consequences of the sale of shares pursuant to the offer are described in Section 5 U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences.

This offer to purchase and the letter of transmittal contain important information and you should read them carefully and in their entirety before you make any decision with respect to the offer.

TENDER OFFERS 1

THE TENDER OFFER

1. Terms of the Offer

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this offer to purchase and the letter of transmittal, the fund will accept for payment, and pay for, up to 1,678,471 shares, validly tendered prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on July 11, 2007, or such later date to which the offer is extended, and not withdrawn as permitted by Section 3.

If the number of shares properly tendered and not withdrawn prior to the expiration date is less than or equal to 1,678,471, we will, upon the terms and conditions of the offer, purchase all shares so tendered. If more than 1,678,471 shares are duly tendered pursuant to the offer (and not withdrawn as provided in Section 3), unless we determine not to purchase any shares because one or more conditions described in Section 12 of this offer to purchase are not met, we will purchase shares in the following priority: first, all such shares owned beneficially or of record by a holder of fewer than 100 common shares who validly tenders all of such shares (partial tenders will not qualify for this preference) and completes, or whose broker, bank or other nominee completes, the section captioned "Odd Lots" in the letter of transmittal and, if applicable, in the notice of guaranteed delivery; and, second, after purchase of all of the foregoing shares, all other shares duly tendered on a pro rata basis (disregarding fractions) in accordance with the number of shares duly tendered by or on behalf of each shareholder (and not withdrawn). On the letter of transmittal, you can designate in which order you wish your shares to be purchased if, as a result of the proration provisions or otherwise, some but not all of your tendered shares are purchased in the offer. If shares duly tendered by or on behalf of a shareholder include shares acquired through the fund's dividend reinvestment plan, the proration will be applied first against other shares tendered and only thereafter, if and as necessary, with respect to shares acquired through that plan. Except as described herein, withdrawal rights expire on the expiration date. The fund does not contemplate extending the offer or increasing the number of shares covered by the offer if more than 1,678,471 shares are tendered.

Shareholders should consider the relative costs of tendering shares at a 2% discount to net asset value pursuant to the offer or selling shares at the market price with the associated transaction costs.

We expressly reserve the right, in our sole discretion, at any time or from time to time, to extend the period of time during which the offer is open by giving oral or written notice of such extension to the depository. Any such extension will also be publicly announced by press release issued no later than 9:00 a.m., New York City time, on the next business day after the previously scheduled expiration date. If we make a material change in the terms of the offer or the information concerning the offer, or if we waive a material condition of the offer, we will extend the offer to the extent required by Rules 13e-4(d)(2) and 13(e)-4(e)(3) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). During any such extension, all shares previously tendered and not withdrawn will remain subject to the offer, subject to the right of any such tendering shareholder to withdraw his or her shares.

Subject to the terms and conditions of the offer, we will pay the consideration offered or return the tendered securities promptly after the expiration or withdrawal of the offer. Any extension, delay or expiration will be followed as promptly as practicable by public announcement thereof.

Under no circumstances will interest be paid on the tender price for tendered shares, regardless of any extension of or amendment to the offer or any delay in paying for such shares.

2. Procedures for Tendering Shares

Proper Tender of Shares. For shares to be properly tendered, **either** (1) **or** (2) below must happen:

(1) The depository must receive all of the following prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the expiration date at the depository's address on the back page of this offer to purchase:

either (a) the certificates for the shares, or (b) in the case of tendered shares delivered in accordance with the procedures for book-entry transfer we describe below, a confirmation of receipt of the shares; and

either (a) a properly completed and executed letter of transmittal or a manually executed facsimile of it, including any required signature guarantees, or (b) in the case of a book-entry transfer, an agent's message of the type we describe below; and

any other documents required by the letter of transmittal.

(2) You must comply with the guaranteed delivery procedure set forth below.

Odd lot holders who tender all their shares must also complete the section captioned Odd Lots in the letter of transmittal and, if applicable, in the notice of guaranteed delivery, to qualify for the preferential treatment available to odd lot holders as set forth in Section 1.

Endorsements and Signature Guarantees. Depending on how your shares are registered and to whom you want payments or deliveries made, you may need to have your certificates endorsed and the signatures on the letter of transmittal and endorsement guaranteed by an eligible guarantor institution, as such term is defined in Rule 17Ad-15 under the Exchange Act. No endorsement or signature guarantee is required if:

the letter of transmittal is signed by the registered holder of the shares tendered (which, for purposes of this Section 3, includes any participant in The Depository Trust Company, referred to as the book-entry transfer facility, whose name appears on a security position listing as the owner of the shares) exactly as the name of the registered holder appears on the certificate(s) for the shares and payment and delivery are to be made directly to that holder; or

shares are tendered for the account of a bank, broker, dealer, credit union, savings association or other entity that is a member in good standing of the Securities Transfer Agents Medallion Program or a bank, broker, dealer, credit union, savings association or other entity that is also an eligible guarantor institution, as such term is defined in Rule 17Ad-15 under the Exchange Act, each such entity, referred to as an eligible guarantor institution.

See Instruction 1 of the letter of transmittal.

If a certificate for shares is registered in the name of a person other than the person executing the letter of transmittal or you are completing either the box captioned Special Delivery Instructions or the box captioned Special Payment Instructions in the letter of transmittal, then:

your certificates must be endorsed or accompanied by an appropriate stock power, in either case signed exactly as the name of the registered holder appears on the certificates; and

the signature on (1) the letter of transmittal and (2) your endorsed certificates or stock power must be guaranteed by an eligible guarantor institution.

Method of Delivery. Payment for shares tendered and accepted for payment under the offer will be made only after timely receipt by the depository of all of the following:

certificates for those shares or a timely confirmation of the book-entry transfer of those shares into the depository's account at the book-entry transfer facility as described below;

one of (a) a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal or a manually signed facsimile of it, including any required signature guarantees, or (b) an agent's message as described below in the case of a book-entry transfer; and

any other documents required by the letter of transmittal.

The method of delivery of all documents, including share certificates, the letter of transmittal and any other required documents, is at your election and risk. If you decide to make delivery by mail, we recommend you use registered mail with return receipt requested, properly insured. In all cases, sufficient time should be allowed to

ensure timely delivery.

TENDER OFFERS 3

All deliveries made in connection with the offer, including a letter of transmittal and certificates for shares, must be made to the depositary and not to the fund, the fund's transfer agent, the information agent or the book-entry transfer facility. Any documents delivered to the fund, the fund's transfer agent, the information agent or the book-entry transfer facility will not be forwarded to the depositary and, therefore, will not be deemed to have been properly tendered.

Book-Entry Delivery. The depositary will establish an account with respect to the shares at the book-entry transfer facility for purposes of the offer within two business days after the date of this offer to purchase. Any institution that is a participant in the book-entry transfer facility's system may make book-entry delivery of the shares by causing that facility to transfer those shares into the depositary's account in accordance with that facility's procedure for the transfer. Even if delivery of shares is made through book-entry transfer into the depositary's account at the book-entry transfer facility **either** (1) **or** (2) below must occur:

(1) The depositary must receive all of the following before or on the expiration date at the depositary's address on the back page of this offer to purchase:

one of (a) a properly completed and executed letter of transmittal or a manually executed facsimile of it, including any required signature guarantees, or (b) an agent's message as described below in the case of a book-entry transfer; and

any other documents required by the letter of transmittal; or

(2) The guaranteed delivery procedure described below must be followed.

Delivery of the letter of transmittal or any other required documents to the book-entry transfer facility does not constitute delivery to the depositary.

The term "agent's message" means a message transmitted by the book-entry transfer facility to, and received by, the depositary, which states that the book-entry transfer facility has received an express acknowledgement from the participant in the book-entry transfer facility tendering the shares that the participant in the book-entry transfer facility tendering the shares has received and agrees to be bound by the terms of the letter of transmittal and that we may enforce that agreement against them.

Guaranteed Delivery. If you want to tender your shares but your share certificates are not immediately available or cannot be delivered to the depositary before the expiration date, the procedure for book-entry transfer cannot be completed on a timely basis, or if time will not permit all required documents to reach the depositary before the expiration date, you can still tender your shares, if all of the following conditions are satisfied:

the tender is made by or through an eligible guarantor institution;

the depositary receives by hand, mail, overnight courier or facsimile transmission, prior to the expiration time, a properly completed and duly executed notice of guaranteed delivery in the form we have provided with this offer to purchase, including (where required) signature guarantees by an eligible guarantor institution in the form set forth in the notice of guaranteed delivery; and

all of the following are received by the depositary within three New York Stock Exchange trading days after the date of receipt by the depositary of the notice of guaranteed delivery, either:

the certificates representing the shares being tendered together with (a) a letter of transmittal, or a facsimile thereof, relating thereto that has been validly completed and duly executed and includes all signature guarantees required thereon and (b) all other required documents; or

in the case of any book-entry transfer of the shares being tendered that is effected in accordance with the book-entry transfer procedures we describe above under Book-Entry Delivery: (a) a letter of transmittal or a facsimile thereof, relating thereto that has been validly completed and duly executed and includes all signature guarantees required thereon, or an agent's message, (b) a book-entry confirmation relating to that transfer, and (c) all other required documents.

4 TENDER OFFERS

Determination of Validity; Rejection of Shares; Waiver of Defects; No Obligation to Give Notice of Defects. We will determine, in our sole discretion, all questions as to the number of shares to be accepted, and the validity, form, eligibility, including time of receipt, and acceptance for payment of any tender of shares. Our determination will be final and binding on all parties. We reserve the absolute right to reject any or all tenders we determine not to be in proper form or the acceptance of or payment for which we determine may be unlawful. We also reserve the absolute right to waive any of the conditions of the offer and any defect or irregularity in the tender of any particular shares or any particular shareholder. No tender of shares will be deemed to be properly made until all defects or irregularities have been cured by the tendering shareholder or waived by us. None of the fund, the depository, the information agent, or any other person will be under any duty to give notice of any defects or irregularities in any tender, or incur any liability for failure to give any such notice. Our interpretation of the terms of and conditions to the offer, including the letter of transmittal and the instructions thereto, will be final and binding. By tendering shares to us, you agree to accept all decisions we make concerning these matters and waive any right you might otherwise have to challenge those decisions.

Your Representation and Warranty; Our Acceptance Constitutes an Agreement. It is a violation of Rule 14e-4 promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Exchange Act for a person, acting alone or in concert with others, directly or indirectly, to tender shares for that person's own account unless, at the expiration date, the person so tendering:

within the meaning of Rule 14e-4, has a net long position equal to or greater than the amount tendered in our shares or in securities immediately convertible into, or exchangeable or exercisable for, our shares; and

will deliver or cause to be delivered the shares within the period specified in the offer; or

in the case of securities immediately convertible into, or exchangeable or exercisable for our shares, acquires shares by conversion, exchange or exercise of such securities, and, to the extent required by the terms of the offer, delivers or causes to be delivered the shares within the period specified by the offer.

Rule 14e-4 provides a similar restriction applicable to the tender or guarantee of a tender on behalf of another person.

A tender of shares under any of the procedures described above will constitute your acceptance of the terms and conditions of the offer, as well as your representation and warranty to us that:

you have a net long position in the shares or equivalent securities at least equal to the shares tendered; and

the tender of shares complies with Rule 14e-4.

Our acceptance for payment of shares tendered under the offer will constitute a binding agreement between you and us upon the terms and conditions of the offer described in this and related documents.

Return of Unpurchased Shares. If any tendered shares are not purchased or are properly withdrawn, or if less than all shares evidenced by a shareholder's certificates are tendered, certificates for unpurchased shares will be returned promptly after the expiration or termination of the offer or the proper withdrawal of the shares, as applicable. In the case of shares tendered by book-entry transfer at the book-entry transfer facility, the shares will be credited to the appropriate account maintained by the tendering shareholder at the book-entry transfer facility. In each case, we will not charge the shareholder for costs we incur returning or crediting the shares to the shareholder.

Procedures for Participants in the Dividend Reinvestment Plan. Holders of shares acquired through the fund's dividend reinvestment plan may instruct the depositary to tender such shares by completing the appropriate section of the letter of transmittal. If a shareholder tenders shares acquired through the dividend reinvestment plan, all such shares credited to such shareholder's account(s) will be tendered, unless the shareholder otherwise specifies in the letter of transmittal. If a shareholder does not complete the section of the letter of transmittal instructing the depositary to tender shares acquired through the dividend reinvestment plan, no shares acquired by that shareholder through the dividend reinvestment plan will be tendered.

TENDER OFFERS 5

Lost or Destroyed Certificates. If your certificate for part or all of your shares has been lost, stolen, misplaced or destroyed, you should contact Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company, the transfer agent of the fund, at 1-800-225-1581 (toll free), for instructions as to obtaining an affidavit of loss. The affidavit of loss will then be required to be submitted together with the letter of transmittal in order to receive payment for shares that are tendered and accepted for payment. A bond may be required to be posted by you to secure against the risk that the certificates may be subsequently recirculated. You are urged to contact the depositary immediately in order to receive further instructions, to permit timely processing of this documentation and for a determination as to whether you will need to post a bond.

Backup Withholding. In order to avoid "backup withholding" of U.S. federal income tax on payments of cash pursuant to the offer, a shareholder surrendering shares in the offer must, unless an exemption applies, provide the depositary with such shareholder's correct taxpayer identification number on a Substitute Form W-9, certify under penalties of perjury that such tax identification number is correct and provide certain other certifications. If a shareholder does not provide such shareholder's correct tax identification number or fails to provide the required certifications, the Internal Revenue Service may impose a penalty on such shareholder and payment of cash to such shareholder pursuant to the offer may be subject to backup withholding of 28%. All shareholders surrendering shares pursuant to the offer should complete and sign the main signature form and the Substitute Form W-9 included as part of the letter of transmittal to provide the information and certification necessary to avoid backup withholding. Certain shareholders (including, among others, all corporations, individual retirement accounts and certain foreign individuals and entities) are not subject to backup withholding; however, such shareholders should complete the Substitute Form W-9 to avoid possible erroneous backup withholding. Noncorporate foreign shareholders should complete and sign the main signature form and an appropriate Form W-8 (instead of a Form W-9), a copy of which may be obtained from the depositary, in order to avoid backup withholding. See instruction 10 to the letter of transmittal.

3. Withdrawal Rights

Shares tendered pursuant to the offer may be withdrawn pursuant to the procedures set forth below at any time prior to the expiration date and, unless already accepted for payment pursuant to the offer, at any time on or after July 11, 2007.

For a withdrawal to be effective, a written or facsimile transmission notice of withdrawal must be timely received by the depositary at one of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this offer to purchase and must specify the name of the person having tendered the shares to be withdrawn, the number of shares to be withdrawn and the name of the registered holder of the shares to be withdrawn, if different from the name of the person who tendered the shares. If certificates for shares have been delivered or otherwise identified to the depositary, then, prior to the physical release of such certificates, the serial numbers shown on such certificates must be submitted to the depositary and, unless such shares have been tendered by an eligible institution, any and all signatures on the notice of withdrawal must be guaranteed by an eligible institution. If shares have been tendered pursuant to the book-entry transfer procedures described in Section 2, any notice of withdrawal must also specify the name and number of the account at the book-entry transfer facility to be credited with the withdrawn shares and otherwise comply with the book-entry transfer facility's procedures. Withdrawals of tenders of shares may not be rescinded, and any shares validly withdrawn will thereafter be deemed not validly tendered for purposes of the offer. However, withdrawn shares may be retendered by again following one of the procedures described in Section 2 at any time prior to the expiration date.

All questions as to the form and validity (including time of receipt) of any notice of withdrawal will be determined by the fund in its sole discretion, which determination will be final and binding. None of the fund, the depositary,

the information agent, or any other person will be under any duty to give notification of any defects or irregularities in any notice of withdrawal or incur any liability for failure to give any such notification.

The method of delivery of any documents related to a withdrawal is at the risk of the withdrawing shareholder. Any documents related to a withdrawal will be deemed delivered only when actually received by the depository. If delivery is by mail, registered mail with return receipt requested, properly insured, is recommended. In all cases, sufficient time should be allowed to ensure timely delivery.

6 TENDER OFFERS

4. Acceptance for Payment and Payment

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the offer, we will accept for payment, and will pay cash for, shares validly tendered on or before the expiration date, and not properly withdrawn in accordance with Section 3, promptly after the expiration date. In all cases, payment for shares tendered and accepted for payment pursuant to the offer will be made only after timely receipt by the depository of certificates for such shares (unless such shares are held in uncertificated form), a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal (or facsimile thereof), and any other documents required by the letter of transmittal. We expressly reserve the right, in our sole discretion, to delay the acceptance for payment of, or payment for, shares, in order to comply, in whole or in part with any applicable law.

For purposes of the offer, we will be deemed to have accepted for payment shares validly tendered and not withdrawn as, if and when we give or cause to be given oral or written notice to the depository of our acceptance for payment of such shares pursuant to the offer. Payment for shares accepted for payment pursuant to the offer will be made by deposit of the aggregate purchase price therefor with the depository, which will act as agent for the tendering shareholders for purpose of receiving payments from the fund and transmitting such payments to the tendering shareholders. Under no circumstances will interest on the purchase price for shares be paid, regardless of any delay in making such payment.

In the event of proration, we will determine the proration factor and pay for those tendered shares accepted for payment as soon as practicable after the expiration date. However, we expect that we will not be able to announce the final results of any proration or commence payment for any shares purchased pursuant to the offer until at least five business days after the expiration date.

If any tendered shares are not accepted for payment pursuant to the terms and conditions of the offer for any reason, or are not accepted because of an invalid tender, or if certificates are submitted for more shares than are accepted (i) certificates for such unpurchased shares will be returned, without charge by us to the tendering shareholder, as soon as practicable following expiration or termination of the offer, (ii) shares delivered pursuant to the book-entry delivery procedure (as defined in Section 2 above) will be credited to the appropriate account maintained within the book-entry transfer facility and (iii) uncertificated shares held by the fund's transfer agent pursuant to the fund's dividend reinvestment plan will be returned to the dividend reinvestment plan account maintained by the transfer agent.

If we are delayed in our acceptance for payment of, or in our payment for, shares, or are unable to accept for payment or pay for shares pursuant to the offer for any reason, then, without prejudice to our rights under this offer, the depository may, on behalf of the fund, retain tendered shares, and such shares may not be withdrawn, unless and except to the extent tendering shareholders are entitled to withdrawal rights as described in Section 3 of this offer to purchase.

The purchase price of the shares will equal 98% of their net asset value (a 2% discount) as of the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange on July 11, 2007, or such later date to which the offer is extended. Tendering shareholders may be required to pay brokerage commissions or fees. Under the circumstances set forth in Instruction 6 of the letter of transmittal, shareholders may be subject to transfer taxes on the purchase of shares by the fund.

We normally calculate the net asset value of our shares daily at the close of regular trading of the New York Stock Exchange. On May 17, 2007, the net asset value was \$13.61 per share. The shares are listed on the New York Stock Exchange. On May 17, 2007, the last sales price at the close of regular trading on the New York Stock

Exchange was \$12.63 per share, representing a 7.20% discount from net asset value. The net asset value of the shares will be available daily until the expiration date, by calling the information agent, toll free at (866) 651-3079 or, for banks or brokers, at (212) 440-9800 or through the fund's toll free number at 1-800-225-1581.

TENDER OFFERS 7

5. Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences

The following discussion describes certain U.S. federal income tax consequences of the sale of shares pursuant to the offer. Except where noted, it deals only with shares held as capital assets and does not deal with special situations, such as those of dealers in securities or commodities, traders in securities that elect to mark their holdings to market, insurance companies, persons holding shares as a part of a hedging, conversion or constructive sale transaction or a straddle, or shareholders whose functional currency is not the U.S. dollar. Furthermore, the discussion below is based upon the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), and regulations, rulings and judicial decisions thereunder as of the date hereof, and such authorities may be repealed, revoked or modified so as to result in U.S. federal income tax consequences different from those discussed below. Shareholders should consult their own tax advisors concerning the U.S. federal income tax consequences of participating in the offer in light of their particular situations as well as any consequences arising under the laws of any other taxing jurisdiction.

As used herein, a "U.S. Shareholder" means a shareholder that is (i) a citizen or resident of the U.S., (ii) a corporation (or any other entity treated as a corporation for U.S. federal income tax purposes), partnership, or other entity created or organized in or under the laws of the U.S., any State or any political subdivision thereof, (iii) an estate the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income taxation regardless of the source of the income, or (iv) a trust if it (x) is subject to the supervision of a court within the U.S. and one or more U.S. persons has the authority to control all substantial decisions of the trust or (y) has a valid election in effect under applicable U.S. Treasury regulations to be treated as a U.S. person. A "Non-U.S. Shareholder" is a shareholder that is not a U.S. Shareholder.

An exchange of shares for cash in the offer will be a taxable transaction for U.S. federal income tax purposes. As a consequence of the exchange, depending on a shareholder's particular circumstances, the sale of shares pursuant to the offer will be treated either as a "sale or exchange" producing gain or loss or as the receipt of a distribution from the fund taxable as a dividend to the extent of such shareholder's allocable share of the fund's "earnings and profits." Under Section 302(b) of the Code, a sale of shares pursuant to the offer generally will be treated as a sale or exchange if the receipt of cash by the shareholder: (a) results in a complete termination of the shareholder's interest in the fund, (b) results in a "substantially disproportionate" redemption with respect to the shareholder, or (c) is "not essentially equivalent to a dividend" with respect to the shareholder. For this purpose a "substantially disproportionate" redemption is one that reduces the shareholder's percentage voting interest in the fund by more than 20% and after which the shareholder owns a less-than-50% voting interest in the fund. Also for this purpose, a redemption is "not essentially equivalent to a dividend" if it results in a "meaningful reduction" of a shareholder's percentage interest in the fund. Whether a reduction is "meaningful" depends on a shareholder's particular facts and circumstances; in general, the smaller a shareholder's percentage interest in the fund, the more likely it is that any such reduction therein will be treated as "meaningful."

In determining whether any of these tests has been met, shares actually owned, as well as shares considered to be owned by the shareholder by reason of certain constructive ownership rules set forth in Section 318 of the Code, generally must be taken into account. If any of these three tests for sale or exchange treatment under Section 302(b) is met, a shareholder will recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between the price paid by the fund for the shares purchased in the offer and the shareholder's adjusted basis in such shares. If such shares are held as a capital asset, the gain or loss will be capital gain or loss. The maximum tax rate applicable to capital gains recognized by individuals and other non-corporate taxpayers is (i) the same as the applicable ordinary income rate for capital assets held for one year or less or (ii) 15% for capital assets held for more than one year. The deductibility of capital losses is subject to limitations.

If the requirements of Section 302(b) of the Code are not met, amounts received by a shareholder who sells shares pursuant to the offer will be taxable to the shareholder as a dividend to the extent of such shareholder's allocable share of the fund's current or accumulated earnings and profits. To the extent that amounts received exceed such shareholder's allocable share of the fund's current and accumulated earnings and profits for a taxable

year,

8 TENDER OFFERS

the distribution will first be treated as a non-taxable return of capital, causing a reduction in the adjusted basis of such shareholder's shares, and any amounts in excess of the shareholder's adjusted basis will constitute taxable gain. Any remaining adjusted basis in the shares tendered to the fund will be transferred to any remaining shares held by such shareholder.

Provided that no tendering shareholder is treated as receiving a dividend as a result of selling shares pursuant to the offer, shareholders who do not sell shares pursuant to the offer will not realize any taxable income. In the event that any shareholder is deemed to receive a dividend as a result of selling shares pursuant to the offer, there is a risk that shareholders whose percentage interests in the fund increase as a result of the offer (whether because they do not tender shares pursuant to the offer, or sell fewer shares than other shareholders) may be deemed to have received a constructive distribution from the fund under Section 305 of the Code, in an amount equal to the increase in such shareholder's percentage ownership of the fund that is taxable as a dividend to the extent of such shareholder's allocable share of the fund's earnings and profits.

Backup Federal Income Tax Withholding. Backup withholding tax will be imposed on the gross proceeds paid to a tendering U.S. Shareholder unless the U.S. Shareholder provides such U.S. Shareholder's taxpayer identification number (employer identification number or social security number) to the depository, certifies as to no loss of exemption from backup withholding, complies with applicable requirements of the backup withholding rules or is otherwise exempt from backup withholding. Therefore, each tendering U.S. Shareholder should complete and sign the Substitute Form W-9 included as part of the letter of transmittal so as to provide the information and certification necessary to avoid backup withholding. Certain U.S. Shareholders (including, among others, all corporations) are not subject to these backup withholding requirements; however, such shareholders should complete the Substitute Form W-9 to avoid erroneous backup withholding. In addition, Non-U.S. Shareholders are subject to these withholding requirements. In order for a Non-U.S. Shareholder to qualify as an exempt recipient, that Non-U.S. Shareholder must submit an IRS Form W-8 or a Substitute Form W-8. Such statements can be obtained from the depository.

To prevent backup U.S. federal income tax withholding, each shareholder who does not otherwise establish an exemption from such withholding must provide the depository with the shareholder's correct taxpayer identification number and provide certain other information by completing the Substitute Form W-9 included in the letter of transmittal.

Withholding for Non-U.S. Shareholders. Even if a Non-U.S. Shareholder has provided the required certification to avoid backup withholding, the depository will withhold U.S. federal income tax equal to 30% of the gross payments payable to a Non-U.S. Shareholder or his or her agent unless the depository determines that a reduced rate of withholding is available pursuant to a tax treaty or that an exemption from withholding is applicable because such gross proceeds are effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the U.S. In order to obtain a reduced rate of withholding pursuant to a tax treaty, a Non-U.S. Shareholder must deliver to the depository before the payment a properly completed and executed IRS Form W-8BEN. In order to obtain an exemption from withholding on the grounds that the gross proceeds paid pursuant to the offer are effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the U.S., a Non-U.S. Shareholder must deliver to the depository a properly completed and executed IRS Form W-8ECI. The depository will determine a shareholder's status as a Non-U.S. Shareholder and eligibility for a reduced rate of, or exemption from, withholding by reference to any outstanding certificates or statements concerning eligibility for a reduced rate of, or exemption from, withholding (e.g., IRS Forms W-8BEN or W-8ECI) unless facts and circumstances indicate that such reliance is not warranted. A Non-U.S. Shareholder may be eligible to obtain a refund of all or a portion of any tax withheld if such shareowner meets the "complete redemption," "substantially disproportionate" or "not essentially equivalent to a dividend" test described above or is otherwise able to establish that no tax or a reduced amount of tax is due. Backup withholding generally will not apply to amounts subject to the 30% or a treaty-reduced rate of withholding. Non-U.S. Shareholders are urged to consult their own tax advisors regarding the application of U.S. federal income tax withholding, including eligibility for a withholding tax reduction or exemption, and the refund procedure.

6. Net Asset Value and Market Price Range of the Shares; Dividends on the Shares

The shares are traded on the New York Stock Exchange. The following table sets forth for the periods indicated the net asset value (as of the last day of each such period), and the high and low price per share on the New York Stock Exchange during each such period:

| First Quarter Ended | High | Low | Net Asset Value |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| April 30, 2007 | \$12.84 | \$12.56 | \$13.64 |
| January 31, 2007 | 12.52 | 12.24 | 13.61 |
| October 31, 2006 | 12.72 | 12.25 | 13.76 |
| July 31, 2006 | 12.18 | 11.67 | 13.44 |
| April 30, 2006 | 12.90 | 12.04 | 13.42 |
| January 31, 2006 | 12.53 | 11.81 | 13.62 |
| October 31, 2005 | 12.89 | 11.98 | 13.58 |
| July 31, 2005 | 13.02 | 12.14 | 13.88 |

The tender of shares, unless and until such tendered shares are accepted for purchase, will not affect the record ownership of any such tendered shares for purposes of entitlement to any dividends payable by the fund.

On May 17, 2007, the net asset value was \$13.61 per share and the reported sales price on the New York Stock Exchange was \$12.63 per share, representing a 7.20% discount from net asset value. **Shareholders are urged to obtain current market quotations for the shares.**

7. Source and Amount of Funds; Effect of the Offer

Cost to the Fund. The actual cost of the offer to the fund cannot be determined at this time because the number of shares to be purchased will depend on the number tendered, and the price will be based on the net asset value per share on the expiration date. If the net asset value per share on the expiration date were the same as the net asset value per share on May 17, 2007, and if shareholders tender 1,678,471 shares, the maximum number of securities we will purchase pursuant to the offer, the estimated payment by the fund to the shareholders would be approximately \$22,390,802. See the Pro Forma Capitalization Table below.

The monies we use to purchase shares in the offer will be obtained from cash and from sales of securities in the fund's investment portfolio. There are no financing conditions to this offer.

Effect on Net Asset Value and Consideration Received by Tendering Shareholders.

The offer may have certain adverse consequences for tendering and non-tendering shareholders.

If the fund were required to sell a substantial amount of portfolio securities to raise cash to finance the offer, the market prices of portfolio securities being sold and/or the fund's remaining portfolio securities may decline and hence the fund's net asset value may decline. If any such decline occurs, we cannot predict what its magnitude would be or whether such a decline would be temporary or continue to or beyond the expiration date. Because the price per share to be paid in the offer will be dependent upon the net asset value per share as determined on the expiration date, if such a decline continued up to the expiration date, the consideration received by tendering shareholders would be reduced. In addition, the sale of portfolio securities will cause the fund to incur increased brokerage and related transaction expenses, and the fund may receive proceeds from the sale of portfolio securities less than their valuations by the fund. Accordingly, obtaining the cash to consummate the offer may result in a decrease in the fund's net asset value per share, thereby reducing the amount of proceeds received by tendering shareholders and the net asset value per share for non-tendering shareholders.

Shareholders should note, however, that the offer may result in accretion to the fund's net asset value per share following the offer, due to the fact that the tender price would represent a 2% discount to the fund's net asset value per share at that time. The potential accretion to the fund's net asset value per share may offset, in whole or in part, any decline in the fund's net asset value as discussed above and the expenses of the offer.

The fund will likely sell portfolio securities during the pendency of the offer to raise cash for the purchase of shares. During the pendency of the offer, consequently, and possibly after that, the fund will likely hold a greater than normal percentage of its net assets in cash and cash equivalents. The fund will pay for tendered shares it accepts for payment promptly after the expiration date of this offer. Because the fund will not know the number of shares tendered until the expiration date, the fund will not know until the expiration date the amount of cash required to pay for such shares. If on or prior to the expiration date, the fund does not have, or believes it is unlikely to have, sufficient cash to pay for all shares tendered, it may extend the offer to allow additional time to sell portfolio securities and raise sufficient cash.

Recognition of Capital Gains by the Fund. As noted above, the fund will likely be required to sell portfolio securities to finance the offer. If the fund's tax basis for the securities sold is less than the sale proceeds, the fund will recognize capital gains. The fund would expect to declare and distribute any such gains to shareholders of record (reduced by net capital losses realized during the fiscal year, if any). In addition, some of the distributed gains may be realized on securities held for one year or less, which would generate income taxable to the non-tendering shareholders at ordinary income rates. This recognition and distribution of gains, if any, would have certain negative consequences. First, shareholders remaining at the time of a declaration of distributions would be required to pay taxes on a greater amount of distributions than otherwise would be the case. Second, to raise cash to make the distributions, the fund might need to sell additional portfolio securities thereby possibly being forced to realize and recognize additional capital gains. It is impossible to predict what the amount of unrealized gains or losses would be in the fund's portfolio at the time that the fund is required to liquidate portfolio securities (and the amount of capital gains or losses that would be realized and recognized). As of March 31, 2007, there was net unrealized appreciation of \$15,695,175 in the fund's portfolio as a whole, and as of March 31, 2007, there were net capital loss carryforwards of \$(14,263,619) that for tax purposes would offset future gains actually realized.

Tax Consequences of Repurchases to Shareholders. Our purchase of tendered shares pursuant to the offer will have tax consequences for tendering shareholders and may have tax consequences for non-tendering shareholders (or in certain cases tendering shareholders whose percentage interests in the fund nonetheless increase as a result of the offer). See Section 5 of this offer to purchase.

Higher Expense Ratio and Less Investment Flexibility. If we purchase a substantial number of shares pursuant to the offer, the net assets of the fund will be reduced accordingly. The reduced net assets of the fund as a result of the offer will result in a higher expense ratio for the fund and possibly in less investment flexibility for the fund.

Reduction in Shares Outstanding. Our purchase of shares in the offer will reduce the number of our shares that might otherwise trade publicly and may reduce the number of our shareholders. Assuming the offer is fully subscribed, we will have approximately 15,106,238 shares outstanding following the purchase of shares tendered in the offer. The actual number of shares outstanding will depend on the number of shares tendered and purchased in the offer. This may reduce the volume of trading in the shares and make it more difficult to buy or sell significant amounts of shares without affecting the market price, which could adversely affect continuing shareholders.

The shares are currently margin securities under the rules of the Federal Reserve Board. This has the effect, among other things, of allowing brokers to extend credit on the collateral of the shares. We believe that, following the purchase of shares pursuant to the offer, the shares will continue to be margin securities for purposes of the Federal Reserve Board's margin regulations.

Our shares are registered under the Exchange Act, which requires, among other things, that we furnish specific information to our shareholders and to the Securities and Exchange Commission and comply with the Securities and Exchange Commission's proxy rules in connection with meetings of our shareholders. We believe that our purchase of shares in the offer will not result in the shares becoming eligible for deregistration under the Exchange Act.

Pro Forma Effects on Capitalization. The following table sets forth the net assets of the fund as of October 31, 2006, adjusted to give effect to the offer (excluding expenses and assuming we repurchase 1,689,974 outstanding shares):

Pro Forma Capitalization (1)

| | As of October 31, 2006 | Adjustment for Purchase at \$13.48 Per Share (2) | Pro Forma as Adjusted (1) |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Total net assets (3) | \$232,610,329 | (\$22,780,850) | \$209,829,479 |
| Common shares outstanding | 16,899,737 | (1,689,974) | 15,209,763 |
| Net asset value per share (4) | \$13.76 | \$13.48 | \$13.80 |

(1) This table assumes purchase by the fund of 1,689,974 shares, equal to approximately 10% of the fund's outstanding shares as of October 31, 2006. The number of shares as of May 11, 2007 that the fund is offering to purchase is smaller due to share repurchases made by the fund in the interim pursuant to the repurchase program authorized by the fund's board of trustees in October 2005.

(2) This amount represents 98% of the fund's net asset value as determined on October 31, 2006. Shares tendered pursuant to the offer will be purchased at a 2% discount to net asset value on the expiration date, which may be higher or lower, and the actual net asset value per share also may be higher or lower than that shown above.

(3) Excludes the aggregate liquidation preference of, and accrued and unpaid dividends with respect to, the fund's outstanding preferred shares.

(4) The net asset value per share of the fund is normally determined on each day that the New York Stock Exchange is open, as of the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange, and is determined by dividing the total net assets of the fund by the number of common shares outstanding.

8. Purpose of the Offer

Purpose

The purpose of the offer is to enhance liquidity for shareholders seeking to exit the fund at a price reflecting a smaller discount to net asset value than currently available in the market.

None of the fund, its board of trustees or the investment manager makes any recommendation to any shareholder as to whether to tender or refrain from tendering any of such shareholder's shares, and none of such persons has authorized any person to make any such recommendation. Shareholders are urged to evaluate carefully all information in this offer to purchase, consult their own investment and tax advisors and make their own decisions whether to tender shares.

Use of Securities Acquired

Shares acquired pursuant to the offer will be canceled and returned to the status of authorized but unissued equity.

Plans

In February 2007, the Board of Trustees of the fund announced that it had approved in principle a plan to merge the fund and Putnam Investment Grade Municipal Trust, a diversified, closed-end fund (NYSE ticker: PGM) into Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust, a non-diversified, closed-end fund also managed by Putnam Investments (NYSE ticker: PMO). The merger is subject to approval by common and preferred shareholders of all three funds and certain other conditions. It is currently expected that the merger would take place in fall 2007.

12 TENDER OFFERS

Except as indicated in this offer to purchase, the fund has no present plans or proposals which relate to or would result in (1) an extraordinary corporate transaction, such as a merger, reorganization or liquidation, involving the fund, (2) any purchase, sale or transfer of a material amount of assets of the fund, (3) any material change in the present dividend rate or policy, or indebtedness or capitalization of the fund, except that the fund's dividend reinvestment plan may be suspended to the extent necessary for this offer, as amended, to comply with applicable law (4) any change to the fund's present board of trustees or management, including, but not limited to, any plans or proposals to change the number or the term of trustees or to fill any existing vacancies on the board or to change any material term of the employment contract of any executive officer, (5) any other material changes in the fund's corporate structure or business, including any plans or proposals to make any changes in its investment policy for which a vote would be required by Section 13 of the Investment Company Act of 1940, (6) any class of equity securities of the fund being delisted from a national securities exchange or ceasing to be authorized to be quoted in an automated quotations system operated by a national securities association, (7) any class or equity securities of the fund becoming eligible for termination of registration under Section 12(g)(4) of the Exchange Act, (8) the suspension of the fund's obligation to file reports under Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act, (9) the acquisition by any person of additional securities of the fund, or the disposition of securities of the fund, or (10) any changes in the fund's declaration of trust, bylaws or other governing instruments or other actions that could impede the acquisition of control of the fund.

The fund's board of trustees intends to continue to review the fund's investment performance, capitalization, management and prospects. Accordingly, the fund reserves the right to change its plans and intentions at any time, as it deems appropriate.

9. Information Concerning the Fund

The fund is a closed-end, diversified investment company organized as a Massachusetts business trust. The shares were first issued to the public in November 1992. As a closed-ended investment company, the fund differs from an open-end investment company in that it does not redeem its shares at the election of a shareholder and does not continuously offer its shares for sale to the public (see Section 8 of this offer to purchase). Instead the shares trade on the secondary market through their listing on the NYSE. The fund's investment objective is to provide as high a level of current income exempt from federal income tax as Putnam Investment Management, LLC ("Putnam Management"), the fund's manager and administrator, believes is consistent with preservation of capital, by investing in a portfolio of investment-grade and some higher yielding, lower rated tax-exempt securities that Putnam Management believes does not involve undue risk to income or principal. The principal executive offices of the fund are located at One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109. The fund's business telephone number is (617) 292-1000.

On February 1, 2007, Marsh & McLennan Companies, Inc. ("MMC") announced that it had signed a definitive agreement to sell its ownership interest in Putnam Investments Trust, the parent company of Putnam Management and its affiliates, to Great-West Lifeco Inc. Great-West Lifeco Inc. is a financial services holding company with operations in Canada, the United States and Europe and is a member of the Power Financial Corporation group of companies. Power Financial Corporation, a global company with interests in the financial services industry, is a subsidiary of Power Corporation of Canada, a financial, industrial, and communications holding company. The transaction has been approved by the respective boards of directors of MMC and Great-West Lifeco Inc., and is expected to close in 2007, subject to regulatory approval, required client consents, and other customary conditions.

The fund has various agreements with Putnam Management and its affiliates relating to advisory, custodial and investor services. The amounts paid by the fund to Putnam Management and its affiliates for these services are disclosed in the fund's financial statements and the notes to the financial statements, which can be found in the

fund's annual and semi-annual reports.

TENDER OFFERS 13

The fund is subject to the information and reporting requirements of the Investment Company Act of 1940 and is obligated to file reports and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission relating to its business, financial condition and other matters. The fund has also filed the Schedule TO with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Such reports and other information should be available for inspection at the public reference room at the Securities and Exchange Commission's office, 100 F Street, N.E., Room 1580, Washington, D.C. 20549. The fund's filings are also available to the public on the Securities and Exchange Commission's internet site (<http://www.sec.gov>). Copies may be obtained, by mail, upon payment of the Securities and Exchange Commission's customary charges, by writing to its Public Reference Section at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549.

10. Interest of Trustees; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares

The trustees of the fund and the aggregate number and percentage of the shares each of them beneficially owns as of April 30, 2007 is set forth in the table below. The address of each of them is in care of the fund at One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109.

| Name and Position | Aggregate Number of Shares Beneficially Owned | Percentage of Shares Beneficially Owned |
|---|--|--|
| Non-Interested Trustees: | | |
| John A. Hill, <i>Chairman</i> | 323.608 | * |
| Jameson A. Baxter, <i>Vice Chairman</i> | 3,584.222 | * |
| Charles B. Curtis | 121.170 | * |
| Myra R. Drucker | 107.587 | * |
| Paul L. Joskow | 196.000 | * |
| Elizabeth T. Kennan | 189.709 | * |
| Kenneth R. Leibler | 100.000 | * |
| Robert E. Patterson | 293.000 | * |
| W. Thomas Stephens | 196.000 | * |
| Richard B. Worley | 101.616 | * |
| Interested Trustees: | | |
| Charles E. Haldeman, Jr.** | 250.000 | * |

George Putnam, III

1,184.000

*

□□□□□□□□□□□□

* Less than 1%

** Charles E. Haldeman, Jr. is also the President of the fund

Neither the fund nor, to the best of our knowledge, any of the fund's officers or trustees, any person controlling the fund, or any executive officer, trustee or director of any corporation or other person ultimately in control of the fund, has effected any transaction in shares, except for dividend reinvestments, during the past 60 days.

We know of no agreement, arrangement or understanding, contingent or otherwise or whether or not legally enforceable, between (a) the fund, any of the fund's executive officers or trustees, any person controlling the fund or any executive officer, trustee or director of any corporation or other person ultimately in control of the fund and (b) any person with respect to any securities of the fund (including any agreement, arrangement or understanding concerning the transfer or the voting of any such securities, joint ventures, loan or option arrangements, puts or calls, guarantees of loans, guarantees against loss, or the giving or withholding of proxies, consents or authorizations).

We have been advised by each of our trustees and executive officers that such individuals do not intend to tender any shares owned by them in the tender offer.

14 TENDER OFFERS

11. Legal Matters; Regulatory Approvals

Except as described in this offer to purchase, we are not aware of any license or regulatory permit that appears to be material to our business that might be adversely affected by our acquisition of shares as contemplated by the offer or of any approval or other action by any government or governmental, administrative or regulatory authority or agency, domestic or foreign, that would be required for our acquisition or ownership of shares as contemplated by the offer. Should any such approval or other action be required, we currently contemplate that we will seek approval or such other action. We cannot predict whether we may determine that we are required to delay the acceptance for payment of, or payment for, shares tendered in response to the offer, pending the outcome of any such matters. There can be no assurance that any approval or other action, if needed, would be obtained or would be obtained without substantial conditions or that the failure to obtain any approval or other action might not result in adverse consequences to our business. Our obligation to accept for payment and pay for shares under the offer is subject to various conditions. See Section 12.

12. Conditions to the Offer

Notwithstanding any other provision of the offer, the fund will not accept tenders during any period when (a) such transactions, if consummated, would (i) result in the delisting of the fund's shares from the New York Stock Exchange or (ii) impair the fund's status as a regulated investment company under the Code (which would make the fund a taxable entity, causing the fund's income to be taxed at the fund level in addition to the taxation of shareholders who receive distributions from the fund); (b) there is any (i) legal or regulatory action or proceeding instituted or threatened challenging such transaction, (ii) suspension of or limitation on prices for trading securities generally on the New York Stock Exchange or other national securities exchanges, (iii) declaration of a banking moratorium by federal or state authorities or any suspension of payment by banks in the United States or New York State, (iv) limitation affecting the fund imposed by federal or state authorities on the extension of credit by lending institutions, or (v) outbreak or escalation of hostilities, declaration by the United States of a national emergency or war, or other calamity or crisis the effect of which on financial markets is such as to make it, in the good faith judgment of the board of trustees of the fund, impractical or inadvisable to proceed with the

offer; or (c) the board of trustees of the fund determines in good faith that effecting any such transaction would constitute a breach of its fiduciary duty owed to the fund or its shareholders.

The foregoing conditions are for the sole benefit of the fund and may be asserted by the fund regardless of the circumstances giving rise to any such conditions or may be waived by the fund in whole or in part at any time and from time to time in its sole discretion. The failure by the fund at any time to exercise any of the foregoing rights shall not be deemed a waiver of any such right and each such right shall be deemed an ongoing right which may be asserted at any time and from time to time. Any determination by the fund concerning the events described in this Section shall be final and binding on all parties.

A public announcement shall be made of a material change in, or waiver of, such conditions, and the offer may, in certain circumstances, be extended in connection with any such change or waiver.

If the offer is suspended or postponed, the fund will provide notice to shareholders of such suspension or postponement.

13. Fees and Expenses

We have retained Georgeson Inc. to act as information agent and Computershare Trust Company, N.A. to act as depositary in connection with the offer. The information agent may contact holders of shares by mail, telephone, telegraph and in person and may request that brokers, dealers, commercial banks, trust companies and other nominee shareholders forward materials relating to the offer to beneficial owners. The information agent and the depositary will each receive reasonable and customary compensation for their services, will be reimbursed by us for specified out-of-pocket expenses and will be indemnified against certain liabilities in connection with the offer, including certain liabilities under the federal securities laws.

TENDER OFFERS 15

We will not pay fees or commissions to any broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other person for soliciting any shares under the offer, other than as described above. We will, however, on request, reimburse brokers, dealers, commercial banks, trust companies and other persons for customary handling and mailing expenses incurred in forwarding the offer and related materials to the beneficial owners for when they act as nominees. No broker, dealer, commercial bank or trust company has been authorized to act as our agent or as an agent of our investment manager, information agent or depositary for purposes of the offer.

14. Miscellaneous

The foregoing is not an offer to sell shares of any fund, nor is it a solicitation of any proxy. For more information regarding the merger referred to herein, or to receive a free copy of materials that we file with the SEC relating to the merger, including a prospectus/proxy statement (which contains important information about fees, expenses and risk considerations), once a registration statement relating to such merger has been filed with the SEC and becomes effective, please visit www.putnam.com. Free copies of such materials can also be found on the SEC's website (<http://www.sec.gov>). Please read any applicable prospectus/proxy statement carefully before making any investment decisions with respect to the merger.

The offer is not being made to (nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of) holders of shares in any jurisdiction in which the making of the offer or the acceptance thereof would not be in compliance with the laws of such jurisdiction. We are not aware of any jurisdiction where the making of the offer is not in compliance with applicable law. If we become aware of any jurisdiction where the making of the offer is not in compliance with any applicable law, we will make a good faith effort to comply with the applicable law.

In accordance with Rule 13e-4 under the Exchange Act, we have filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission a Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO that contains additional information with respect to the offer. The Schedule TO, including the exhibits and any amendments thereto, may be examined, and copies may be obtained, at the places and in the manner set forth in Section 9.

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We have not authorized any person to make any recommendation on our behalf regarding whether you should tender or refrain from tendering your shares in the offer. We have not authorized any person to provide any information or make any representation in connection with the offer, other than those contained in this offer to purchase or in the letter of transmittal. You should not rely upon any recommendation, information or representation that is given or made to you as having been authorized by the fund, our investment manager, the fund's transfer agent, the depositary or the information agent.

PUTNAM MUNICIPAL BOND FUND

June 4, 2007

16 TENDER OFFERS

The letter of transmittal, certificates for shares and any other required documents should be sent or delivered by each fund shareholder or the shareholder's broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or nominee to the depositary as follows:

The Depositary for the Tender Offer is:

By Mail:

By Hand or Overnight Courier:

Computershare Trust Company, N.A. Computershare Trust Company, N.A.

Attention: Corporate Actions
P.O. Box 859208
Braintree, MA 02185-9208

Attention: Corporate Actions
161 Bay State Drive
Braintree, MA 02184

Delivery of the letter of transmittal to an address other than as set forth above will not constitute a valid delivery to the depositary.

Any questions, requests for assistance or requests for additional copies of this offer to purchase, the letter of transmittal or the notice of guaranteed delivery may be directed to the information agent at the telephone number or address set forth below. You may also contact your broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or nominee for assistance concerning the offer. To confirm delivery of shares, shareholders are directed to contact the depositary.

The Information Agent for the Tender Offer is:

17 State Street

New York, NY 10004

Banks and brokers call: (212) 440-9800

All others call: (866) 651-3079

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