## AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP

Form 10-Q
January 02, 2008

## Table of Contents

UNITED STATES<br>SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION<br>WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549<br>FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

## p QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended November 23, 2007

## OR

## o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

## For the transition period from

$\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission file number 1-13859
AMERICAN GREETINGS CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Ohio
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

One American Road, Cleveland, Ohio
(Address of principal executive offices)

34-0065325
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
(Adress of pincipal executive offices)
(216) 252-7300
(Registrant s telephone number, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

> Yes p No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer p Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer o Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes o No p
As of December 27, 2007, the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer s classes of common stock was:

$$
\begin{array}{lr}
\text { Class A Common } & 48,743,833 \\
\text { Class B Common } & 3,442,145
\end{array}
$$

## AMERICAN GREETINGS CORPORATION <br> INDEX

Page Number
PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Item 1. Financial Statements ..... 3
Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ..... 15
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk ..... 27
Item 4. Controls and Procedures ..... 27
PART II OTHER INFORMATION
Item 1. Legal Proceedings ..... 27
Item 1A. Risk Factors ..... 27
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds ..... 27
Item 6. Exhibits ..... 28
SIGNATURES ..... 29
EXHIBITS
EX-10.1
EX-31(A)
EX-31(B)
EX-32

## PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

## AMERICAN GREETINGS CORPORATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME
(Thousands of dollars except share and per share amounts)

|  | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 23, \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | November |  | November |  | November |  |
|  |  |  |  | 24, |  | 23, |  | 24, |
|  |  |  |  | 2006 |  | 2007 |  | 2006 |
| Net sales | \$ | 474,995 | \$ | 510,102 | \$ | 1,258,829 | \$ | 1,271,755 |
| Other revenue |  | 10,751 |  | 11,052 |  | 24,309 |  | 26,537 |
| Total revenue |  | 485,746 |  | 521,154 |  | 1,283,138 |  | 1,298,292 |
| Material, labor and other production costs |  | 223,329 |  | 245,187 |  | 547,509 |  | 593,232 |
| Selling, distribution and marketing expenses |  | 159,420 |  | 157,364 |  | 444,695 |  | 451,419 |
| Administrative and general expenses |  | 60,481 |  | 65,287 |  | 178,291 |  | 183,516 |
| Other operating income net |  | (127) |  | $(20,541)$ |  | (807) |  | $(20,963)$ |
| Operating income |  | 42,643 |  | 73,857 |  | 113,450 |  | 91,088 |
| Interest expense |  | 4,835 |  | 6,951 |  | 14,431 |  | 27,024 |
| Interest income |  | $(2,115)$ |  | $(1,258)$ |  | $(5,834)$ |  | $(6,716)$ |
| Other non-operating (income) expense net |  | $(4,582)$ |  | 91 |  | $(7,478)$ |  | $(2,811)$ |


| Income from continuing operations before income tax expense |  | 44,505 |  | 68,073 |  | 112,331 |  | 73,591 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income tax expense |  | 15,017 |  | 21,058 |  | 43,495 |  | 22,583 |
| Income from continuing operations |  | 29,488 |  | 47,015 |  | 68,836 |  | 51,008 |
| (Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax |  | (472) |  | 2,692 |  | $(1,395)$ |  | 3,593 |
| Net income | \$ | 29,016 | \$ | 49,707 | \$ | 67,441 | \$ | 54,601 |
| Earnings per share basic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 0.54 | \$ | 0.79 | \$ | 1.25 | \$ | 0.87 |
| (Loss) income from discontinued operations |  | (0.01) |  | 0.05 |  | (0.03) |  | 0.06 |
| Net income | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.84 | \$ | 1.22 | \$ | 0.93 |


| Earnings per share assuming dilution: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.79 | \$ | 1.24 | \$ | 0.82 |
| (Loss) income from discontinued operations |  | (0.01) |  | 0.04 |  | (0.03) |  | 0.06 |
| Net income | \$ | 0.52 | \$ | 0.83 | \$ | 1.21 | \$ | 0.88 |
| Average number of shares outstanding |  | 55,022,689 |  | 59,502,276 |  | 55,350,736 |  | 58,590,857 |
| Average number of shares outstanding <br> $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { assuming dilution } & 55,466,351 & 59,902,127 & 55,726,990 & 64,361,644\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends declared per share | \$ | 0.10 | \$ | 0.08 | \$ | 0.30 | \$ | 0.24 |
| See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Table of Contents

## AMERICAN GREETINGS CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Thousands of dollars)

|  | (Unaudited) <br> November <br> 23, <br> 2007 |  | (Note 1) <br> February 28, 2007 |  | Unaudited) <br> November 24, 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 71,117 | \$ | 144,713 | \$ | 86,216 |
| Trade accounts receivable, net | 205,702 |  | 103,992 |  | 239,207 |
| Inventories | 239,209 |  | 182,618 |  | 244,181 |
| Deferred and refundable income taxes | 76,568 |  | 135,379 |  | 160,983 |
| Assets of businesses held for sale | 2,216 |  | 5,199 |  | 13,310 |
| Prepaid expenses and other | 213,529 |  | 227,380 |  | 295,866 |
| Total current assets | 808,341 |  | 799,281 |  | 1,039,763 |
| Goodwill | 267,308 |  | 224,105 |  | 219,093 |
| Other assets | 389,324 |  | 416,887 |  | 459,269 |
| Deferred and refundable income taxes | 111,959 |  | 52,869 |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment at cost | 975,721 |  | 944,534 |  | 968,755 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | 684,170 |  | 659,462 |  | 668,524 |
| Property, plant and equipment net | 291,551 |  | 285,072 |  | 300,231 |
|  | \$ 1,868,483 | \$ | 1,778,214 |  | 2,018,356 |

## LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

Current liabilities

| Debt due within one year | $\$$ | 46,490 | $\$$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Accounts payable | 131,099 |  | 118,204 | 142,000 |
| Accrued liabilities | 89,751 | 80,389 | 126,956 |  |
| Accrued compensation and benefits | 58,969 |  | 61,192 | 58,720 |
| Income taxes | 31,255 |  | 26,385 | 17,412 |
| Liabilities of businesses held for sale | 1,383 | 1,932 | 1,629 |  |
| Other current liabilities | 96,896 | 84,898 | 91,162 |  |
| Total current liabilities | 455,843 | 373,000 | 528,987 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt | 200,975 | 223,915 | 223,985 |  |
| Other liabilities | 149,869 | 162,410 | 101,003 |  |
| Deferred income taxes and noncurrent income taxes <br> payable | 31,877 | 6,315 | 25,306 |  |

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

| Shareholders equity |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Common shares Class A | 49,929 | 50,839 | 53,775 |
| Common shares Class B | 3,442 | 4,283 | 4,224 |
| Capital in excess of par value | 443,326 | 414,859 | 417,444 |
| Treasury stock | $(780,044)$ | $(710,414)$ | $(643,540)$ |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 22,982 | $(1,013)$ | 36,067 |
| Retained earnings | $1,290,284$ | $1,254,020$ | $1,271,105$ |
| Total shareholders equity | $1,029,919$ | $1,012,574$ | $1,139,075$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | $\$ 1,868,483$ | $\$ 1,778,214$ | $\$ 2,018,356$ |

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

## Table of Contents

## AMERICAN GREETINGS CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS <br> (Thousands of dollars)

|  | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ \text { 23, } 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | November 24, 2006 |  |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 67,441 | \$ | 54,601 |
| Loss (income) from discontinued operations |  | 1,395 |  | $(3,593)$ |
| Income from continuing operations |  | 68,836 |  | 51,008 |
| Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided (used) by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net (gain) loss on disposal of fixed assets |  | (481) |  | 754 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt |  |  |  | 5,055 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 36,002 |  | 37,229 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | $(7,994)$ |  | 5,827 |
| Other non-cash charges |  | 5,719 |  | 9,180 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions and dispositions: |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in trade accounts receivable |  | $(99,268)$ |  | $(92,821)$ |
| Increase in inventories |  | $(49,911)$ |  | $(27,202)$ |
| Decrease (increase) in other current assets |  | 18,090 |  | $(96,250)$ |
| Decrease in deferred costs net |  | 29,338 |  | 110,076 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and other liabilities |  | 38,295 |  | $(5,894)$ |
| Other net |  | 4,718 |  | $(6,265)$ |
| Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities |  | 43,344 |  | $(9,303)$ |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from sale of short-term investments |  | 692,985 |  | 1,026,280 |
| Purchases of short-term investments |  | $(692,985)$ |  | $(817,540)$ |
| Property, plant and equipment additions |  | $(37,394)$ |  | $(29,600)$ |
| Cash payments for business acquisitions, net of cash acquired |  | $(51,256)$ |  | $(11,154)$ |
| Cash receipts related to discontinued operations |  | 4,283 |  | 12,559 |
| Proceeds from sale of fixed assets |  | 2,656 |  | 695 |
| Cash (Used) Provided by Investing Activities |  | $(81,711)$ |  | 181,240 |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in long-term debt |  |  |  | 200,000 |
| Reduction of long-term debt |  |  |  | $(440,588)$ |
| Increase in short-term debt |  | 23,800 |  | 142,000 |
| Sale of stock under benefit plans |  | 26,198 |  | 5,630 |
| Purchase of treasury shares |  | $(74,572)$ |  | $(186,331)$ |
| Dividends to shareholders |  | $(16,657)$ |  | $(13,909)$ |
| Debt issuance costs |  |  |  | $(8,344)$ |

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

| Cash Used by Financing Activities | $(41,231)$ | $(301,542)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS: |  | $(839)$ |
| Cash used by operating activities from discontinued operations <br> Cash provided by investing activities from discontinued operations <br> Cash Used by Discontinued Operations <br> EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH <br> DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS <br> Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year <br> Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period | $(839)$ | 2,929 | See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

# Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q 

## Table of Contents

## AMERICAN GREETINGS CORPORATION <br> NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) Three and Nine Months Ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006

## Note 1 Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of American Greetings Corporation and its subsidiaries (the Corporation ) have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary to fairly present financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the periods have been included.
The Corporation sfiscal year ends on February 28 or 29. References to a particular year refer to the fiscal year ending in February of that year. For example, 2007 refers to the year ended February 28, 2007.
These interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Corporation sfinancial statements and notes thereto included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2007, from which the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position at February 28, 2007, presented herein, has been derived. Certain amounts in the prior year financial statements have been reclassified to reflect certain business units as discontinued operations and adjusted to reflect the Corporation s adoption of Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 108 ( SAB 108 ). The opening balance of retained earnings in 2007 was adjusted $\$ 5.2$ million ( $\$ 3.3$ million after-tax) to record the correction of the overstatement of the allowance for rebates (correspondingly, an understatement of net income of prior periods) pursuant to the special transition provision detailed in SAB 108.
Certain amounts in the prior year financial statements have also been reclassified to conform to the 2008 presentation. Previously included in Other income net, royalty revenue is now reported as Other revenue and interest income is now included as a separate line item on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income. The remaining items previously included in Other income net have been segregated between operating and non-operating.

## Note 2 Seasonal Nature of Business

A significant portion of the Corporation s business is seasonal in nature. Therefore, the results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results for the fiscal year taken as a whole.

## Note 3 Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In July 2006, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the FASB ) issued FASB Interpretation No. 48 ( FIN 48 ),
Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes an Interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109. FIN 48 clarifies the accounting for uncertain tax positions recognized in a company s financial statements in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ( SFAS ) No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes, including what criteria must be met prior to recognition of the financial statement benefit of a position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. FIN 48 requires a company to include additional qualitative and quantitative disclosures within its financial statements. The disclosures include potential tax benefits from positions taken for tax return purposes that have not been recognized for financial reporting purposes and a tabular presentation of significant changes during each annual period. The disclosures also include a discussion of the nature of uncertainties, factors that could cause a change and an estimated range of reasonably possible changes in tax uncertainties. FIN 48 requires a company to recognize a financial statement benefit for a position taken for tax return purposes when it is more likely than not that the position will be sustained. The cumulative effect of adopting FIN 48 is recorded as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in the period of adoption. FIN 48 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2006. The Corporation adopted FIN 48 on March 1, 2007. See Note 12.
In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157 ( SFAS 157 ), Fair Value Measurements, which provides a definition of fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and requires expanded disclosures about

## Table of Contents

fair value measurements. In November 2007, the FASB agreed to defer the effective date of SFAS 157 for non-financial assets and liabilities until fiscal years and interim periods beginning after November 15, 2008. SFAS 157 is still effective for the Corporation in fiscal 2009 for financial assets and liabilities. The provisions of SFAS 157 will be applied prospectively. The Corporation is currently evaluating the impact that SFAS 157 will have on its consolidated financial statements upon adoption.

## Note 4 Other Income and Expense



Other includes, among other things, gains and losses on asset disposals and equity income. The $\$ 20.0$ million gain on contract terminations was a result of retailer consolidations, wherein, multiple long-term supply agreements were terminated and a new agreement was negotiated with a new legal entity with substantially different terms and sales commitments.

## Note 5 Earnings Per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of earnings per share and earnings per share - assuming dilution:

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 23, \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 24, \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 23, \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 24, \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |
| Numerator (in thousands): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ 29,488 | \$ | 47,015 | \$ 68,836 | \$ | 51,008 |
| Add-back interest on convertible subordinated notes, net of tax |  |  |  |  |  | 1,958 |
| Income from continuing operations assuming dilution | \$ 29,488 | \$ | 47,015 | \$ 68,836 | \$ | 52,966 |
| Denominator (in thousands): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted average shares outstanding | 55,023 |  | 59,502 | 55,351 |  | 58,591 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convertible debt |  |  |  |  |  | 5,353 |
| Stock options and other | 443 |  | 400 | 376 |  | 418 |


| Weighted average shares outstanding <br> dilution | assuming |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 55,466 |  | 59,902 | 55,727 |  | 64,362 |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations per share | $\$$ | 0.54 | $\$$ | 0.79 | $\$$ | 1.25 | $\$$ | 0.87 |
| $l$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Table of Contents

Approximately 1.3 million and 1.7 million stock options outstanding in the three and nine month periods ended November 23, 2007, respectively, were excluded from the computation of earnings per share-assuming dilution because the options exercise prices were greater than the average market price of the common shares during the respective periods ( 2.5 million and 4.4 million stock options outstanding in the three and nine month periods ended November 24, 2006, respectively). The convertible debt was retired during the second quarter of 2007.

## Note 6 Comprehensive Income

The Corporation s total comprehensive income is as follows:

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November |  | November | November |  | mber |
|  | 23, |  | 24, | 23, |  |  |
| (In thousands) | 2007 |  | 2006 | 2007 |  | 06 |
| Net income | \$ 29,016 | \$ | 49,707 | \$ 67,441 | \$ | 54,601 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment and other | 11,614 |  | 6,018 | 23,318 |  | 25,896 |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on securities |  |  | 323 | (1) |  | 348 |
| Pension and other postretirement benefit plans | 678 |  |  | 678 |  |  |
| Total comprehensive income | \$ 41,308 | \$ | 56,048 | \$ 91,436 | \$ | 80,845 |

## Note 7 Trade Accounts Receivable, Net

Trade accounts receivable are reported net of certain allowances and discounts. The most significant of these are as follows:

|  | November 23, | February 28, | November 24, |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (In thousands) | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |  |
| Allowance for seasonal sales returns | $\$$ | 70,014 | $\$$ | 57,584 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | 5,402 |  | 6,350 | 67,365 |
| Allowance for cooperative advertising and marketing |  |  |  | 8,392 |
| funds | 35,939 | 24,048 | 27,677 |  |
| Allowance for rebates | 49,915 | 40,053 | 57,669 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 128,035 |

## Note 8 Inventories

|  | November 23, | February 28, | November 24, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (In thousands) | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |  |
| Raw materials | $\$$ | 16,211 | $\$$ | 17,590 |
| Work in process | 12,646 |  | 11,315 | 22,334 |
| Finished products | 265,013 | 207,676 | 10,871 |  |
|  |  |  | 264,940 |  |
| Less LIFO reserve | 293,870 | 236,581 | 298,145 |  |
|  | 81,945 | 79,145 | 81,658 |  |
| Display materials and factory supplies |  |  |  |  |
|  | 211,925 | 157,436 | 216,487 |  |
|  | 27,284 | 25,182 | 27,694 |  |

The valuation of inventory under the Last-In, First-Out (LIFO) method is made at the end of each fiscal year based on inventory levels and costs at that time. Accordingly, interim LIFO calculations, by necessity, are based on estimates of expected fiscal year-end inventory levels and costs and are subject to final fiscal year-end LIFO inventory calculations.

## Table of Contents

## Note 9 Deferred Costs

Deferred costs and future payment commitments are included in the following financial statement captions:
$\left.\begin{array}{lccccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { November 23, } \\ \text { (In thousands) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { February 28, }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { November 24, } \\ \mathbf{2 0 0 7}\end{array} \\ \text { Prepaid expenses and other } & \$ & 135,017 & \$ & \mathbf{2 0 0 7}\end{array}\right)$

## Note 10 Debt

Debt due within one year is as follows:

## (In thousands)

Revolving credit facility
Accounts receivable securitization facility
$6.10 \%$ senior notes, due 2028

| $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { February 28, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 12,800 | \$ | \$ | 60,000 |
|  | 11,000 |  |  | 82,000 |
|  | 22,690 |  |  |  |
| \$ | 46,490 | \$ | \$ | 142,000 |

At November 23, 2007, the balances outstanding on the revolving credit facility and accounts receivable securitization facility bear interest at a rate of approximately $5.7 \%$ and $5.4 \%$, respectively. In addition to the balances outstanding under the aforementioned agreements, the Corporation has, in the aggregate, $\$ 25.7$ million outstanding under letters of credit, which reduces the total credit availability thereunder. The balance of the $6.10 \%$ senior notes was reclassified to current during the second quarter of 2008 as these notes may be put back to the Corporation on August 1, 2008, at the option of the holders, at $100 \%$ of the principal amount provided the holders exercise this option between July 1, 2008 and August 1, 2008.
Long-term debt and their related calendar year due dates are as follows:
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrrr} & \text { November 23, } & \text { February 28, } & \begin{array}{c}\text { November 24, } \\ \text { (In thousands) }\end{array} & \mathbf{2 0 0 7} & \mathbf{2 0 0 7}\end{array}\right)$

At November 23, 2007, the Corporation was in compliance with the financial covenants under its borrowing agreements.

## Table of Contents

## Note 11 Retirement Benefits

The components of periodic benefit cost for the Corporation s defined benefit pension and postretirement benefit plans are as follows:


During the nine months ended November 23, 2007, the Corporation settled a portion of its obligation under one of the defined benefit pension plans at its Canadian subsidiary. For the affected participants, the plan was converted to a defined contribution plan. As a result, a settlement expense of $\$ 1.1$ million was recorded in the second quarter. The Corporation has a non-contributory profit-sharing plan with a contributory $401(\mathrm{k})$ provision covering most of its United States employees. The profit-sharing plan expense for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 was $\$ 5.1$ million, compared to $\$ 3.6$ million in the prior year period. The profit-sharing plan expense for the nine month periods are estimates as actual contributions to the profit-sharing plan are made after fiscal year-end and are contingent upon final year-end results. The Corporation matches a portion of $401(\mathrm{k})$ employee contributions contingent upon meeting specified annual operating results goals. The expenses recognized for the three and nine month periods ended November 23, 2007 were $\$ 1.0$ million and $\$ 3.2$ million ( $\$ 0.8$ million and $\$ 3.0$ million for the three and nine month periods ended November 24, 2006), respectively.
At November 23, 2007, February 28, 2007 and November 24, 2006, the liability for postretirement benefits other than pensions was $\$ 72.7$ million, $\$ 66.7$ million and $\$ 15.6$ million, respectively, and is included in Other liabilities on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position. The change since November 24, 2006 is due to the adoption of SFAS No. 158, Employers Accounting for Defined Benefit Pension and Other Postretirement Plans an amendment of FASB Statements No. 87, 88, 106, and 132(R), effective February 28, 2007.

## Note 12 Income Taxes

Effective March 1, 2007, the Corporation adopted FIN 48, including the provisions of FASB Staff Position No. FIN-48-1, Definition of Settlement in FASB Interpretation No. 48. In connection with the adoption of FIN 48, the Corporation recorded a decrease to retained earnings of $\$ 14.0$ million to recognize an increase in its liability (or decrease to its refundable) for unrecognized tax benefits, interest and penalties under the recognition and measurement criteria of FIN 48. As of March 1, 2007, the Corporation had $\$ 33.5$ million of total gross

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

## Table of Contents

unrecognized tax benefits, the recognition of which would have a favorable effect of $\$ 29.3$ million on the effective tax rate. It is reasonably possible that the Corporation s unrecognized tax positions as of March 1, 2007 could decrease approximately $\$ 2$ million during 2008. The anticipated decrease is primarily due to settlements and resulting cash payments related to open years after 1999, which are currently under examination.
The Corporation recognizes interest and penalties accrued on any unrecognized tax benefits as a component of income tax expense. As of March 1, 2007, the Corporation had $\$ 8.8$ million of gross accrued interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions. The Corporation is subject to examination by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service ( IRS ) and various U.S. state and local jurisdictions for tax years 1999 to the present. The Corporation is also subject to tax examination in various foreign tax jurisdictions, including Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, France, Italy, Mexico and New Zealand for tax years 2003 to the present.
During the first quarter of 2008, the Corporation s net unrecognized tax benefits decreased $\$ 1.1$ million as the Corporation reached an agreement with the IRS on a significant tax issue that was not anticipated at the beginning of the year. During the second quarter of 2008, the Corporation s net unrecognized tax benefits increased $\$ 2.4$ million primarily related to a prior year outstanding tax issue in one of the international jurisdictions in which the Corporation operates. During the third quarter of 2008, the Corporation s net unrecognized tax benefits increased $\$ 1.9$ million primarily related to interest accruing on the unrecognized tax benefits.
As of November 23, 2007, the Corporation had $\$ 38.9$ million of total gross unrecognized tax benefits, the recognition of which would have a favorable effect of $\$ 32.5$ million on the effective tax rate. Included in the total gross unrecognized tax benefits is $\$ 13.5$ million of gross accrued interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions.

## Note 13 Business Segment Information

The Corporation is organized and managed according to a number of factors, including product categories, geographic locations and channels of distribution.
The North American Social Expression Products and International Social Expression Products segments primarily design, manufacture and sell greeting cards and other related products through various channels of distribution with mass retailers as the primary channel.
At November 23, 2007, the Corporation owned and operated 429 card and gift retail stores in the United States and Canada through its Retail Operations segment. The stores are primarily located in malls and strip shopping centers. The stores sell products purchased from the North American Social Expression Products segment as well as products purchased from other vendors.
AG Interactive is an electronic provider of social expression content through the Internet and wireless platforms. The acquisition of the online digital photography business discussed below is also included in the AG Interactive segment. The Corporation s non-reportable operating segments primarily include licensing activities and the design, manufacture and sale of display fixtures.
Segment results are internally reported and evaluated at consistent exchange rates between years to eliminate the impact of foreign currency fluctuations. An exchange rate adjustment is included in the reconciliation of the segment results to the consolidated results; this adjustment represents the impact on the segment results of the difference between the exchange rates used for segment reporting and evaluation and the actual exchange rates for the periods presented.
Centrally incurred and managed costs are not allocated back to the operating segments. The unallocated items include interest expense on centrally-incurred debt, domestic profit-sharing expense and stock-based compensation expense. In addition, the costs associated with corporate operations including the senior management, corporate finance, legal and human resource functions, among other costs, are included in the unallocated items.

## Table of Contents

Operating Segment Information


Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

| Net | $(5,747)$ |  | $(5,052)$ |  | $(15,015)$ |  | $(21,427)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AG Interactive | 2,194 |  | 2,249 |  | 8,667 |  | 5,498 |
| Exchange rate adjustment | 15 |  | (18) |  | (2) |  | (17) |
| Net | 2,209 |  | 2,231 |  | 8,665 |  | 5,481 |
| Non-reportable segments | 636 |  | 3,668 |  | 3,598 |  | 8,308 |
| Unallocated | $(15,312)$ |  | $(27,157)$ |  | $(61,161)$ |  | $(73,919)$ |
| Exchange rate adjustment | (60) |  | 4 |  | (135) |  | (149) |
| Net | $(15,372)$ |  | $(27,153)$ |  | $(61,296)$ |  | $(74,068)$ |
|  | \$ 44,505 | \$ | 68,073 | \$ | 112,331 | \$ | 73,591 |
|  | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Table of Contents

## Termination Benefits and Plant Closings

Termination benefits are primarily considered part of an ongoing benefit arrangement, accounted for in accordance with SFAS No. 112, Employers Accounting for Postemployment Benefits, and are recorded when payment of the benefits is probable and can be reasonably estimated.
The balance of the severance accrual was $\$ 6.9$ million, $\$ 8.4$ million and $\$ 5.7$ million at November 23, 2007, February 28, 2007 and November 24, 2006, respectively, and is included in Accrued liabilities on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.
Deferred Revenue
Deferred revenue, included in Other current liabilities on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position, totaled $\$ 32.5$ million, $\$ 35.5$ million and $\$ 27.0$ million at November 23, 2007, February 28, 2007 and November 24, 2006, respectively. The amounts relate primarily to the Corporation s AG Interactive segment and the licensing activities included in non-reportable segments.

## Acquisition

During the third quarter of 2008, the AG Interactive segment acquired Webshots, an online digital photography business, for approximately $\$ 45$ million. Cash paid was $\$ 45.2$ million and is reflected in investing activities in the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows. Although the allocation of the purchase price has not yet been finalized, preliminary estimates of $\$ 12$ million and $\$ 37$ million were recorded for intangible assets and goodwill, respectively. The financial results of this acquisition are included in the Corporation s consolidated results from the date of acquisition. The pro forma results of operations have not been presented because the effect of this acquisition was not deemed material.

## Note 14 Discontinued Operations

Discontinued operations include the Corporation s educational products business, its entertainment development and production joint venture, its South African business unit and its nonprescription reading glasses business. Learning Horizons, the Hatchery, Magnivision and the South African business units each meet the definition of a component of an entity and have been accounted for as discontinued operations under SFAS No. 144, Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets. Accordingly, the Corporation s consolidated financial statements and related notes have been presented to reflect all four as discontinued operations for all periods presented. Learning Horizons, the Hatchery and Magnivision were previously included within the Corporation s non-reportable segments and the South African business unit was included within the former Social Expression Products segment. Discontinued operations for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 includes the operations of the Hatchery and the operations of Learning Horizons through the closing date of the sale of that business. The nine months ended November 24, 2006 included the operations of the Hatchery and Learning Horizons and the operations of the Corporation s South African business unit through the closing date of the sale of that unit. The (Loss) gain on sale in the current year relates to the sale of Learning Horizons while the prior year amount related to the sales of the South African business unit and Magnivision. The following summarizes the results of discontinued operations:

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 23, \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | November <br> 24, <br> 2006 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 23, \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | November 24, 2006 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total revenue | \$ | 20 | \$ | 2,122 | \$ 379 | \$ | 11,275 |
| Pre-tax loss from operations | \$ | (368) | \$ | (388) | \$ $(1,122)$ | \$ | $(2,371)$ |
| (Loss) gain on sale |  | (161) |  | 5,100 | 34 |  | 5,784 |
|  |  | (529) |  | 4,712 | $(1,088)$ |  | 3,413 |
| Income tax (benefit) expense |  | (57) |  | 2,020 | 307 |  | (180) |

(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax
\$ (472) $\$ 2,692 \quad \$(1,395) \quad \$ \quad 3,593$
13

## Table of Contents

In February 2007, the Corporation entered into an agreement to sell its educational products subsidiary, Learning Horizons. The sale reflects the Corporation s strategy to focus its resources on business units closely related to its core social expression business. The sale closed in March 2007 and the Corporation received cash proceeds of $\$ 2.2$ million, which is included in Cash receipts related to discontinued operations on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.
Also, in February 2007, the Corporation committed to a plan to exit its investment in the Hatchery, which seeks growth from opportunities that are inconsistent with the Corporation s objectives and that would require significant capital commitments. The Corporation is taking this action as it has decided to focus its efforts on opportunities in children s animation.
In February 2006, the Corporation committed to a plan to sell its South African business unit as it had been determined that the business unit was no longer a strategic fit for the Corporation. The sale closed in the second quarter of 2007.
The sale of Magnivision closed in the third quarter of 2005. In the third quarter of 2007, the Corporation recorded an additional pre-tax gain of $\$ 5.1$ million based on final closing balance sheet adjustments. During the three and nine months ended November 23, 2007, proceeds of $\$ 1.0$ million and $\$ 2.1$ million, respectively, related to the sale of Magnivision were received and are included in Cash receipts related to discontinued operations on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows. These proceeds are associated with the gain recorded during the third quarter of 2007.
Assets of businesses held for sale and Liabilities of businesses held for sale in the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position include the following:

| (In thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { February 28, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets of businesses held for sale: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets | \$ | 13 | \$ | 2,933 | \$ | 8,035 |
| Other assets |  | 2,135 |  | 2,185 |  | 5,085 |
| Fixed assets |  | 68 |  | 81 |  | 190 |
|  | \$ | 2,216 | \$ | 5,199 | \$ | 13,310 |
| Liabilities of businesses held for sale: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities | \$ | 158 | \$ | 610 | \$ | 292 |
| Noncurrent liabilities |  | 1,225 |  | 1,322 |  | 1,337 |
|  | \$ | 1,383 | \$ | 1,932 | \$ | 1,629 |

## Note 15 Subsequent Events

On November 28, 2007, the Corporation announced that it entered into a definitive agreement to acquire PhotoWorks for approximately $\$ 26.5$ million. PhotoWorks is a leading online photo sharing and personal publishing company that allows consumers to use their digital images to create quality photo-personalized products like greeting cards, calendars, online photo albums and photo books. In accordance with the terms of the agreement, on December 13, 2007, the Corporation commenced a cash tender offer to acquire all outstanding common stock of PhotoWorks at a price of 59.5 cents per share. The acquisition is expected to close in late January 2008.

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

## Table of Contents

## Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

This Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations should be read in conjunction with our unaudited consolidated financial statements. This discussion and analysis, and other statements made in this Report, contain forward-looking statements, see Factors That May Affect Future Results at the end of this discussion and analysis for a description of the uncertainties, risks and assumptions associated with these statements. Unless otherwise indicated or the context otherwise requires, the Corporation, we, our, us and American Greeting used in this Report to refer to the businesses of American Greetings Corporation and its consolidated subsidiaries.

## Overview

We experienced lower consolidated total revenues and earnings during the third quarter of 2008, compared to the prior year quarter, due to lower sales in all reporting segments but primarily in our North American Social Expression Products segment which experienced a decrease in sales of seasonal gift packaging products and party goods. Also significantly impacting the year-over-year comparison of this segment was the impact of the candle products divestiture and the gain on contract terminations in the prior year quarter.
We spent less on the implementation of our strategy to invest in our core greeting card business ( investment in cards strategy ) and scan-based trading ( SBT ) implementations during the third quarter compared to the prior year period. The investment in cards strategy is focused on improving the design, production, display and promotion of our cards, creating relevant and on-trend products, brought to market quickly and merchandised in a manner that enhances the shopping experience. The most significant costs associated with this strategy are incentive allowances for new fixtures and removal of product at retail (to improve productivity), as credits issued to customers exceed new product shipments. Due to the nature of these costs, generally sales incentives and credits for removed product, they are reported as reductions to net sales. In addition, there are costs to implement the strategy, including installation services, information system improvements, point of purchase materials, scrap and order filling costs, which are reported within the appropriate expense lines of the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income.
During the third quarter of 2008, actions related to our investment in cards strategy decreased total revenue by approximately $\$ 2$ million and SBT implementations reduced total revenue approximately $\$ 4$ million. In the prior year quarter, actions related to our investment in cards strategy decreased total revenue by approximately $\$ 10$ million while SBT implementations had minimal impact on total revenue. Other related costs to implement the strategy were approximately $\$ 2$ million in the current quarter, compared to approximately $\$ 3$ million in the prior year period, none of which were individually significant. In total, actions related to the investment in cards strategy and SBT implementations reduced consolidated pre-tax income by approximately $\$ 8$ million, compared with approximately $\$ 12$ million in the prior year period.
For the nine months ended November 23, 2007, total revenue was reduced by approximately $\$ 10$ million for actions related to our investment in cards strategy and approximately $\$ 5$ million for SBT implementations, compared to approximately $\$ 23$ million and $\$ 14$ million, respectively, in the prior year. Other related costs to implement the strategy were approximately $\$ 4$ million in the current nine month period, compared to approximately $\$ 7$ million in the prior year period, none of which were individually significant. In total, actions related to the investment in cards strategy and SBT implementations reduced consolidated pre-tax income by approximately $\$ 19$ million, compared with approximately $\$ 44$ million in the prior year period.
For fiscal 2008, we expect the expenditures for the investment in cards strategy and SBT implementations to be in the range of $\$ 46$ million to $\$ 51$ million, compared to actual expenditures of approximately $\$ 66$ million in fiscal 2007. Although we expect a significant amount of SBT implementations to occur in the fourth fiscal quarter, depending on timing, some of the income statement impact associated with the SBT implementations may occur in the first quarter of next year rather than this year s fourth quarter.
Our recent trend of gross margin percentage improvement continued in the quarter, up one percentage point over the prior year quarter due to a change in the mix of products sold to a richer mix (as defined by higher gross margins) of

## Table of Contents

card versus non-card products and the impact of continued cost savings programs, particularly in the areas of manufacturing and supply chain.
On October 25, 2007, we announced the acquisition of the assets of Webshots, an online photo and video sharing site. This acquisition, made through our AG Interactive unit, provides us the opportunity to expand our current product offerings of online social expressions into the adjacent area of online photo sharing. In addition, subsequent to November 23, 2007, we announced that we entered into a definitive agreement to acquire PhotoWorks, an online personal publishing company and photography site.
During the prior year third quarter, we recorded a gain of $\$ 20.0$ million as a result of retailer consolidations, wherein, multiple long-term supply agreements were terminated and a new agreement was negotiated with a new legal entity with substantially different terms and sales commitments.

## Results of Operations

## Three months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006

Net income was $\$ 29.0$ million, or $\$ 0.52$ per share, in the quarter compared to $\$ 49.7$ million, or $\$ 0.83$ per share, in the prior year third quarter (all per-share amounts assume dilution).
Our results for the three months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006 are summarized below:

|  |  | \% |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollars in thousands) | 2007 | Total Revenue | 2006 | Total Revenue |
| Net sales | \$ 474,995 | 97.8\% | \$ 510,102 | 97.9\% |
| Other revenue | 10,751 | 2.2\% | 11,052 | 2.1\% |
| Total revenue | 485,746 | 100.0\% | 521,154 | 100.0\% |
| Material, labor and other production costs | 223,329 | 46.0\% | 245,187 | 47.0\% |
| Selling, distribution and marketing expenses | 159,420 | 32.8\% | 157,364 | 30.2\% |
| Administrative and general expenses | 60,481 | 12.5\% | 65,287 | 12.5\% |
| Other operating income net | (127) | (0.1\%) | $(20,541)$ | (3.9\%) |
| Operating income | 42,643 | 8.8\% | 73,857 | 14.2\% |
| Interest expense | 4,835 | 1.0\% | 6,951 | 1.3\% |
| Interest income | $(2,115)$ | (0.4\%) | $(1,258)$ | (0.2\%) |
| Other non-operating (income) expense net | $(4,582)$ | (1.0\%) | 91 | 0.0\% |
| Income from continuing operations before income |  |  |  |  |
| tax expense | 44,505 | 9.2\% | 68,073 | 13.1\% |
| Income tax expense | 15,017 | $3.1 \%$ | 21,058 | 4.1\% |
| Income from continuing operations | 29,488 | 6.1\% | 47,015 | 9.0\% |
| (Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax | (472) | (0.1\%) | 2,692 | 0.5\% |
| Net income | \$ 29,016 | 6.0\% | \$ 49,707 | 9.5\% |

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

For the three months ended November 23, 2007, consolidated net sales were $\$ 475.0$ million, down from $\$ 510.1$ million in the prior year third quarter. This $6.9 \%$, or approximately $\$ 35$ million, decrease was primarily the result of lower net sales in our North American Social Expression Products segment of approximately $\$ 37$ million and lower net sales of approximately $\$ 2$ to $\$ 3$ million in each of our International Social Expression Products, Retail Operations and AG Interactive segments and our fixtures business. These decreases were partially offset by a favorable foreign exchange impact of approximately $\$ 13$ million.
Net sales of our North American Social Expression Products segment decreased approximately $\$ 37$ million. Our candle product lines, which were sold in January 2007, contributed approximately $\$ 14$ million to net sales in the

## Table of Contents

prior year quarter. Approximately $\$ 4$ million of the decrease resulted from more SBT implementations in the current quarter compared to the prior year third quarter. The majority of the remaining decrease was the result of lower sales of our gift packaging products and party goods due to continued softness in demand for gift wrap as well as our attempt to improve the overall annual return within these product lines by not pursuing traditionally low margin business that we did pursue in prior years. Both seasonal and everyday cards were also down slightly compared to the prior year period. These decreases were partially offset by our reduced spending on our investment in cards strategy. In the current quarter, we spent approximately $\$ 2$ million on our investment in cards strategy, compared to approximately $\$ 10$ million in the prior year quarter.
The reduction in our International Social Expression Products segment s net sales was due primarily to the challenging retail environment in the United Kingdom ( U.K. ), which continues to demand reduced inventory levels for most of our product lines. Our Retail Operations segment was down approximately $\$ 3$ million, or $6 \%$, as favorable same-store sales of approximately $5 \%$ were more than offset by the decrease in store doors of approximately $13 \%$.
Wholesale Unit and Pricing Analysis for Greeting Cards
Unit and pricing comparatives (on a sales less returns basis) for the three months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006 are summarized below:

|  | Everyday Cards |  | Seasonal Cards |  | Cards |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Unit volume | $1.7 \%$ | $(4.2 \%)$ | $4.2 \%$ | $(23.4 \%)$ | $2.3 \%$ | $(9.7 \%)$ |
| Selling prices | $(2.5 \%)$ | $2.1 \%$ | $(3.3 \%)$ | $15.0 \%$ | $(2.7 \%)$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| Overall increase / (decrease) | $(0.9 \%)$ | $(2.2 \%)$ | $0.8 \%$ | $(11.9 \%)$ | $(0.4 \%)$ | $(5.0 \%)$ |

During the third quarter, combined everyday and seasonal greeting card sales less returns were virtually flat, down $0.4 \%$, compared to the prior year quarter, with a slight increase in seasonal greeting cards and a slight decrease in everyday greeting cards.
Everyday card sales less returns for the third quarter were down slightly, $0.9 \%$, compared to the prior year quarter primarily due to lower performance from our International Social Expression Products segment. Overall, unit volume was up $1.7 \%$ and selling prices were down $2.5 \%$. The higher unit volume was driven by the North American Social Expression Products segment, which also drove the lower selling prices with a higher mix of value line cards compared to the prior year period.
Seasonal card unit volume increased $4.2 \%$, primarily in the fall and Christmas programs. Lower selling prices of 3.3\% were related to these same programs, with a higher mix of value priced cards compared to the prior year period.
Expense Overview
Material, labor and other production costs ( MLOPC ) for the three months ended November 23, 2007 were $\$ 223.3$ million, a decrease from $\$ 245.2$ million for the comparable period in the prior year. As a percentage of total revenue, these costs were $46.0 \%$ in the current period compared to $47.0 \%$ for the three months ended November 24, 2006. The decrease of $\$ 21.9$ million is the result of favorable volume variances of approximately $\$ 17$ million due to the lower sales volume and favorable product mix of approximately $\$ 12$ million partially offset by increased spending of approximately $\$ 2$ million and foreign exchange impacts of approximately $\$ 5$ million. The favorable product mix is due to a change to a richer mix (as defined by higher gross margins) of card versus non-card products, partially due to the sale of our candle product lines in January 2007. The increased spending was primarily attributable to higher scrap costs.

## Table of Contents

Selling, distribution and marketing costs for the three months ended November 23, 2007 were $\$ 159.4$ million, increasing from $\$ 157.4$ million for the comparable period in the prior year. The increase of $\$ 2.0$ million is due to unfavorable foreign exchange impacts of approximately $\$ 5$ million partially offset by spending decreases of approximately $\$ 3$ million. The reductions in spending are attributable to decreases in retail store expenses of approximately $\$ 2$ million (due to fewer stores), savings from supply chain cost reduction programs of approximately $\$ 2$ million and reduced marketing-related expenses at AG Interactive (primarily attributable to the reduced offerings for the mobile product group) of approximately $\$ 2$ million. These amounts were partially offset by higher advertising and research expenses of approximately $\$ 2$ million primarily attributable to our focus on our core greeting card business and approximately $\$ 1$ million of distribution expenses associated with our animated children s television programs.
Administrative and general expenses were $\$ 60.5$ million for the three months ended November 23, 2007, a decrease from $\$ 65.3$ million for the three months ended November 24, 2006. The decrease of $\$ 4.8$ million is primarily related to favorable spending variances of approximately $\$ 6$ million partially offset by unfavorable foreign exchange impacts of approximately $\$ 1$ million. The decreased spending is attributable to lower profit-sharing expense of approximately $\$ 2$ million as well as reductions in information technology-related expenses, stock-based compensation expense, severance charges, consulting expenses and payroll and benefits related expenses.
Other operating income net was $\$ 0.1$ million for the quarter ended November 23, 2007, a decrease from $\$ 20.5$ million for the comparable period in the prior year. The decrease of $\$ 20.4$ million is attributable to the gain of $\$ 20.0$ million recorded in the prior year third quarter related to terminations of long-term supply agreements associated with retailer consolidations. Other non-operating (income) expense net was income of $\$ 4.6$ million in the current year third quarter compared to expense of $\$ 0.1$ million for the three months ended November 24, 2006. The $\$ 4.7$ million improvement is due primarily to increased foreign exchange gains in the current period and a swing from a loss on disposal of fixed assets in the prior year period to a gain in the current period.
Interest expense for the three months ended November 23,2007 was $\$ 4.8$ million, down from $\$ 7.0$ million for the prior year quarter. The decrease of $\$ 2.2$ million is attributable to savings of $\$ 1.5$ million due to the reduced debt balances for the revolving credit facility and the accounts receivable securitization facility. Commitment fees paid on the available balance of our credit facility decreased $\$ 0.4$ million, primarily as a result of the reduction in the size of the term loan facility.
The effective tax rate on income from continuing operations was $33.7 \%$ and $30.9 \%$ for the three months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006, respectively. The lower effective tax rate in the prior quarter relates to several discrete events during that period, including interest expense on estimated tax payments, return to provision adjustments and the effect of amended tax returns on deferred tax assets.

## Table of Contents

## Results of Operations

## Nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006

Net income was $\$ 67.4$ million, or $\$ 1.21$ per share, for the nine months compared to $\$ 54.6$ million, or $\$ 0.88$ per share, in the prior year period.
Our results for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006 are summarized below:

| (Dollars in thousands) | \% |  |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | Total | 2006 | Total |
| Net sales | $\begin{gathered} 2007 \\ \$ 1.258 .829 \end{gathered}$ | Revenue $98.1 \%$ | $\stackrel{2006}{\$ 1.271 .755}$ | Revenue $98.0 \%$ |
| Other revenue | 24,309 | 1.9\% | 26,537 | 2.0\% |
| Total revenue | 1,283,138 | 100.0\% | 1,298,292 | 100.0\% |
| Material, labor and other production costs | 547,509 | 42.7\% | 593,232 | 45.7\% |
| Selling, distribution and marketing expenses | 444,695 | 34.7\% | 451,419 | 34.8\% |
| Administrative and general expenses | 178,291 | 13.9\% | 183,516 | 14.1\% |
| Other operating income net | (807) | (0.1\%) | $(20,963)$ | (1.6\%) |
| Operating income | 113,450 | 8.8\% | 91,088 | 7.0\% |
| Interest expense | 14,431 | 1.1\% | 27,024 | 2.0\% |
| Interest income | $(5,834)$ | (0.5\%) | $(6,716)$ | (0.5\%) |
| Other non-operating income net | $(7,478)$ | (0.6\%) | $(2,811)$ | (0.2\%) |

Income from continuing operations before income
tax expense
Income tax expense
Income from continuing operations
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax

Net income

| 112,331 | $8.8 \%$ | 73,591 | $5.7 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 43,495 | $3.4 \%$ | 22,583 | $1.8 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| 68,836 | $5.4 \%$ | 51,008 | $3.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| $(1,395)$ | $(0.1 \%)$ |  | 3,593 |
| 67,441 | $5.3 \%$ | $\$$ | 54,601 |

For the nine months ended November 23, 2007, consolidated net sales were $\$ 1,258.8$ million, down from $\$ 1,271.8$ million in the prior year nine months. This $1.0 \%$, or approximately $\$ 13$ million, decrease was primarily the result of lower net sales in our North American Social Expression Products segment of approximately $\$ 10$ million, our International Social Expression Products segment of approximately $\$ 10$ million, our Retail Operations segment of approximately $\$ 9$ million, our AG Interactive segment of approximately $\$ 6$ million and our fixtures business of approximately $\$ 4$ million. These decreases were partially offset by approximately $\$ 26$ million of favorable foreign exchange impacts.
Net sales of our North American Social Expression Products segment decreased approximately $\$ 10$ million. Our candle product lines, which were sold in January 2007, contributed approximately $\$ 28$ million to net sales in the prior year nine months. As a result, sales of products other than candles increased approximately $\$ 18$ million.
Approximately $\$ 13$ million of the increase was due to lower spending on our investment in cards strategy and

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

approximately $\$ 9$ million resulted from fewer SBT implementations. Improvements in everyday card sales added approximately $\$ 20$ million to net sales in the current nine months. These increases were partially offset by reduced sales of our gift packaging products, stationery and party goods of approximately $\$ 25$ million.
The reduction in our International Social Expression Products segment s net sales was due primarily to the challenging retail environment in the U.K., which continues to demand reduced inventory levels for most of our product lines. Our Retail Operations segment was down approximately $\$ 9$ million, or $8 \%$, as favorable same-store sales of approximately $5 \%$ were more than offset by the decrease in store doors of approximately $13 \%$. Growth in advertising and subscription sales in our AG Interactive segment were more than offset by the reduced offerings in our mobile product group.

## Table of Contents

Other revenue, primarily royalty revenue, decreased $\$ 2.2$ million from $\$ 26.5$ million during the nine months ended November 24, 2006 to $\$ 24.3$ million during the nine months ended November 23, 2007. The decrease is primarily attributable to favorable audit recoveries recorded during the prior year period.
Wholesale Unit and Pricing Analysis for Greeting Cards
Unit and pricing comparatives (on a sales less returns basis) for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006 are summarized below:

|  | Increase |  |  |  |  | (Decrease) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Everom the Prior Year |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Everyday Cards | Seasonal Cards | Total Greeting Cards |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Unit volume | $9.3 \%$ | $(12.2 \%)$ | $4.8 \%$ | $(9.4 \%)$ | $8.1 \%$ | $(11.5 \%)$ |
| Selling prices | $5.5 \%)$ | $7.0 \%$ | $(3.4 \%)$ | $7.5 \%$ | $(4.9 \%)$ | $7.2 \%$ |
| Overall increase / (decrease) | $3.3 \%$ | $(6.1 \%)$ | $1.3 \%$ | $(2.6 \%)$ | $2.8 \%$ | $(5.1 \%)$ |

During the nine month period, combined everyday and seasonal greeting card sales less returns improved $2.8 \%$ compared to the prior year period, with the majority of the increase in everyday greeting cards. Approximately $35 \%$ of the increase was due to SBT implementations that reduced unit volume in the prior year nine months.
Everyday card unit volume, up $9.3 \%$, and selling prices, down $5.5 \%$, were significantly impacted by the SBT implementations during the prior year nine months. As reported in the prior year Form 10-Q, there was a significant amount of SBT implementations during the period that decreased unit volume and increased selling prices. SBT implementations during the current year period have been substantially less. Approximately $60 \%$ of the increase in everyday card unit volume and $80 \%$ of the decrease in selling prices was a direct result of the prior year SBT implementations. The remaining increase in everyday card unit volume was due to improvements within the North American Social Expression Products segment.
Seasonal card unit volume increased $4.8 \%$ in the nine month period, primarily due to increases in Easter, graduation and summer programs compared to the prior year period. The lower selling prices were due to a change in mix of cards sold to a higher mix of value priced products.
Expense Overview
MLOPC for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 were $\$ 547.5$ million, a decrease from $\$ 593.2$ million for the comparable period in the prior year. As a percentage of total revenue, these costs were $42.7 \%$ in the current period compared to $45.7 \%$ for the nine months ended November 24,2006 . The decrease of $\$ 45.7$ million is due to favorable mix of approximately $\$ 49$ million and volume variances of approximately $\$ 12$ million due to the lower sales volume in the current period partially offset by unfavorable spending variances of approximately $\$ 3$ million and foreign exchange impacts of approximately $\$ 12$ million. The favorable product mix is due to a change to a richer mix of card versus non-card products, primarily as a result of the growth in everyday cards and the sale of our candle product lines in January 2007. The increased spending is attributable to higher creative content costs.
Selling, distribution and marketing costs for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 were $\$ 444.7$ million, decreasing from $\$ 451.4$ million for the comparable period in the prior year. The decrease of $\$ 6.7$ million is due to reduced spending of approximately $\$ 17$ million partially offset by unfavorable foreign exchange impacts of approximately $\$ 10$ million. The lower spending is due to decreases in retail store expenses of approximately $\$ 9$ million, savings from supply chain cost reduction programs of approximately $\$ 9$ million, lower consulting expenses of approximately $\$ 2$ million and reduced marketing-related expenses at AG Interactive (primarily attributable to the reduced offerings for the mobile product group) of approximately $\$ 5$ million. These amounts were partially offset by higher advertising and research expenses of approximately $\$ 7$ million, a portion of which is attributable to our focus on our core greeting card business.

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

## Table of Contents

Administrative and general expenses were $\$ 178.3$ million for the nine months ended November 23, 2007, a decrease from $\$ 183.5$ million for the nine months ended November 24, 2006. The decrease of $\$ 5.2$ million is primarily related to reductions in spending of approximately $\$ 7$ million partially offset by unfavorable foreign exchange impacts of approximately $\$ 2$ million. The decreased spending is attributable to lower information technology-related expenses of approximately $\$ 3$ million, consulting expenses of approximately $\$ 2$ million, stock-based compensation expense of approximately $\$ 1$ million and lower non-income related business taxes of approximately $\$ 1$ million.
Other operating income net was $\$ 0.8$ million for the nine months ended November 23, 2007, a decrease from $\$ 21.0$ million for the comparable period in the prior year. The decrease of $\$ 20.2$ million is attributable to the gain of $\$ 20.0$ million recorded in the prior year period related to terminations of long-term supply agreements associated with retailer consolidations. Other non-operating income net was $\$ 7.5$ million in the current year nine months compared to $\$ 2.8$ million for the nine months ended November 24, 2006. The $\$ 4.7$ million improvement is due primarily to increased foreign exchange gains in the current period.
Interest expense for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 was $\$ 14.4$ million, down from $\$ 27.0$ million for the prior year period. The decrease of $\$ 12.6$ million is attributable to the financing activities from the prior year period. Expenses of $\$ 5.5$ million were incurred in the prior year related to the early retirement of substantially all of our $6.10 \%$ senior notes and the convertible notes exchange offer, including the associated consent payment, fees paid and the write-off of deferred financing costs. Deferred financing costs of $\$ 1.0$ million associated with the credit facility that was terminated in April 2006 were also written off in the prior period. Savings of $\$ 10.1$ million were realized in the current period due to the reduced debt balances for the $6.10 \%$ senior notes, the $7.00 \%$ convertible notes and the facility borrowings. The amortization of deferred financing fees for the convertible notes was $\$ 1.2$ million lower in the current period also as a result of the prior year activities. Commitment fees paid on the available balance of our credit facility decreased $\$ 0.8$ million, primarily as a result of the reduction in the size of the term loan facility. Partially offsetting these amounts are $\$ 3.7$ million for interest expense on the new $7.375 \%$ notes issued in May 2006 and $\$ 2.4$ million for the net gain recognized on the interest rate derivative entered into and settled during the nine months ended November 24, 2006.
The effective tax rate on income from continuing operations was $38.7 \%$ and $30.7 \%$ for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006, respectively. The increase in the effective tax rate relates to several discrete events during the current year period, primarily agreements reached with the Internal Revenue Service as it closed its audit cycle.

## Segment Information

Our operations are organized and managed according to a number of factors, including product categories, geographic locations and channels of distribution. Our North American Social Expression Products and our International Social Expression Products segments primarily design, manufacture and sell greeting cards and other related products through various channels of distribution, with mass retailers as the primary channel. As permitted under Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 131, Disclosures about Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information, certain operating divisions have been aggregated into both the North American Social Expression Products and International Social Expression Products segments. The aggregated operating divisions have similar economic characteristics, products, production processes, types of customers and distribution methods. At November 23, 2007, we owned and operated 429 card and gift retail stores in the United States and Canada through our Retail Operations segment. The stores are primarily located in malls and strip shopping centers. The stores sell products purchased from the North American Social Expression Products segment as well as products purchased from other vendors. AG Interactive is an electronic provider of social expression content through the Internet and wireless platforms. We review segment results using consistent exchange rates between periods to eliminate the impact of foreign currency fluctuations.

## Table of Contents

North American Social Expression Products Segment

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollars in | November |  | \% | November |  | \% |  |
| thousands) | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ | Change | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ | Change |  |
| Total revenue | $\$ 320,120$ | $\$ 356,773$ | $(10.3 \%)$ | $\$ 850,986$ | $\$ 861,098$ | $(1.2 \%)$ |  |
| Segment earnings | 50,068 | 88,237 | $(43.3 \%)$ | 161,085 | 147,986 | $8.9 \%$ |  |

Total revenue of our North American Social Expression Products segment for the quarter ended November 23, 2007, excluding the impact of foreign exchange and intersegment items, decreased $\$ 36.7$ million, or $10.3 \%$, from the prior year period. Our candle product lines, which were sold in January 2007, contributed approximately $\$ 14$ million to total revenue in the prior year quarter. Approximately $\$ 4$ million of the decrease resulted from more SBT implementations in the current quarter compared to the prior year third quarter. The majority of the remaining decrease was due to lower sales of our gift packaging products and party goods. Both seasonal and everyday cards were also down slightly compared to the prior year period. These decreases were partially offset by our reduced spending on our investment in cards strategy. In the current quarter, we spent approximately $\$ 2$ million on our investment in cards strategy, compared to approximately $\$ 10$ million in the prior year quarter. Total revenue of our North American Social Expression Products segment for the nine months ended November 23, 2007, excluding the impact of foreign exchange and intersegment items, decreased $\$ 10.1$ million, or $1.2 \%$, from the prior year period. Our candle product lines, which were sold in January 2007, contributed approximately $\$ 28$ million to total revenue in the prior year nine months. As a result, revenue from products other than candles increased approximately $\$ 18$ million. Approximately $\$ 13$ million of the increase was due to lower spending on our investment in cards strategy and approximately $\$ 9$ million resulted from fewer SBT implementations. Improvements in everyday card sales added approximately $\$ 20$ million to net sales in the current nine months. These increases were partially offset by reduced sales of our gift packaging products, stationery and party goods of approximately $\$ 25$ million.
Segment earnings, excluding the impact of foreign exchange and intersegment items, decreased $\$ 38.1$ million from $\$ 88.2$ million for the three months ended November 24, 2006 to $\$ 50.1$ million for the three months ended November 23, 2007. The prior year quarter included the $\$ 20.0$ million gain related to terminations of long-term supply agreements associated with retailer consolidations. The remaining decrease is primarily attributable to the reduction in variable margin due to the reduced sales in the current quarter (primarily our candle product lines and party goods). Segment earnings in the current quarter were also favorably impacted approximately $\$ 4$ million by reduced spending on our investment in cards strategy and SBT implementations in the current period compared to the prior year quarter. Segment earnings, excluding the impact of foreign exchange and intersegment items, increased $\$ 13.1$ million during the nine months ended November 23, 2007 compared to the prior year period. The lower spending on our investment in cards strategy and SBT implementations accounted for approximately $\$ 25$ million of the increase. Also contributing to the increase are higher everyday card sales as well as lower costs. The lower costs are due to product mix, including the favorable impact from the sale of our lower margin candle product lines, plant efficiencies and supply chain cost reduction programs. Partially offsetting these increases is the $\$ 20.0$ million gain related to terminations of long-term supply agreements associated with retailer consolidations that was recorded in the prior year nine months.
International Social Expression Products Segment

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollars in | November |  | \% | November |  | \% |  |
| thousands) | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ | Change | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ | Change |  |
| Total revenue | $\$ 80,604$ | $\$ 82,526$ | $(2.3 \%)$ | $\$ 199,648$ | $\$ 209,019$ | $(4.5 \%)$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment earnings | 10,037 | 6,092 | $64.8 \%$ | 11,470 | 7,148 | $60.5 \%$ |  |

Total revenue of our International Social Expression Products segment, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, decreased $\$ 1.9$ million, or $2.3 \%$, compared to the prior year quarter and decreased $\$ 9.4$ million, or $4.5 \%$, compared to

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

the prior year nine months. The majority of the decrease in both the three and nine month periods is attributable to lower sales in the U.K., which continues to experience a challenging retail environment including reductions of inventory at retail.

## Table of Contents

Segment earnings, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, increased $\$ 3.9$ million compared to the prior year three months and increased $\$ 4.3$ million compared to the prior year nine months. The increase in both periods is attributable to product mix and expense control, including merchandiser and distribution expenses, which more than offset the impact of the reduced sales volume in the current year periods.
Retail Operations Segment

| (Dollars in | November |  | \% |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| thousands) | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ | Change | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | November | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ | Change

Total revenue, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, in our Retail Operations segment decreased $\$ 2.7$ million, or $6.4 \%$, for the three months ended November 23, 2007, compared to the prior year period as favorable same-store sales of approximately $\$ 2$ million, or $4.6 \%$, were more than offset by the reduction in store doors. Total revenue for the quarter decreased approximately $\$ 5$ million due to fewer stores as the average number of stores was approximately $13 \%$ less than in the prior year quarter. For the nine months ended November 23, 2007, total revenue decreased $\$ 9.4$ million compared to the prior year period, as favorable same-store sales of approximately $\$ 5$ million, or $4.6 \%$, were more than offset by the reduction in store doors which decreased total revenue approximately $\$ 14$ million. Both current year periods benefited from the performance of children s gifting products, which was the driver of the same-store sales increases.
Segment earnings, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, was a loss of $\$ 5.8$ million in the three months ended November 23, 2007, compared to a loss of $\$ 5.1$ million during the three months ended November 24, 2006. Segment earnings were favorably impacted by lower store expenses of approximately $\$ 2$ million primarily due to fewer stores in the current period. The impact on earnings of these expense reductions was more than offset by the decrease in sales in the current period. For the nine months ended November 23, 2007, segment earnings was a loss of $\$ 15.1$ million compared to a loss of $\$ 21.4$ million in the prior year period. The impact on earnings of the lower revenue in the period was more than offset by lower store expenses of approximately $\$ 9$ million due to fewer stores. Lower information technology expenses in the current period also contributed to the reduced segment loss in the period. Earnings were favorably impacted by improved gross margins as a result of less promotional pricing. Gross margins increased by approximately 1.6 percentage points.
AG Interactive Segment
(Dollars in thousands)
Total revenue
Segment earnings
2,194 2,249

| Three Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| November |  |
| $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ |
| $\$ 18,912$ | $\$ 21,663$ |


| Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% | November |  | \% |
| Change | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 2 0 0 6}$ | Change |
| $(12.7 \%)$ | $\$ 55,964$ | $\$ 62,151$ | $(10.0 \%)$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| $(2.5 \%)$ | 8,667 | 5,498 | $57.6 \%$ | November 23, 2007, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, was $\$ 18.9$ million compared to $\$ 21.7$ million in the prior year third quarter. Total revenue of AG Interactive for the nine months ended November 23, 2007, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, was $\$ 56.0$ million compared to $\$ 62.2$ million in the prior year nine months. Growth in advertising and subscription revenue in our online product group, due to both ongoing operations and the second quarter 2007 acquisition of an online greeting card business, was more than offset by the decrease in revenue of our mobile product group due to reduced offerings for both the three and nine month periods. At the end of the third quarter of 2008, AG Interactive had approximately 3.7 million online paid subscribers versus 3.4 million at the prior year quarter end.

Segment earnings, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, were flat for the quarter ended November 23, 2007, compared to the prior year period. Segment earnings, excluding the impact of foreign exchange, increased from
$\$ 5.5$ million in the nine months ended November 24,2006 to $\$ 8.7$ million in the current year period. Growth in

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

## Table of Contents

advertising and subscription revenue as well as lower expenses in the mobile product group due to the reduced offerings in that group contributed to the improved segment earnings in the nine month period.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The seasonal nature of our business precludes a useful comparison of the current period and the fiscal year-end financial statements; therefore, a Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as of November 24, 2006, has been included.

## Operating Activities

Operating activities provided $\$ 43.3$ million of cash during the nine months ended November 23, 2007, compared to a use of $\$ 9.3$ million of cash in the prior year period.
Other non-cash charges were $\$ 5.7$ million for the nine months ended November 23, 2007, compared to $\$ 9.2$ million in the prior year period. The decrease is primarily related to the prior period write-off of deferred financing fees associated with our old credit facility and lower amortization of debt financing fees and reduced stock-based compensation expense in the current period.
Inventory was a use of $\$ 49.9$ million from February 28 , 2007, compared to a use of $\$ 27.2$ million in the prior year period. The higher usage in the current nine months is attributable to improved inventory management at February 28, 2007 versus February 28, 2006. The lower beginning inventory at March 1 increased the inventory usage in the current year as we build our seasonal inventory.
Other current assets provided $\$ 18.1$ million of cash from February 28, 2007, compared to using $\$ 96.3$ million in the prior year nine months. Both the current year cash provided and the prior year cash usage are attributable to a receivable of approximately $\$ 90$ million recorded as part of the termination of several long-term supply agreements. The majority of the receivable was collected in the fourth quarter of 2007 and the balance was received in the current year.
Deferred costs net generally represents payments under agreements with retailers net of the related amortization of those payments. However, for the nine months ended November 23, 2007, deferred costs net also includes the impact of a $\$ 15$ million reduction of deferred contract costs associated with the termination of a long-term supply agreement and related refund received. For the nine months ended November 24, 2006, deferred costs net includes the impact of a $\$ 76$ million reduction of deferred contract costs associated with the termination of several long-term supply agreements and related refunds received. In addition, amortization exceeded payments by approximately $\$ 14$ million during the nine months ended November 23, 2007 and by approximately $\$ 34$ million during the nine months ended November 24, 2006. See Note 9 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for further detail of deferred costs related to customer agreements.
Accounts payable and other liabilities provided $\$ 38.3$ million of cash during the nine months ended November 23, 2007, compared to using $\$ 5.9$ million in the prior year period. The change from the prior year is due primarily to income taxes and the change in profit-sharing payments and accruals during the respective periods.

## Investing Activities

Investing activities used $\$ 81.7$ million of cash during the nine months ended November 23, 2007, compared to providing $\$ 181.2$ million in the prior year period. The use of cash in the current year is related to capital expenditures of $\$ 37.4$ million as well as cash payments for business acquisitions. During the third quarter of fiscal 2008, we purchased the assets of Webshots, an online photo and video sharing site, for $\$ 45.2$ million. Also, the final payment of $\$ 6.1$ million for the online greeting card business purchased in the prior year s second quarter was made during the first quarter of fiscal 2008. These amounts were partially offset by cash receipts related to discontinued operations and proceeds from the sale of fixed assets. The source of cash in the prior year is primarily related to sales of short-term investments exceeding purchases. Short-term investments decreased $\$ 208.7$ million during the nine months ended November 24, 2006.

# Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q 

## Table of Contents

## Financing Activities

Financing activities used $\$ 41.2$ million of cash during the nine months ended November 23, 2007, compared to using $\$ 301.5$ million during the nine months ended November 24, 2006. The use of cash in the current period is attributable to share repurchases and dividend payments as discussed below. These amounts were partially offset by short-term debt borrowings of $\$ 23.8$ million and our receipt of the exercise price on stock options, which provided $\$ 26.2$ million in the current period. The prior year amount relates primarily to our refinancing activities during the period. We issued $\$ 200.0$ million of $7.375 \%$ senior unsecured notes and retired $\$ 277.3$ million of our $6.10 \%$ senior notes, approximately $92 \%$ of the total outstanding, and had net borrowings under our revolving credit facility and accounts receivable facility of $\$ 142.0$ million. We also repaid $\$ 159.1$ million of our $7.00 \%$ convertible subordinated notes. We paid $\$ 8.3$ million of debt issuance costs during the prior period for our new credit facility, the $7.375 \%$ senior unsecured notes and the $7.00 \%$ convertible subordinated notes exchange offer. These amounts were deferred and are being amortized over the respective periods of the instruments.
Our Class A common share repurchase programs also contributed to the cash used for financing activities in both periods. These repurchases were made through 10b5-1 programs. During the nine months ended November 23, 2007, $\$ 51.8$ million was paid to repurchase approximately 2.1 million shares under the repurchase program, compared to $\$ 186.1$ million used in the prior year period to repurchase approximately 8.2 million shares. We also paid $\$ 22.8$ million in the current period to repurchase 0.9 million Class B common shares, in accordance with our Amended Articles of Incorporation. The majority of the Class B common shares repurchased were held by the American Greetings Profit Sharing and 401(k) Savings Plan on behalf of participants investing in the Plan s company stock fund. In connection with the Plan s determination that the company stock fund should consist solely of Class A common shares to facilitate participant transactions, during November 2007, the Plan sold the remaining Class B common shares back to American Greetings in accordance with our Amended Articles of Incorporation.
During the nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006, we paid quarterly dividends of $\$ 0.10$ and $\$ 0.08$ per common share, respectively, which totaled $\$ 16.7$ million and $\$ 13.9$ million, respectively.

## Credit Sources

Substantial credit sources are available to us. In total, we had available sources of approximately $\$ 600$ million at November 23, 2007. This included our $\$ 450$ million senior secured credit facility and our $\$ 150$ million accounts receivable securitization facility. The credit agreement includes a $\$ 350$ million revolving credit facility and a $\$ 100$ million delay draw term loan. Approximately $\$ 13$ million was outstanding under the revolving credit facility and approximately $\$ 11$ million was outstanding under the accounts receivable securitization program at November 23, 2007. In addition to these borrowings, we have, in the aggregate, $\$ 25.7$ million outstanding under letters of credit, which reduces the total credit availability thereunder.
Please refer to the discussion of our borrowing arrangements as disclosed in the Credit Sources section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2007 for further information.
Our future operating cash flow and borrowing availability under our credit agreement and our accounts receivable securitization facility are expected to meet currently anticipated funding requirements. The seasonal nature of the business results in peak working capital requirements that may be financed through short-term borrowings.
We are going through the due diligence process necessary to prepare for a multi-year information systems refresh. We see this effort as a multi-year program, in the range of 7 to 10 years. As we are still negotiating key components of the program, we are unable to estimate the future impact on earnings and cash flows, but it is likely that the impact could be significant.

## Critical Accounting Policies

Please refer to the discussion of our Critical Accounting Policies as disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2007.

## Edgar Filing: AMERICAN GREETINGS CORP - Form 10-Q

## Table of Contents

## Factors That May Affect Future Results

Certain statements in this report may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Federal securities laws. These statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historic or current facts. They use such words as anticipate, estimate, expect, project, intend, plan, believe, and other words and ter similar meaning in connection with any discussion of future operating or financial performance. These forward-looking statements are based on currently available information, but are subject to a variety of uncertainties, unknown risks and other factors concerning our operations and business environment, which are difficult to predict and may be beyond our control. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those suggested by these forward-looking statements, and that could adversely affect our future financial performance, include, but are not limited to, the following:
retail consolidations, acquisitions and bankruptcies, including the possibility of resulting adverse changes to retail contract terms;
our ability to successfully implement our strategy to invest in our core greeting card business;
the timing and impact of investments in new retail or product strategies as well as new product introductions and achieving the desired benefits from those investments;
the timing and impact of converting customers to a scan-based trading model;
our ability to successfully implement, or achieve the desired benefits associated with, any information systems refresh that we may implement;
the ability to execute share repurchase programs or the ability to achieve the desired accretive effect from such repurchases;
the ability to successfully complete the proposed acquisition of PhotoWorks and the ability to successfully integrate acquisitions;
our ability to successfully complete, or achieve the desired benefits associated with, dispositions; a weak retail environment;
consumer acceptance of products as priced and marketed;
the impact of technology on core product sales;
competitive terms of sale offered to customers;
successful implementation of supply chain improvements and achievement of projected cost savings from those improvements;
increases in the cost of material, energy, freight and other production costs;
our ability to comply with our debt covenants;
fluctuations in the value of currencies in major areas where we operate, including the U.S. Dollar, Euro, U.K. Pound Sterling and Canadian Dollar;
escalation in the cost of providing employee health care; and
the outcome of any legal claims known or unknown.
Risks pertaining specifically to AG Interactive include the viability of online advertising, subscriptions as revenue generators and the public s acceptance of online greetings and other social expression products.
The risks and uncertainties identified above are not the only risks we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we believe to be immaterial also may adversely affect us. Should any known or unknown risks or uncertainties develop into actual events, or underlying assumptions prove inaccurate, these developments could have material adverse effects on our business, financial condition and results of operations. For further information concerning the risks we face and issues that could materially affect our financial performance related to forward-looking statements, refer to our periodic filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Risk Factors section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2007.

## Table of Contents

## Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

For further information, refer to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2007. There were no material changes in market risk, specifically interest rate and foreign currency exposure, for us from February 28, 2007, the end of our preceding fiscal year, to November 23, 2007, the end of our most recent fiscal quarter.

## Item 4. Controls and Procedures

American Greetings maintains disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in its reports under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Commission s rules and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to the Corporation s management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow for timely decisions regarding required disclosure. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives.
American Greetings carries out a variety of on-going procedures, under the supervision and with the participation of the Corporation s management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to evaluate the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Corporation s disclosure controls and procedures. Based on the foregoing, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of American Greetings concluded that the Corporation s disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report. There has been no change in the Corporation sinternal control over financial reporting during the Corporation s most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Corporation sinternal control over financial reporting.

## PART II OTHER INFORMATION

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are involved in certain legal proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business. We, however, do not believe that any of the litigation in which we are currently engaged, either individually or in the aggregate, will have a material adverse effect on our business, consolidated financial position or results of operations.

## Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes in the risk factors that were discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2007.
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds
(a) Not applicable.
(b) Not applicable.

## Table of Contents

(c) The following table provides information with respect to our purchases of our common shares during the three months ended November 23, 2007.

(1) There is no public market for the Class B common shares of the Corporation. Pursuant to our Articles of Incorporation, a holder of Class B common shares may not transfer such Class B common shares (except to permitted transferees, a group that generally
includes
members of the holder s extended family, family trusts and charities) unless such holder first offers such shares to the Corporation for purchase at the most recent closing price for the Corporation s Class A common shares. If the Corporation does not purchase such Class B common shares, the holder must convert such shares, on a share for share basis, into Class A common shares prior to any transfer. All of the shares were repurchased by American Greetings for cash pursuant to this right of first refusal. Of the amount repurchased, 850,000 Class B common shares were held by the American Greetings Profit Sharing and 401(k) Savings Plan on behalf of participants investing in the Plan s company stock fund. In connection with the Plan s
determination
that the company
stock fund
should consist
solely of Class A
common shares
to facilitate
participant
transactions, during
November 2007, the Plan sold
850,000 Class B
common shares
back to
American
Greetings in accordance with the Amended
Articles of
Incorporation.
(2) Excludes
commissions paid, if any, related to the share repurchase transactions.
(3) On April 17, 2007, American
Greetings announced that its Board of Directors authorized a new program to repurchase up to $\$ 100$ million of its Class A common shares.
There is no set
expiration date
for this
repurchase
program and these repurchases are made through a 10b5-1
program in open market or
privately
negotiated
transactions
which are intended to be in compliance with the SEC s Rule 10b-18, subject to market conditions, applicable legal requirements and other factors.

## Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibits required by Item 601 of Regulation S-K

## Exhibit

Number Description
10.1 American Greetings Corporation Second Amended and Restated Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan (Effective October 31, 2007)
(31) a Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
(31) b Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
(32) Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

## Table of Contents

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## AMERICAN GREETINGS CORPORATION

January 2, 2008

* (Signing on behalf of Registrant as a duly authorized officer of the Registrant and signing as the chief accounting officer of the Registrant.)

