

NOVARTIS AG  
Form 6-K  
November 20, 2008

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

### FORM 6-K

REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER  
PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 or 15d-16 OF  
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Report on Form 6-K dated November 19, 2008

(Commission File No. 1-15024)

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**Novartis AG**

(Name of Registrant)

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Switzerland

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F:

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Yes:  No:

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**- Investor Relations Release -**

**Novartis highlights innovative approach to drug discovery with dynamic advance in exploratory pipeline**

- *Novartis Institutes for BioMedical Research focused on discovery projects based on powerful fundamental scientific mechanisms and greatest medical needs*
- *Exploratory pipeline advances with 40% increase in size of portfolio of New Molecular Entities from 2005, and a 60% improvement in the transition of compounds from Proof-of-Concept to confirmatory clinical trials*
- *Robust pipeline of biological drugs emerging from sustained internal investments, now represent 25% of exploratory pipeline*
- *139 projects now in clinical development*

**Cambridge, Massachusetts, November 19, 2008** Novartis highlighted at an investor event today the success of its pharmaceuticals research strategy in delivering novel compounds to the clinic, reflecting the benefits of sustained investments in Research and Development.

A total of 88 New Molecular Entities (NMEs) are in the exploratory pipeline, a 40% increase since 2005. Highlighting improved productivity, 80% of compounds that were successful in Proof-of-Concept clinical trials in 2006-2007 have been transitioned to confirmatory Phase II/III trials. This is a 60% improvement from trials during 2003-2005.

The priority of drug discovery efforts are in diseases where there is greatest patient need coupled with strong molecular understanding of the disease. Homogeneous populations, defined either as a genetic disease or by biomarkers, provide the pathway to the clinic. This approach has improved the success rate from exploratory to confirmatory clinical development.

Our strategy is working to deliver more effective medicines to patients rapidly, said Mark Fishman, MD, President of the Novartis Institutes for BioMedical Research. In a relatively short time we have dramatically increased the size and power of our pipeline and believe many of these compounds have the potential to change the practice of medicine.

**Building an industry leadership position in biologics**

Novartis has been building its position in biological therapeutics, especially monoclonal antibodies. They now constitute 25% of the pre-clinical research portfolio. Clinical development is expedited by the new Biologics Unit, which has brought together talents and expanded infrastructure dedicated specifically to protein therapeutics. A 2007 survey shows Novartis has 14 biological projects in clinical development, ranking among the top competitors in the pharmaceutical industry.

### **Innovative science delivering valuable therapies**

Novartis has been consistently ranked as having one of the industry's strongest and most novel pipelines, with 139 projects in clinical development (Phase I trials to registration).

We are working to transition pharmaceuticals development into highly integrated teams that consistently deliver innovative medicines to patients with biotech-like intensity, focus and flexibility," said Trevor Mundel, MD, Head of Global Development Functions and designated to become Global Head of Development as of December 1. We are taking advantage of empowered teams and powerful new technologies to move more quickly and flexibly with a broad portfolio.

Novartis is utilizing model-based drug development, an important new technology. The FDA has encouraged the industry to shift to quantitative evaluation from empirical analysis in early-stage research. A drug-disease model translates quantifiable knowledge and beliefs about disease processes and drug action into predictions of measurable markers and responses of interest to drug development scientists, payors and regulators. It is particularly useful in accelerating clinical trials, especially drug dosing. The Novartis Modeling & Simulation group, which involves about 50 associates, is considered one of the most experienced in the industry.

One example of this approach was the development of **BAF312**, a selective sphingosine 1-phosphate (S-1-P) receptor agonist that is planned to enter confirmatory studies in 2009 for use in patients with multiple sclerosis. Applying lessons from FTY720, which is now in Phase III trials for MS, the Modeling & Simulation team was able to accelerate the dose selection decision, provide a narrower range of doses for Phase III and reduce by over 50% the number of patients in the Phase II group.

Recent plans to acquire Nektar's pulmonary business unit, set to be completed by the end of 2008, have also accelerated the competitive position of Novartis in respiratory drug development, providing advanced device platforms as well as expertise in formulation and packaging technologies.

Among projects highlighted at the event:

- **ACZ885** (canakinumab) is a new treatment for a group of rare, but potentially life-threatening, auto-inflammatory diseases called Cryopyrin-Associated Periodic Syndromes (CAPS), which includes Muckle-Wells Syndrome. The first submissions were previously planned for 2009, but are being moved forward to the end of 2008 after data from two clinical studies showed adults and children achieved rapid and long-lasting clinical remission of these diseases. Orphan drug status has already been granted to ACZ885 in the European Union and US for treating CAPS, and also in the US and EU for Systemic Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis (SJIA), the most severe form of arthritis in children. Phase III trials in SJIA are set to begin in 2009. Studies are also either underway or are planned to start in patients with gout (Phase II started in 2008), adult rheumatoid arthritis (Phase III start in 2010) and type 2 diabetes (Phase II start in 2009).

- **QAB149** (indacaterol) will be submitted for first regulatory approvals in late 2008 as a 24-hour bronchodilator for Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), an incurable and common condition in which the lungs have been damaged, usually from smoking. Initial results from the Phase III program involving over 6,000 patients in 30 countries showed strong efficacy and an acceptable safety profile. In the pivotal studies, QAB149 dosed once daily met its objective after 52 weeks of treatment of showing a statistically significant



improvement in FEV1 levels (a common lung function test) 24 hours after patients were given either the 150 µg or the 300 µg doses of QAB149 compared to a placebo. QAB149, also had a fast onset of action similar to the short-acting bronchodilator albuterol. QAB149 further showed a satisfactory safety profile even when studied for one year at the 600 µg dose. This compound is expected to form the foundation of the Novartis respiratory franchise, led by the potential combinations QMF149 (indacaterol with the corticosteroid mometasone) and QVA149 (indacaterol with the anti-muscarinic NVA237) in COPD and QMF as well in asthma.

- **Afinitor** (everolimus, **RAD001**), an oral inhibitor of the mTOR pathway, is expected to receive a regulatory decision from the FDA within the first quarter of 2009 for patients with advanced kidney cancer. The FDA has requested some data clarification and reformatting related to previously submitted oncology studies as well as additional data from the ongoing trial in pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors (pNET). As a result, the action date has been extended by three months, but the FDA has not asked for additional studies. *Afinitor* was accepted for priority review in mid-2008 based on results of the RECORD-1 trials that showed it more than doubled the time without tumor growth in patients with advanced kidney cancer after failure of standard treatment. Regulatory submissions have also been made in the EU and Switzerland, with more filings planned in 2009. Clinical trials are continuing as planned in other cancers.

- **FTY720** (fingolimod) has the potential to be the first sphingosine-1-phosphate receptor (S-1-P) modulator, a new class of therapeutics that act on inflammation and may have a direct beneficial effect on the central nervous system. First results from the Phase III TRANSFORMS trial comparing this once-daily oral compound against the once-weekly interferon beta-1a injection in relapsing remitting MS patients are expected by early 2009. Regulatory submissions are on track for the end of 2009 that will include completed data from the TRANSFORMS and FREEDOMS I trials as well as a subset of data from the FREEDOMS II trial. A new Phase III trial called INFORMS was started in the third quarter of 2008 in patients with primary progressive MS, a form of this disease for which there is no available treatment.

- **LCZ696** is a novel dual-acting molecule that blocks the angiotensin receptor blocker (ARB) and neutral endopeptidase inhibition (NEP). The compound is set to enter Phase III trials in 2009 as a potential option to replace ACE inhibitors as the standard of care for heart failure. Phase II studies involving 1,300 patients showed LCZ696 provided superior blood pressure reductions compared with valsartan alone, and was well-tolerated with no reported cases of angioedema (swelling).

- **Tekturna/Rasilez** (aliskiren), the first new type of high blood pressure medicine in more than a decade, forms the foundation for single-pill combination therapies that provide new options to treat cardiovascular disease and sustain the Group's leading hypertension franchise. These include a combination with *Diovan* (valsartan) set for submission in the US by the end of 2008 and in the European Union in 2009, a single-pill combination with the calcium channel blocker amlodipine, and a triple-combination therapy with *Tekturna/Rasilez*, amlodipine and a diuretic. All of these therapies are expected to be approved before the loss of market exclusivity for the flagship high blood pressure medicine *Diovan* in the US in September 2012.

- **Lucentis**, the leading approved therapy for the wet form of age-related macular degeneration showed successful results in the Phase II RESOLVE study with statistically significant vision improvement compared to placebo in patients with diabetic macular edema (DME), an eye condition linked with high blood sugar that causes blindness. The Phase III RESTORE study was started in May 2008 in DME, with submission in Europe planned for 2010. Genentech holds the US rights.
- **AFQ056**, a metabotropic glutamate receptor 5 (mGluR5) antagonist, has the potential to become the first approved treatment for Parkinson's Disease levodopa-induced dyskinesia (PD-LID). No therapy has been approved for this disease, which is a complication after dopamine-replacement therapy in Parkinson's patients and characterized by a variety of hyperkinetic movements. AFQ056 recently showed positive results in a Proof-of-Concept trial in PD-LID and is proceeding in development with planned submissions after 2011. AFQ056 shows potential in other diseases, and a Proof-of-Concept study is underway for symptomatic treatment of adults with Fragile X syndrome.

#### Disclaimer

The foregoing release contains forward-looking statements that can be identified by terminology such as pipeline, believe, potential, beliefs, predictions, planned, set, potentially, will, may, expected, on track, or similar expressions, or by express or implied discussions regarding potential new products, potential new indications for existing products, or regarding potential future revenues from any such products, or potential future sales or earnings of the Novartis Group or any of its divisions or business units; or by discussions of strategy, plans, expectations or intentions. You should not place undue reliance on these statements. Such forward-looking statements reflect the current views of management regarding future events, and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such statements. There can be no guarantee that any new products will be approved for sale in any market, or that any new indications will be approved for existing products in any market, or that such products will achieve any particular revenue levels. Nor can there be any guarantee that the Novartis Group, or any of its divisions or business units, will achieve any particular financial results. In particular, management's expectations could be affected by, among other things, unexpected clinical trial results, including unexpected new clinical data and unexpected additional analysis of existing clinical data; unexpected regulatory actions or delays or government regulation generally; the company's ability to obtain or maintain patent or other proprietary intellectual property protection; competition in general; government, industry and general public pricing pressures; the impact that the foregoing factors could have on the values attributed to the Novartis Group's assets and liabilities as recorded in the Group's consolidated balance sheet, and other risks and factors referred to in Novartis AG's current Form 20-F on file with the US Securities and Exchange Commission. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, believed, estimated or expected. Novartis is providing the information in this press release as of this date and does not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statements contained in this press release as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

#### About Novartis

Novartis AG provides healthcare solutions that address the evolving needs of patients and societies. Focused solely on healthcare, Novartis offers a diversified portfolio to best meet these needs: innovative medicines, cost-saving generic pharmaceuticals, preventive vaccines, diagnostic tools and consumer health products. Novartis is the only company with leading positions in these areas. In 2007, the Group's continuing operations (excluding divestments in 2007) achieved net sales of USD 38.1 billion and net income of USD 6.5 billion. Approximately USD 6.4 billion was invested in



R&D activities throughout the Group. Headquartered in Basel, Switzerland, Novartis Group companies employ approximately 97,000 full-time associates and operate in over 140 countries around the world. For more information, please visit <http://www.novartis.com>.

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

**Novartis AG**

Date: November 19, 2008

By: /s/ MALCOLM B. CHEETHAM

Name: Malcolm B. Cheetham  
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Reporting and Accounting