

SUN COMMUNITIES INC
Form 10-Q
October 25, 2018

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018.

or

TRANSITION PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission file number 1-12616

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Maryland 38-2730780
(State of Incorporation) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

27777 Franklin Rd.
Suite 200
Southfield, Michigan 48034
(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(248) 208-2500
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer
Smaller reporting company Emerging growth company

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If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to section to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).
Yes No

Number of shares of Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share, outstanding as of October 18, 2018: 86,359,824

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PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited - in thousands, except per share amounts)

| | (unaudited) September 30, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Land | \$ 1,187,502 | \$ 1,107,838 |
| Land improvements and buildings | 5,523,554 | 5,102,014 |
| Rental homes and improvements | 559,290 | 528,074 |
| Furniture, fixtures and equipment | 174,315 | 144,953 |
| Investment property | 7,444,661 | 6,882,879 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (1,390,684) | (1,237,525) |
| Investment property, net (including \$300,693 and \$50,193 for consolidated variable interest entities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017; see Note 8) | 6,053,977 | 5,645,354 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 113,556 | 10,127 |
| Inventory of manufactured homes | 41,030 | 30,430 |
| Notes and other receivables, net | 167,698 | 163,496 |
| Collateralized receivables, net | 112,228 | 128,246 |
| Other assets, net (including \$20,655 and \$1,659 for consolidated variable interest entities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017; see Note 8) | 165,237 | 134,304 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$6,653,726 | \$ 6,111,957 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Mortgage loans payable (including \$44,426 and \$41,970 for consolidated variable interest entities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017; see Note 8) | \$2,819,225 | \$ 2,867,356 |
| Secured borrowings on collateralized receivables | 113,089 | 129,182 |
| Preferred Equity - Sun NG RV Resorts LLC - mandatorily redeemable (fully attributable to consolidated variable interest entities at September 30, 2018; See Note 8) | 35,277 | — |
| Preferred OP units - mandatorily redeemable | 37,338 | 41,443 |
| Lines of credit | — | 41,257 |
| Distributions payable | 63,250 | 55,225 |
| Advanced reservation deposits and rent | 135,647 | 132,205 |
| Other liabilities (including \$7,434 and \$1,468 for consolidated variable interest entities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017; see Note 8) | 163,459 | 138,536 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 3,367,285 | 3,405,204 |
| Commitments and contingencies | — | — |
| Series A-4 preferred stock, \$0.01 par value. Issued and outstanding: 1,063 shares at September 30, 2018 and 1,085 shares at December 31, 2017 | 31,739 | 32,414 |
| Series A-4 preferred OP units | 10,026 | 10,652 |
| Equity Interests - NG Sun LLC (fully attributable to consolidated variable interest entities at September 30, 2018; See Note 8) | 21,976 | — |
| STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value. Authorized: 180,000 shares; Issued and outstanding: 86,355 shares at September 30, 2018 and 79,679 shares at December 31, 2017 | 864 | 797 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 4,396,092 | 3,758,533 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) / income | (390) | 1,102 |
| Distributions in excess of accumulated earnings | (1,237,428) | (1,162,001) |

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| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total Sun Communities, Inc. stockholders' equity | 3,159,138 | 2,598,431 |
| Noncontrolling interests | | |
| Common and preferred OP units | 56,018 | 60,971 |
| Consolidated variable interest entities | 7,544 | 4,285 |
| Total noncontrolling interests | 63,562 | 65,256 |
| TOTAL STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | 3,222,700 | 2,663,687 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | \$6,653,726 | \$6,111,957 |
| See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements. | | |

1

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(Unaudited - dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| REVENUES | | | | |
| Income from real property | \$229,607 | \$198,263 | \$625,488 | \$560,778 |
| Revenue from home sales | 46,131 | 33,197 | 122,248 | 91,319 |
| Rental home revenue | 13,589 | 12,757 | 39,957 | 37,774 |
| Ancillary revenues | 27,608 | 17,017 | 46,207 | 32,086 |
| Interest | 5,256 | 5,920 | 15,849 | 15,609 |
| Brokerage commissions and other revenues, net | 1,347 | 1,091 | 3,131 | 2,978 |
| Total revenues | 323,538 | 268,245 | 852,880 | 740,544 |
| EXPENSES | | | | |
| Property operating and maintenance | 71,364 | 59,249 | 181,579 | 159,861 |
| Real estate taxes | 14,533 | 13,053 | 42,445 | 39,322 |
| Cost of home sales | 33,692 | 25,094 | 91,195 | 67,999 |
| Rental home operating and maintenance | 6,139 | 6,775 | 16,577 | 16,821 |
| Ancillary expenses | 15,361 | 10,086 | 28,985 | 21,995 |
| Home selling expenses | 4,043 | 3,290 | 11,319 | 9,391 |
| General and administrative | 20,127 | 18,174 | 61,432 | 55,912 |
| Transaction costs | 24 | 2,167 | 138 | 6,990 |
| Catastrophic weather related charges, net | 173 | 7,756 | (1,987) | 8,124 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 71,982 | 64,232 | 206,192 | 189,719 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | 939 | — | 2,657 | 759 |
| Interest | 33,521 | 32,085 | 96,919 | 95,765 |
| Interest on mandatorily redeemable preferred OP units / equity | 1,142 | 790 | 2,551 | 2,361 |
| Total expenses | 273,040 | 242,751 | 740,002 | 675,019 |
| Income before other items | 50,498 | 25,494 | 112,878 | 65,525 |
| Other income / (expense), net | 1,231 | 3,345 | (3,214) | 5,340 |
| Current tax (expense) / benefit | (213) | 38 | (612) | (133) |
| Deferred tax benefit | 199 | 81 | 434 | 745 |
| Net income | 51,715 | 28,958 | 109,486 | 71,477 |
| Less: Preferred return to preferred OP units / equity | (1,152) | (1,112) | (3,335) | (3,482) |
| Less: Amounts attributable to noncontrolling interests | (4,071) | (1,776) | (8,392) | (4,179) |
| Net income attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. | 46,492 | 26,070 | 97,759 | 63,816 |
| Less: Preferred stock distribution | (432) | (1,955) | (1,305) | (6,233) |
| Net income attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders | \$46,060 | \$24,115 | \$96,454 | \$57,583 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 81,599 | 78,369 | 80,022 | 75,234 |
| Diluted | 82,081 | 78,808 | 80,024 | 75,846 |
| Earnings per share (Refer to Note 14): | | | | |
| Basic | \$0.56 | \$0.31 | \$1.19 | \$0.76 |
| Diluted | \$0.56 | \$0.31 | \$1.19 | \$0.76 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
 (Unaudited - dollars in thousands)

| | Three Months | | Nine Months Ended | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| | Ended September 30, | | September 30, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net income | \$51,715 | \$28,958 | \$109,486 | \$71,477 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | 1,890 | 2,648 | (1,565) | 4,977 |
| Total comprehensive income | 53,605 | 31,606 | 107,921 | 76,454 |
| Less: Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests | 4,167 | 1,912 | 8,319 | 4,444 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. | \$49,438 | \$29,694 | \$99,602 | \$72,010 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018
(Unaudited - dollars in thousands)

| | Stockholders' Equity | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Temporary Equity | Common Stock | Additional Paid-in Capital | Distributions in Excess of Accumulated Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income / (Loss) | Non-controlling Interests | Total Stockholders' Equity |
| Balance at December 31, 2017 | \$ 43,066 | \$ 797 | \$ 3,758,533 | \$ (1,162,001) | \$ 1,102 | \$ 65,256 | \$ 2,663,687 |
| Issuance of common stock and common OP units, net | — | 66 | 624,086 | — | — | — | 624,152 |
| Conversion of OP units | (342) |) 1 | 1,488 | — | — | (1,147) |) 342 |
| Conversion of Series A-4 preferred stock | (675) |) — | 675 | — | — | — | 675 |
| Share-based compensation - amortization and forfeitures | — | — | 11,310 | 247 | — | — | 11,557 |
| Equity Interests - NG Sun LLC | 21,976 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Foreign currency translation | — | — | — | — | (1,492) |) (73) |) (1,565) |
| Net income | 225 | — | — | 101,093 | — | 8,168 | 109,261 |
| Distributions | (509) |) — | — | (176,767) |) — | (8,642) |) (185,409) |
| Balance at September 30, 2018 | \$ 63,741 | \$ 864 | \$ 4,396,092 | \$ (1,237,428) | \$ (390) |) \$ 63,562 | \$ 3,222,700 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited - dollars in thousands)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES | \$ 301,204 | \$ 226,142 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Investment in properties | (257,017) | (203,233) |
| Acquisitions of properties, net of cash acquired | (305,724) | (70,328) |
| Proceeds from dispositions of assets and depreciated homes, net | 34,825 | 6,592 |
| Issuance of notes and other receivables | (216) | (2,480) |
| Repayments of notes and other receivables | 2,880 | 1,764 |
| Investment in affiliates | (19,851) | — |
| NET CASH USED FOR INVESTING ACTIVITIES | (545,103) | (267,685) |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Issuance of common stock, OP units, and preferred OP units, net | 624,152 | 457,638 |
| Redemption of Series B-3 preferred OP units | (4,105) | — |
| Borrowings on lines of credit | 1,187,098 | 575,351 |
| Payments on lines of credit | (1,228,907) | (675,695) |
| Proceeds from issuance of other debt | 228,336 | 85,081 |
| Payments on other debt | (273,380) | (72,024) |
| Prepayment penalty on debt | (2,024) | (759) |
| Redemption of Series A-4 preferred stock and OP units | — | (24,698) |
| Distributions to stockholders, OP unit holders, and preferred OP unit holders | (177,926) | (165,937) |
| Payments for deferred financing costs | (1,645) | (5,589) |
| Other financing activities | (2,021) | — |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES | 349,578 | 173,368 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | (94) | 253 |
| Net change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | 105,585 | 132,078 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period | 23,509 | 25,313 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period | \$ 129,094 | \$ 157,391 |

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION: | | |
| Cash paid for interest (net of capitalized interest of \$3,216 and \$1,981 respectively) | \$94,801 | \$92,362 |
| Cash paid for interest on mandatorily redeemable debt | \$2,551 | \$2,361 |
| Cash paid (refunds) for income taxes | \$741 | \$(53) |
| Noncash investing and financing activities: | | |
| Reduction in secured borrowing balance | \$16,093 | \$17,674 |
| Change in distributions declared and outstanding | \$7,991 | \$4,527 |
| Conversion of common and preferred OP units | \$1,489 | \$3,240 |
| Conversion of Series A-4 preferred stock | \$675 | \$4,720 |
| Acquisitions - Common stock and OP units issued | \$— | \$28,410 |
| Acquisitions - Equity Interests - NG Sun LLC (see Note 8) | \$21,976 | \$— |
| Acquisitions - Preferred Equity - Sun NG RV Resorts LLC (see Note 8) | \$35,277 | \$— |
| Acquisitions - debt assumed | \$3,120 | \$4,592 |
| Acquisitions - receivable due from seller | \$— | \$5,000 |
| See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements. | | |

1. Basis of Presentation

Sun Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation, and all wholly-owned or majority-owned and controlled subsidiaries, including Sun Communities Operating Limited Partnership (the “Operating Partnership”) and Sun Home Services, Inc. (“SHS”) are referred to herein as the “Company,” “us,” “we,” and “our.”

We follow accounting standards set by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”). FASB sets generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”), which we follow to ensure that we consistently report our financial condition, results of operations, and cash flows. References to GAAP issued by the FASB in these footnotes are to the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”).

These unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) for interim financial information and in accordance with GAAP. Pursuant to the SEC rules and regulations we present interim disclosures and certain information and footnote disclosures as required. Accordingly, the unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. The accompanying unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements reflect, in the opinion of management, all adjustments, including adjustments of a normal and recurring nature, necessary for a fair presentation of the interim financial statements. All intercompany transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. Certain reclassifications have been made to prior period financial statements in order to conform to current period presentation.

The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results that may be expected for any other interim period or for the full year. These unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 as filed with the SEC on February 22, 2018 (the “2017 Annual Report”). These statements have been prepared on a basis that is substantially consistent with the accounting principles applied in our 2017 Annual Report.

2. Revenue

Disaggregation of Revenue

The following tables disaggregates our revenue by major source (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2018 | | | Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated |
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
| Income from real property | \$229,607 | \$— | \$ 229,607 | \$198,263 | \$— | \$ 198,263 |
| Revenue from home sales | — | 46,131 | 46,131 | — | 33,197 | 33,197 |
| Rental home revenue | — | 13,589 | 13,589 | — | 12,757 | 12,757 |
| Ancillary revenues | 27,608 | — | 27,608 | 17,017 | — | 17,017 |
| Interest | 5,256 | — | 5,256 | 5,920 | — | 5,920 |
| Brokerage commissions and other revenues, net | 1,347 | — | 1,347 | 1,091 | — | 1,091 |
| Total revenue | \$263,818 | \$59,720 | \$ 323,538 | \$222,291 | \$45,954 | \$ 268,245 |

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated |
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
| Income from real property | \$625,488 | \$— | \$ 625,488 | \$560,778 | \$— | \$ 560,778 |
| Revenue from home sales | — | 122,248 | 122,248 | — | 91,319 | 91,319 |
| Rental home revenue | — | 39,957 | 39,957 | — | 37,774 | 37,774 |
| Ancillary revenues | 46,207 | — | 46,207 | 32,086 | — | 32,086 |
| Interest | 15,849 | — | 15,849 | 15,609 | — | 15,609 |
| Brokerage commissions and other revenues, net | 3,131 | — | 3,131 | 2,978 | — | 2,978 |
| Total revenue | \$690,675 | \$162,205 | \$ 852,880 | \$611,451 | \$129,093 | \$ 740,544 |

Revenue Recognition Policies and Performance Obligations

On January 1, 2018, we adopted FASB Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2014-09 “Revenue from Contracts with Customers” and the other related ASUs and amendments to the codification (collectively “ASC 606”). The core principle of ASC 606 is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. A five-step transactional analysis is required to determine how and when to recognize revenue. ASC 606 applies to all contracts with customers, except those that are within the scope of other topics in the FASB accounting standards codification.

As a real estate owner and operator, the majority of our revenue is derived from site and home leases that are accounted for pursuant to ASC 840 “Leases.” For transactions in the scope of ASC 606, we recognize revenue when control of goods or services transfers to the customer, in the amount that we expect to receive for the transfer of goods or provision of services. The adoption of ASC 606 did not result in any change to our accounting policies for revenue recognition. Accordingly, retrospective application to prior periods or a cumulative catch-up adjustment was unnecessary.

Income from real property - Residents in our communities lease the site on which their home is located, and either own or lease their home. Lease revenues for sites and homes fall under the scope of ASC 840, and are accounted for as operating leases with straight-line recognition. Resident leases are generally for one-year or month-to-month terms, and are renewable by mutual agreement from us and the resident, or in some cases, as provided by jurisdictional statute. Non-lease components of our site lease contracts, which are primarily provision of utility services, are accounted for with the site lease as a single lease under ASC 840. Additionally, we include collections of real estate taxes from residents within Income from real property.

Revenue from home sales - Our taxable REIT subsidiary, SHS, sells manufactured homes (“MH”) to current and prospective residents in our communities. Prior to adoption of ASC 606, we recognized revenue for home sales pursuant to ASC 605 “Revenue Recognition,” as manufactured homes are tangible personal property that can be located on any land parcel. Manufactured homes are not permanent fixtures or improvements to the underlying real estate, and were therefore not considered to be subject to the guidance in ASC 360-20 “Real Estate Sales” by the Company. In accordance with the core principle of ASC 606, we recognize revenue from home sales at the time of closing when control of the home transfers to the customer. After closing of the sale transaction, we have no remaining performance obligation.

Rental home revenue - is comprised of rental agreements whereby we lease homes to residents in our communities. We account for these revenues under ASC 840.

Ancillary revenues - are primarily composed of proceeds from restaurant, golf, merchandise and other activities at our recreational vehicle ("RV") communities. Revenues are recognized at point of sale when control of the good or service transfers to the customer and our performance obligation is satisfied. Sales and other taxes that we collect concurrent with revenue-producing activities are excluded from transaction price.

Interest income - is earned primarily on our notes and collateralized receivables, which includes installment loans for manufactured homes purchased by the Company from loan originators and transferred loans that previously did not meet the requirements for sale accounting. Interest income on these receivables is accrued based on the unpaid principal balances of the underlying loans on a level yield basis over the life of the loans. Interest income is not in the scope of ASC 606. Refer to Notes 4, "Collateralized Receivables and Transfers of Financial Assets" and 5, "Notes and Other Receivables" for additional information.

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

Broker commissions and other revenues, net - is primarily comprised of brokerage commissions for sales of manufactured homes, where we act as agent and arrange for a third-party to transfer a manufactured home to a customer within one of our communities. Brokerage commission revenues are recognized on a net basis at closing, when the transaction is completed and our performance obligations have been fulfilled. Loan loss reserve expenses for our collateralized receivables and notes receivables are also included herein. Refer to Notes 4, "Collateralized Receivables and Transfers of Financial Assets" and 5, "Notes and Other Receivables" for additional information regarding our loan loss reserves.

Contract Balances

As of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, we had \$19.8 million and \$13.8 million, respectively, of receivables from contracts with customers. Receivables from contracts with customers are presented as a component of Notes and other receivables on our Consolidated Balance Sheets. These receivables represent balances owed to us for previously completed performance obligations for sales of manufactured homes. Due to the nature of our revenue from contacts with customers, we do not have material contract assets or liabilities that fall under the scope of ASC 606.

3. Real Estate Acquisitions

2018 Acquisitions

In 2018 we acquired the following communities:

| Community Name | Type | Sites | Development Sites | State | Month Acquired |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|----------------|
| Archview | RV | 114 | 50 | UT | August |
| Petoskey KOA | RV | 210 | — | MI | August |
| The Sands RV and Golf Resort | RV (Age Restricted) | 507 | — | CA | July |
| Sun NG RV Resorts LLC ⁽¹⁾ | RV | 2,700 | 940 | Various | June |
| Silver Creek | RV | 264 | 176 | MI | June |
| Highway West (Four Resorts) | RV | 536 | — | UT & OR | June |
| Compass RV | RV | 175 | — | FL | May |
| | Total | 4,506 | 1,166 | | |

⁽¹⁾ Refer to Note 8, "Consolidated Variable Interest Entities," Note 9, "Debt and Lines of Credit," and Note 10, "Equity and Mezzanine Securities" for additional information.

The following table summarizes the amounts of assets acquired net of liabilities assumed at the acquisition date and the consideration paid for the acquisitions completed in 2018 (in thousands):

| At Acquisition Date | Archview | Petoskey KOA | Sands | Sun NG Resorts | Silver Creek | Highway West | Compass | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Investment in property | \$ 14,550 | \$ 9,000 | \$ 13,790 | \$ 240,649 | \$ 7,250 | \$ 36,500 | \$ 13,930 | \$ 335,669 |
| In-place leases and other intangible assets | — | — | 460 | 16,339 | — | — | 70 | 16,869 |
| Debt assumed | — | — | — | (3,120) | — | — | — | (3,120) |
| Other liabilities, net | — | — | — | (11,990) | — | — | — | (11,990) |
| Total identifiable assets acquired net of liabilities assumed | \$ 14,550 | \$ 9,000 | \$ 14,250 | \$ 241,878 | \$ 7,250 | \$ 36,500 | \$ 14,000 | \$ 337,428 |

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Consideration

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Cash | \$ 14,550 | \$ 9,000 | \$ 14,250 | \$ 184,625 | \$ 7,250 | \$ 36,500 | \$ 14,000 | \$ 280,175 |
| Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts | — | — | — | 35,277 | — | — | — | 35,277 |
| Equity Interests - NG Sun LLC | — | — | — | 21,976 | — | — | — | 21,976 |
| Total consideration | \$ 14,550 | \$ 9,000 | \$ 14,250 | \$ 241,878 | \$ 7,250 | \$ 36,500 | \$ 14,000 | \$ 337,428 |

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SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

In 2018, we acquired the following land for expansion / development:

| Name | Location | Type | Expansion / Development Sites | Cost (millions) | Month Acquired |
|----------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Pecan Park | Jacksonville, FL | RV | 158 | \$ 1.3 | September |
| Smith Creek Crossing | Granby, CO | MH | 310 | \$ 0.9 | September |
| River Run Ranch | Granby, CO | MH / RV | 1,144 | \$ 5.3 | May |
| | | Total | 1,612 | \$ 7.5 | |

Refer to Note 18, "Subsequent Events," for information regarding real estate acquisition activity after September 30, 2018.

The total amount of revenues and net income included in the Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 related to the acquisitions completed in 2018 are set forth in the following table (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2018 (unaudited) | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 (unaudited) |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total revenues | \$ 26,317 | \$ 33,433 |
| Net income | \$ 7,529 | \$ 11,356 |

The following unaudited pro forma financial information presents the results of our operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, as if the properties acquired in 2018 had been acquired on January 1, 2017. The unaudited pro forma results reflect certain adjustments for items that are not expected to have a continuing impact, such as adjustments for transaction costs incurred, management fees, and purchase accounting.

The information presented below has been prepared for comparative purposes only and does not purport to be indicative of either future results of operations or the results of operations that would have actually occurred had the acquisition been consummated on January 1, 2017 (in thousands, except per-share data):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, (unaudited) | | Nine Months Ended September 30, (unaudited) | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Total revenues | \$325,504 | \$296,322 | \$861,193 | \$780,529 |
| Net income attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders | \$57,413 | \$42,987 | \$93,714 | \$68,378 |
| Net income per share attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders - basic | \$0.70 | \$0.55 | \$1.17 | \$0.91 |
| Net income per share attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders - diluted | \$0.70 | \$0.55 | \$1.17 | \$0.90 |

2017 Acquisitions

In 2017, we acquired the following communities:

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SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
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| Community Name | Type | Sites | Development Sites | State | Month Acquired |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------------|
| Colony in the Wood | MH (Age Restricted) | 383 | — | FL | December |
| Emerald Coast | MH and RV | 201 | 14 | FL | November |
| Lazy J Ranch | MH (Age Restricted) | 220 | — | CA | September |
| Ocean West | MH (Age Restricted) | 130 | 4 | CA | September |
| Caliente Sands | MH (Age Restricted) | 118 | — | CA | September |
| Pismo Dunes | RV (Age Restricted) | 331 | — | CA | July |
| Arbor Woods | MH | 458 | — | MI | June |
| Sunset Lakes | RV | 498 | — | IL | May |
| 49er Village | RV | 328 | — | CA | March |
| | Total | 2,667 | 18 | | |

The following table summarizes the amounts of assets acquired net of liabilities assumed at the acquisition date and the consideration paid for the acquisitions completed in 2017 (in thousands):

| At Acquisition Date | Colony in the Wood | Emerald Coast | Lazy J Ranch | Ocean West | Caliente Sands | Pismo Dunes | Arbor Woods | Sunset Lakes | 49er Village | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Investment in property | \$31,818 | \$19,400 | \$13,938 | \$9,453 | \$8,640 | \$21,260 | \$15,725 | \$7,835 | \$12,890 | \$140,959 |
| Notes receivable | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | 23 |
| Inventory of manufactured homes | — | — | 2 | — | 21 | — | 465 | — | — | 488 |
| In-place leases and other intangible assets | 660 | 100 | 360 | 220 | 210 | 660 | 730 | 210 | 110 | 3,260 |
| Total identifiable assets acquired net of liabilities assumed | \$32,478 | \$19,500 | \$14,300 | \$9,673 | \$8,871 | \$21,920 | \$16,943 | \$8,045 | \$13,000 | \$144,730 |
| Consideration | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | \$32,478 | \$19,500 | \$14,300 | \$5,081 | \$8,871 | \$— | \$14,943 | \$8,045 | \$13,000 | \$116,218 |
| Equity | — | — | — | — | — | 26,410 | 2,000 | — | — | 28,410 |
| Liabilities assumed | — | — | — | 4,592 | — | 510 | — | — | — | 5,102 |
| Cash proceeds from seller | — | — | — | — | — | (5,000) | — | — | — | (5,000) |
| Total consideration | \$32,478 | \$19,500 | \$14,300 | \$9,673 | \$8,871 | \$21,920 | \$16,943 | \$8,045 | \$13,000 | \$144,730 |

In 2017, we acquired the following land for expansion:

| Development Name | Location | Type | Development Sites | Cost (millions) | Month Acquired |
|------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Carolina Pines | Myrtle Beach, SC | RV | 841 | \$ 5.9 | April |
| | | Total | 841 | | |

4. Collateralized Receivables and Transfers of Financial Assets

We previously completed various transactions with an unrelated entity involving our notes receivable under which we received cash proceeds in exchange for relinquishing our right, title, and interest in certain notes receivable. We have

no further obligations

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SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
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or rights with respect to the control, management, administration, servicing, or collection of the installment notes receivable. However, we are subject to certain recourse provisions requiring us to purchase the underlying homes collateralizing such notes, in the event of a note default and subsequent repossession of the home by the unrelated entity. The recourse provisions are considered to be a form of continuing involvement, and therefore these transferred loans did not meet the requirements for sale accounting. We continue to recognize these transferred loans on our balance sheet and refer to them as collateralized receivables. The proceeds from the transfer have been recognized as a secured borrowing.

In the event of a note default and subsequent repossession of a manufactured home by the unrelated entity, the terms of the agreement require us to repurchase the manufactured home. Default is defined as the failure to repay the installment note receivable according to contractual terms. The repurchase price is calculated as a percentage of the outstanding principal balance of the collateralized receivable, plus any outstanding late fees, accrued interest, legal fees, and escrow advances associated with the installment note receivable. The percentage used to determine the repurchase price of the outstanding principal balance on the installment note receivable is based on the number of payments made on the note. In general, the repurchase price is determined as follows:

| Number of Payments | Repurchase Percentage |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Fewer than or equal to 15 | 100 % |
| Greater than 15 but fewer than 64 | 90 % |
| Equal to or greater than 64 but fewer than 120 | 65 % |
| 120 or more | 50 % |

The transferred assets have been classified as Collateralized receivables, net and the cash proceeds received from these transactions have been classified as Secured borrowings on collateralized receivables within the Consolidated Balance Sheets. The balance of the collateralized receivables was \$112.2 million (net of allowance of \$0.9 million) and \$128.2 million (net of allowance of \$0.9 million) as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. The receivables have a weighted average interest rate and maturity of 10.0 percent and 14.3 years as of September 30, 2018, and 10.0 percent and 15.3 years as of December 31, 2017.

The outstanding balance on the secured borrowing was \$113.1 million and \$129.2 million as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively.

The collateralized receivables earn interest income, and the secured borrowings accrue interest expense at the same interest rates. The amount of interest income and expense recognized was \$2.8 million and \$3.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and \$8.5 million and \$9.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

The balances of the collateralized receivables and secured borrowings are reduced as the related collateralized receivables are collected from the customers, or as the underlying collateral is repurchased. The change in the aggregate gross principal balance of the collateralized receivables is as follows (in thousands):

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 |
| Beginning balance | \$ 129,182 |

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| | |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Principal payments and payoffs from our customers | (9,386) |
| Principal reduction from repurchased homes | (6,707) |
| Total activity | (16,093) |
| Ending balance | \$ 113,089 |

The following table sets forth the allowance for the collateralized receivables as of September 30, 2018 (in thousands):

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 |
| Beginning balance | \$ (936) |
| Lower of cost or market write-downs | 587 |
| Increase to reserve balance | (512) |
| Total activity | 75 |
| Ending balance | \$ (861) |

SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
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5. Notes and Other Receivables

The following table sets forth certain information regarding notes and other receivables (in thousands):

| | September 30, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Installment notes receivable on manufactured homes, net | \$ 117,583 | \$ 115,797 |
| Other receivables, net | 50,115 | 47,699 |
| Total notes and other receivables, net | \$ 167,698 | \$ 163,496 |

Installment Notes Receivable on Manufactured Homes

Our investment in installment notes of \$117.6 million (net of allowance of \$0.6 million) and \$115.8 million (net of allowance of \$0.4 million) as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively, are collateralized by manufactured homes. The notes represent financing to purchasers of manufactured homes primarily located in our communities and require monthly principal and interest payments. The notes have a net weighted average interest rate (net of servicing costs) and maturity of 8.0 percent and 16.8 years as of September 30, 2018, and 8.2 percent and 17.2 years as of December 31, 2017, respectively.

The change in the aggregate gross principal balance of the installment notes receivable is as follows (in thousands):

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Beginning balance | \$ 116,174 |
| Investment in installment notes | 14,042 |
| Principal payments and payoffs from customers | (6,721) |
| Principal reduction from repossessed homes | (5,296) |
| Total activity | 2,025 |
| Ending balance | \$ 118,199 |

Allowance for Losses for Installment Notes Receivable

The following table sets forth the allowance change for the installment notes receivable as follows (in thousands):

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Beginning balance | \$ (377) |
| Lower of cost or market write-downs | 522 |
| Increase to reserve balance | (761) |
| Total activity | (239) |
| Ending balance | \$ (616) |

Other Receivables

As of September 30, 2018, other receivables were comprised of amounts due from: residents for rent and water and sewer usage of \$7.9 million (net of allowance of \$1.8 million); home sale proceeds of \$19.8 million; and insurance and other receivables of \$22.4 million. As of December 31, 2017, other receivables were comprised of amounts due from: residents for rent and water and sewer usage of \$7.0 million (net of allowance of \$1.5 million); home sale proceeds of \$13.8 million; and insurance and other receivables of \$26.9 million.

6. Intangible Assets

Our intangible assets include ground leases, in-place leases, franchise agreements and other intangible assets. These intangible assets are recorded in Other assets, net on the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

In June 2018, we acquired 50 percent of a land parcel that was previously subject to a ground lease at one of our California communities for \$8.0 million. As a result of the transaction, we wrote off \$1.1 million of the gross carrying amount of the ground lease intangible and \$0.3 million of the related accumulated amortization. The \$0.8 million net write off is included within the Property operating and maintenance expenses in our Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three months ended June 30, 2018.

The gross carrying amounts, and accumulated amortization are as follows (in thousands):

| Intangible Asset | Useful Life | September 30, 2018 | | December 31, 2017 | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Gross Carrying Amount | Accumulated Amortization | Gross Carrying Amount | Accumulated Amortization |
| Ground leases | 8-57 years | \$31,060 | \$ (1,755) | \$32,165 | \$ (1,409) |
| In-place leases | 7 years | 103,598 | (55,881) | 100,843 | (45,576) |
| Franchise agreements and other intangible assets | 7-15 years | 16,521 | (2,190) | 1,880 | (1,451) |
| Total | | \$151,179 | \$ (59,826) | \$134,888 | \$ (48,436) |

Total amortization expenses related to the intangible assets are as follows (in thousands):

| Intangible Asset | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Ground leases | \$188 | \$257 | \$633 | \$771 |
| In-place leases | 3,320 | 3,478 | 10,305 | 10,322 |
| Franchise agreements and other intangible assets | 717 | 19 | 755 | 277 |
| Total | \$4,225 | \$3,754 | \$11,693 | \$11,370 |

We anticipate amortization expense for our intangible assets to be as follows for the next five years (in thousands):

| Year Remainder of 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Estimated expense | \$4,055 | \$15,960 | \$14,232 | \$13,840 |

7. Investment in Affiliates

GTSC LLC ("GTSC")

In February 2018, the Company became a noncontrolling member of GTSC. GTSC engages in acquiring, holding and selling loans secured, directly or indirectly, by manufactured homes located in communities of Sun Communities. At September 30, 2018, we had a 40 percent ownership interest in GTSC. The remaining 60 percent interest is owned by an unrelated third-party. We account for our interest in GTSC under the equity method of accounting as prescribed by FASB ASC Topic 323 "Investments - Equity Method and Joint Ventures." Based on the power and economics criteria under the variable interest entity ("VIE") model in ASC 810, we are not the primary beneficiary of GTSC. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, there was \$0.1 million net gain in Brokerage commissions and other revenues, net respectively on the Consolidated Statement of Operations related to our ownership interest. Our investment in GTSC as of September 30, 2018, is \$19.9 million and recorded within Other assets, net on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

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8. Consolidated Variable Interest Entities

Effective June 1, 2018, the Company acquired a majority interest in Sun NG RV Resorts LLC (“Sun NG Resorts”), which is comprised of ten RV resorts and one ground up RV development with 2,700 RV sites and an additional 940 sites available for development. The Company purchased an 80 percent interest in Sun NG Resorts for \$61.6 million through Sun NG LLC; the remaining 20 percent interest of \$15.4 million is held by NG Sun LLC, an unrelated third-party. Sun paid additional consideration of \$123.3 million, consisting of a \$1.8 million preferred equity investment and a \$121.5 million temporary loan to Sun NG Resorts.

We consolidate Sun NG Resorts under the guidance set forth in FASB ASC Topic 810 “Consolidation.” We concluded that Sun NG Resorts is a variable interest entity where we are the primary beneficiary, as we have power to direct the significant activities, absorb the significant losses and receive the significant benefits from the entity. Refer to Note 3, “Real Estate Acquisitions,” Note 9, “Debt and Lines of Credit,” and Note 10, “Equity and Mezzanine Securities” for additional information.

We consolidate Rudgate Village SPE, LLC; Rudgate Clinton SPE, LLC; and Rudgate Clinton Estates SPE, LLC (collectively, “Rudgate”) as a VIE. We evaluated our arrangement with this property under the guidance set forth in FASB ASC Topic 810 “Consolidation.” We concluded that Rudgate qualified as a VIE where we are the primary beneficiary, as we have power to direct the significant activities, absorb the significant losses and receive the significant benefits from the entity.

The following table summarizes the assets and liabilities included in our Consolidated Balance Sheets after eliminations (in thousands):

| | September 30, December 31, | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| ASSETS | | |
| Investment property, net | \$ 300,693 | \$ 50,193 |
| Other assets, net | 20,655 | 1,659 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ 321,348 | \$ 51,852 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS’ EQUITY | | |
| Debt | \$ 44,426 | \$ 41,970 |
| Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts - mandatorily redeemable | 35,277 | — |
| Other liabilities | 7,434 | 1,468 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 87,137 | 43,438 |
| Equity Interests - NG Sun LLC | 21,976 | — |
| Noncontrolling interests | 7,544 | 4,285 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS’ EQUITY | \$ 116,657 | \$ 47,723 |

Investment property, net and other assets, net related to the consolidated VIEs comprised approximately 4.8 percent and 0.8 percent of our consolidated total assets at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. Debt, Preferred Equity and other liabilities comprised approximately 2.6 percent and 1.2 percent of our consolidated total liabilities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. Equity Interests and Noncontrolling interests related to the consolidated VIEs, on an absolute basis, comprised less than 1.0 percent of our consolidated total equity at September 30, 2018 and at December 31, 2017.

9. Debt and Lines of Credit

The following table sets forth certain information regarding debt including premiums, discounts and deferred financing costs (in thousands):

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SUN COMMUNITIES, INC.
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| | Carrying Amount | | Weighted Average Years to Maturity | | Weighted Average Interest Rates | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | September 30, 2018 | December 31, 2017 | September 30, 2018 | December 31, 2017 | September 2018 | December 31, 2017 | | |
| Collateralized term loans - Life Companies | \$1,253,935 | \$1,044,246 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 4.0 % | 3.9 % | | |
| Collateralized term loans - FNMA | 775,383 | 1,026,014 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.4 % | 4.4 % | | |
| Collateralized term loans - CMBS | 407,778 | 410,747 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 % | 5.1 % | | |
| Collateralized term loans - FMCC | 382,129 | 386,349 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 3.9 % | 3.9 % | | |
| Secured borrowings | 113,089 | 129,182 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 10.0 % | 10.0 % | | |
| Lines of credit | — | 41,257 | 0.0 | 3.1 | — % | 2.8 % | | |
| Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts - mandatorily redeemable | 35,277 | — | 4.0 | - | 6.0 % | — % | | |
| Preferred OP units - mandatorily redeemable | 37,338 | 41,443 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.6 % | 6.7 % | | |
| Total debt | \$3,004,929 | \$3,079,238 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 4.5 % | 4.5 % | | |

Collateralized Term Loans

During the three months ended September 30, 2018, we entered into a \$228.0 million collateralized term loan with a 4.10 percent fixed rate and a 20-year term.

During the three months ended September 30, 2018, we repaid one collateralized term loan of \$30.5 million with an interest rate of 6.34 percent, releasing one encumbered community, which was due to mature March 1, 2019. We recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$0.3 million as a result of the repayment transaction in our Consolidated Statement of Operations.

During the three months ended June 30, 2018 we repaid three collateralized term loans totaling \$177.7 million with a weighted average interest rate of 4.53 percent, releasing 11 encumbered communities. One loan was due to mature on August 1, 2018 and two loans were due to mature on May 1, 2023. We recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$1.5 million as a result of the repayment transaction.

During the three months ended March 31, 2018, we repaid four collateralized term loans totaling \$24.4 million with a weighted average interest rate of 6.36 percent, releasing three encumbered communities. The loans were due to mature on March 1, 2019. We recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$0.2 million as a result of the repayment transactions.

In December 2017, we defeased a \$38.6 million collateralized term loan with a 5.25 percent fixed interest rate that was due to mature on June 1, 2022. As a result of the transaction we recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$5.2 million in our Consolidated Statements of Operations. Concurrent with the defeasance, we entered into a new \$100.0 million collateralized term loan, encumbered by the same property, with a 4.25 percent fixed rate of interest and 30-year term.

In September 2017, in connection with the Ocean West acquisition, we assumed a \$4.6 million collateralized term loan with Fannie Mae, with an interest rate of 4.34 percent and a remaining term of 9.8 years.

In June 2017, we entered into a \$77.0 million collateralized term loan which bears interest at a rate of 4.16 percent amortizing over a 25-year term. We also repaid a \$3.9 million collateralized term loan with an interest rate of 6.54 percent that was due to mature on August 31, 2017. As a result of the repayment transaction, we recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$0.3 million in our Consolidated Statements of Operations.

During the first quarter of 2017, we defeased an \$18.9 million collateralized term loan with an interest rate of 6.49 percent that was due to mature on August 1, 2017, releasing one encumbered community. As a result of the transaction, we recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$0.5 million in our Consolidated Statements of Operations. In addition, we repaid a \$10.0 million collateralized term loan with an interest rate of 5.57 percent that was due to mature on May 1, 2017, releasing an additional encumbered community.

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The collateralized term loans totaling \$2.8 billion as of September 30, 2018, are secured by 185 properties comprised of 72,620 sites representing approximately \$3.2 billion of net book value.

Secured Borrowing

See Note 4, “Collateralized Receivables and Transfers of Financial Assets,” for information regarding our collateralized receivables and secured borrowing transactions.

Preferred OP Units

Preferred OP units at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 include \$34.7 million of Aspen preferred OP units issued by the Operating Partnership. As of September 30, 2018, these units are convertible indirectly into 447,674 shares of our common stock. Subject to certain limitations, at any time prior to January 1, 2024, the holder of each Aspen preferred OP unit at its option may convert such Aspen preferred OP unit into: (a) if the market price of our common stock is \$68.00 per share or less, 0.397 common OP units; or (b) if the market price of our common stock is greater than \$68.00 per share, the number of common OP units is determined by dividing (i) the sum of (A) \$27.00 plus (B) 25 percent of the amount by which the market price of our common stock exceeds \$68.00 per share, by (ii) the per share market price of our common stock. The current preferred distribution rate is 6.5 percent. On January 2, 2024, we are required to redeem all Aspen preferred OP units that have not been converted to common OP units.

Preferred OP units also include \$2.7 million and \$6.7 million at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively, of Series B-3 preferred OP units, which are not convertible. During the nine months ended September 30, 2018, we redeemed 41,051 of the Series B-3 preferred OP units at an average redemption price per unit, which included accrued and unpaid distributions, of \$100.065753. In the aggregate, we paid \$4.1 million to redeem these units.

Subject to certain limitations, (a) during the 90-day period beginning on each of the tenth through fifteenth anniversaries of the issue date of the applicable Series B-3 preferred OP units, (b) at any time after the fifteenth anniversary of the issue date of the applicable Series B-3 preferred OP units, or (c) after our receipt of notice of the death of the electing holder of a Series B-3 preferred OP unit, each holder of Series B-3 preferred OP units may require us to redeem such holder's Series B-3 preferred OP units at the redemption price of \$100.00 per unit. In addition, at any time after the fifteenth anniversary of the issue date of the applicable Series B-3 preferred OP units we may redeem, at our option, all of the Series B-3 preferred OP units of any holder thereof at the redemption price of \$100.00 per unit.

Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts - mandatorily redeemable

In June 2018, in connection with the investment in Sun NG Resorts, \$35.3 million of mandatorily redeemable Preferred Equity (“Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts”) was purchased by unrelated third parties. The Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts carries a preferred rate of return of 6.0 percent per annum. The Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts has a seven-year term and can be redeemed in the fourth quarter of 2022 at the holders’ option. The Preferred Equity - Sun NG Resorts as of September 30, 2018 was \$35.3 million. Refer to Note 3, “Real Estate Acquisitions,” Note 8, “Consolidated Variable Interest Entities,” and Note 10, “Equity and Mezzanine Securities” for additional information.

Lines of Credit

In April 2017, we amended and restated our credit agreement (the “A&R Credit Agreement”) with Citibank, N.A. (“Citibank”) and certain other lenders. Pursuant to the A&R Credit Agreement, we entered into a senior revolving credit facility with Citibank and certain other lenders in the amount of \$650.0 million, comprised of a \$550.0 million revolving loan and a \$100.0 million term loan (the “A&R Facility”). We repaid the term loan in full on September 7, 2018. The A&R Credit Agreement has a four-year term ending April 25, 2021, which can be extended for two additional six-month periods at our option, subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions as defined in the credit agreement. The A&R Credit Agreement also provides for, subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions, additional commitments in an amount not to exceed \$350.0 million. If additional borrowings are made pursuant to any such additional commitments, the aggregate borrowing limit under the A&R Facility may be increased up to \$900.0 million.

The A&R Facility bears interest at a floating rate based on the Eurodollar rate plus a margin that is determined based on our leverage ratio calculated in accordance with the A&R Credit Agreement, which margin can range from 1.35 percent to 2.20 percent for the revolving loan and could range from 1.30 percent to 2.15 percent for the term loan. As of September 30, 2018, the margin

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based on our leverage ratio was 1.35 percent and 1.30 percent on the revolving and term loans, respectively. We had no borrowings on the revolving loan and no borrowings on the term loan as of September 30, 2018.

The A&R Facility provides us with the ability to issue letters of credit. Our issuance of letters of credit does not increase our borrowings outstanding under our line of credit, but does reduce the borrowing amount available. At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, approximately \$4.2 million and \$1.3 million, respectively, of availability was used to back standby letters of credit.

We have a \$12.0 million manufactured home floor plan facility renewable indefinitely until our lender provides us at least a twelve month notice of their intent to terminate the agreement. The interest rate is 100 basis points over the greater of the prime rate as quoted in the Wall Street Journal on the first business day of each month or 6.0 percent. At September 30, 2018, the effective interest rate was 7.0 percent. The outstanding balance was zero as of September 30, 2018 and \$4.0 million as of December 31, 2017.

Covenants

Pursuant to the terms of the A&R Facility, we are subject to various financial and other covenants. The most restrictive of our debt agreements place limitations on secured borrowings and contain minimum fixed charge coverage, leverage, distribution, and net worth requirements. At September 30, 2018, we were in compliance with all covenants.

In addition, certain of our subsidiary borrowers own properties that secure loans. These subsidiaries are consolidated within our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements, however, each of these subsidiaries' assets and credit are not available to satisfy the debts and other obligations of the Company, any of its other subsidiaries or any other person or entity.

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10. Equity and Mezzanine Securities

Public Equity Offerings

In September 2018, we closed an underwritten registered public offering of 5,060,000 shares of common stock. Proceeds from the offering were \$499.9 million after deducting expenses related to the offering. We used the net proceeds of this offering to repay borrowings under the revolving loan and the term loan under our senior credit facility. The Company intends to use the remaining net proceeds of this offering to fund possible future acquisitions and for working capital and general corporate purposes.

In May 2017, we closed an underwritten registered public offering of 4,830,000 shares of common stock. Proceeds from the offering were \$408.9 million after deducting expenses related to the offering, which were used to repay borrowings outstanding under the revolving loan under our A&R Facility, fund acquisitions, working capital and general corporate purposes.

At the Market Offering Sales Agreement

In July 2017, we entered into a new at the market offering sales agreement (the “Sales Agreement”) with BMO Capital Markets Corp., Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, Citigroup Global Markets Inc., Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated, Fifth Third Securities, Inc., RBC Capital Markets, LLC, BTIG, LLC, Jefferies LLC, Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC and Samuel A. Ramirez & Company, Inc. (each, a “Sales Agent;” collectively, the “Sales Agents”), whereby we may offer and sell shares of our common stock, having an aggregate offering price of up to \$450.0 million, from time to time through the Sales Agents. The Sales Agents are entitled to compensation in an agreed amount not to exceed 2.0 percent of the gross price per share for any shares sold from time to time under the Sales Agreement. Through September 30, 2018, we have sold shares of our common stock for gross proceeds of \$163.8 million under the Sales Agreement.

Issuances of common stock under the Sales Agreement during 2018 were as follows:

| Year to Date | Common Stock Issued | Weighted Net Average Sales Price | Net Proceeds (in Millions) |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| September 30, 2018 | 1,407,215 | \$ 95.02 | \$ 132.0 |

Equity Interests - NG Sun LLC

In June 2018, in connection with the investment in Sun NG Resorts, unrelated third parties purchased \$6.5 million of Series B preferred equity interests and \$15.4 million of common equity interest (herein jointly referred to as “Equity Interest - NG Sun LLC”). The Series B preferred equity interests carry a preferred return at a rate that, at any time, is equal to the interest rate on Sun NG Resorts indebtedness at such time. The current rate of return is 5.0 percent. The Equity Interests - NG Sun LLC do not have a fixed maturity date and can be redeemed in the fourth quarter of 2022 at the holders option. Sun NG LLC, our subsidiary, has the right during certain periods each year, with or without cause, or for cause at any time, to elect to buy NG Sun LLC’s interest. During a limited period in 2022, NG Sun LLC has the right to put its interest to Sun NG LLC. If either party exercises their option, the property management agreement will be terminated and the Company is required to purchase the remaining interests of NG Sun LLC and the property management agreement at fair value. Refer to Note 3, “Real Estate Acquisitions,” Note 8, “Consolidated Variable Interest

Entities,” and Note 9, “Debt and Lines of Credit” for additional information.

Issuance of Common Stock and Common OP Units

In July 2017, we issued 298,900 shares of common stock totaling \$26.4 million in connection with the acquisition of Pismo Dunes.

In June 2017, we issued a total of 23,311 common OP units for total consideration of \$2.0 million in connection with acquisition activity during the three months ended June 30, 2017.

Conversions

Subject to certain limitations, holders can convert certain series of stock and OP units to shares of our common stock at any time. Below is the activity of conversions during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017:

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| Series | Conversion Rate | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| | | Units/Shares Conversion Stock | Common | Units/Shares Conversion Stock | Common |
| Common OP unit | 1 | 16,908 | 16,908 | 25,238 | 25,238 |
| Series A-1 preferred OP unit | 2.439 | 13,100 | 31,948 | 18,319 | 44,676 |
| Series A-4 preferred OP unit | 0.4444 | 13,765 | 6,116 | 9,000 | 3,996 |
| Series A-4 preferred stock | 0.4444 | 22,576 | 10,033 | 158,036 | 70,238 |
| Series C preferred OP unit | 1.11 | 1,919 | 2,130 | 16,806 | 18,651 |

Cash Distributions

Cash Distributions for the three months ended September 30, 2018 were as follows:

| Cash Distributions | Record Date | Payment Date | Distribution per Share | Total Distribution (thousands) |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Common Stock, Common OP units and Restricted Stock | 9/28/2018 | 10/15/2018 | \$ 0.71 | \$ 63,250 |
| Series A-4 Preferred Stock | 9/14/2018 | 10/1/2018 | \$ 0.40625 | \$ 432 |

Redemptions

If certain change of control transactions occur or if our common stock ceases to be listed or quoted on an exchange or quotation system, then at any time after November 26, 2019, we or the holders of shares of Series A-4 preferred stock and Series A-4 preferred OP units may cause all or any of those shares or units to be redeemed for cash at a redemption price equal to the sum of (i) the greater of (x) the amount that the redeemed shares of Series A-4 preferred stock and Series A-4 preferred OP units would have received in such transaction if they had been converted into shares of our common stock immediately prior to such transaction, or (y) \$25.00 per share, plus (ii) any accrued and unpaid distributions thereon to, but not including, the redemption date.

In November 2017, we redeemed all of the outstanding shares of our 7.125% Series A Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock. Holders received a cash payment of \$25.14349 per share which included accrued and unpaid dividends. In the aggregate, we paid \$85.5 million to redeem all of the 3,400,000 outstanding shares.

In June 2017, we redeemed 438,448 shares of Series A-4 Preferred Stock and 200,000 shares of Series A-4 preferred OP units from Green Courte Real Estate Partners III, LLC, GCP Fund III REIT LLC and GCP Fund III Ancillary Holding, LLC (collectively, the "Green Courte Entities") for total consideration of \$24.7 million. Accrued dividends totaling \$0.2 million were also paid in connection with the redemptions. The Green Courte Entities were the sellers of the American Land Lease portfolio which we acquired in 2014 and 2015.

Repurchase Program

In November 2004, our Board of Directors authorized us to repurchase up to 1,000,000 shares of our common stock. We have 400,000 common shares remaining in the repurchase program as of September 30, 2018. No common shares were repurchased during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 or 2017. There is no expiration date specified for

the buyback program.

11. Share-Based Compensation

As of September 30, 2018, we had two share-based compensation plans; the Sun Communities, Inc. 2015 Equity Incentive Plan (“2015 Equity Incentive Plan”) and the First Amended and Restated 2004 Non-Employee Director Option Plan (“2004 Non-Employee Director Option Plan”). We believe granting equity awards will provide certain executives, key employees and directors additional incentives to promote our financial success, and promote employee and director retention by providing an opportunity to acquire or increase the direct proprietary interest of those individuals in our operations and future.

The following table shows details on grants of equity awards during the nine months ended September 30, 2018:

| Grant Period | Type | Plan | Shares Granted | Grant Date Fair Value Per Share | Vesting Type | Vesting Anniversary | Percentage |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| 2018 | Key Employees | 2015 Equity Incentive Plan | 16,500 | \$88.30 ⁽¹⁾ | Time Based | 2nd | 35.0 % |
| | | | | | | 3rd | 35.0 % |
| | | | | | | 4th | 20.0 % |
| | | | | | | 5th | 5.0 % |
| | | | | | | 6th | 5.0 % |
| 2018 | Key Employees | 2015 Equity Incentive Plan | 47,600 | \$86.22 ⁽¹⁾ | Time Based | 20.0% annually over 5 years | |
| 2018 | Executive Officers | 2015 Equity Incentive Plan | 60,000 | \$87.24 ⁽²⁾ | Time Based | 20.0% annually over 5 years | |
| 2018 | Executive Officers | 2015 Equity Incentive Plan | 90,000 | \$65.24 ⁽³⁾ | Market Condition | 3rd | 100.0 % |
| 2018 | Directors | 2004 Non-Employee Director Option Plan | 16,800 | \$85.28 ⁽²⁾ | Time Based | 3rd | 100.0 % |

⁽¹⁾ The fair value of the grants were determined by using the average closing price of our common stock on the dates the shares were issued.

⁽²⁾ The fair value of the grants were determined by using the closing price of our common stock on the dates the shares were issued.

⁽³⁾ Share-based compensation for restricted stock awards with market conditions is measured based on an estimate of shares expected to vest. We estimate the fair value of share-based compensation for restricted stock with market conditions using a Monte Carlo simulation. At the grant date, our common stock price was \$87.24. Based on the Monte Carlo simulation we expect 74.8% of the 90,000 shares to vest.

Vesting

The vesting requirements for 202,368 restricted shares granted to our executives, directors and employees were satisfied during the nine months ended September 30, 2018.

12. Segment Reporting

We group our operating segments into reportable segments that provide similar products and services. Each operating segment has discrete financial information evaluated regularly by our chief operating decision maker in evaluating and

assessing performance. We have two reportable segments: (i) Real Property Operations and (ii) Home Sales and Rentals. The Real Property Operations segment owns, operates, develops, or has an interest in a portfolio of MH and RV communities, and is in the business of acquiring, operating, and expanding MH and RV communities. The Home Sales and Rentals segment offers MH and RV park model sales and leasing services to tenants and prospective tenants of our communities.

Transactions between our segments are eliminated in consolidation. Transient RV revenue is included in the Real Property Operations segment revenues and is expected to approximate \$107.6 million annually. Transient RV revenue was recognized 20.4 percent, 20.1 percent, and 42.0 percent in the first, second, and third quarters, respectively, and is expected to be 17.5 percent in

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the fourth quarter. Transient revenue was \$78.0 million for the year ended December 31, 2017. We recognized 27.2 percent in the first quarter, 20.1 percent in the second quarter, 36.9 percent in the third quarter, and 15.8 percent in the fourth quarter.

A presentation of segment financial information is summarized as follows (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2018 | | | Three Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated |
| Revenues | \$257,215 | \$59,720 | \$ 316,935 | \$215,280 | \$45,954 | \$ 261,234 |
| Operating expenses/Cost of sales | 101,258 | 39,831 | 141,089 | 82,388 | 31,869 | 114,257 |
| Net operating income/Gross profit | 155,957 | 19,889 | 175,846 | 132,892 | 14,085 | 146,977 |
| Adjustments to arrive at net income / (loss): | | | | | | |
| Interest and other revenues, net | 6,603 | — | 6,603 | 7,011 | — | 7,011 |
| Home selling expenses | — | (4,043) | (4,043) | — | (3,290) | (3,290) |
| General and administrative | (17,187) | (2,940) | (20,127) | (15,677) | (2,497) | (18,174) |
| Transaction costs | (24) | — | (24) | (2,153) | (14) | (2,167) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (54,305) | (17,677) | (71,982) | (48,624) | (15,608) | (64,232) |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | (939) | — | (939) | — | — | — |
| Interest | (33,516) | (5) | (33,521) | (32,082) | (3) | (32,085) |
| Interest on mandatorily redeemable preferred OP units / equity | (1,142) | — | (1,142) | (790) | — | (790) |
| Catastrophic weather related charges, net | (173) | — | (173) | (7,718) | (38) | (7,756) |
| Other income, net | 1,230 | 1 | 1,231 | 3,345 | — | 3,345 |
| Current tax (expense) / benefit | (135) | (78) | (213) | 210 | (172) | 38 |
| Deferred tax benefit | 199 | — | 199 | 81 | — | 81 |
| Net income / (loss) | 56,568 | (4,853) | 51,715 | 36,495 | (7,537) | 28,958 |
| Less: Preferred return to preferred OP units | 1,152 | — | 1,152 | 1,112 | — | 1,112 |
| Less: Amounts attributable to noncontrolling interests | 4,304 | (233) | 4,071 | 2,169 | (393) | 1,776 |
| Net income / (loss) attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. | 51,112 | (4,620) | 46,492 | 33,214 | (7,144) | 26,070 |
| Less: Preferred stock distributions | 432 | — | 432 | 1,955 | — | 1,955 |
| Net income / (loss) attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders | \$50,680 | \$(4,620) | \$ 46,060 | \$31,259 | \$(7,144) | \$ 24,115 |

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| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017 | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated |
| Revenues | \$671,695 | \$162,205 | \$ 833,900 | 592,864 | 129,093 | \$ 721,957 |
| Operating expenses/Cost of sales | 253,009 | 107,772 | 360,781 | 221,178 | 84,820 | 305,998 |
| Net operating income/Gross profit | 418,686 | 54,433 | 473,119 | 371,686 | 44,273 | 415,959 |
| Adjustments to arrive at net income / (loss): | | | | | | |
| Interest and other revenues, net | 18,980 | — | 18,980 | 18,587 | — | 18,587 |
| Home selling expenses | — | (11,319) | (11,319) | — | (9,391) | (9,391) |
| General and administrative | (52,966) | (8,466) | (61,432) | (49,082) | (6,830) | (55,912) |
| Transaction costs | (138) | — | (138) | (7,001) | 11 | (6,990) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (155,624) | (50,568) | (206,192) | (144,143) | (45,576) | (189,719) |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | (2,657) | — | (2,657) | (759) | — | (759) |
| Interest | (96,904) | (15) | (96,919) | (95,754) | (11) | (95,765) |
| Interest on mandatorily redeemable preferred OP units / equity | (2,551) | — | (2,551) | (2,361) | — | (2,361) |
| Catastrophic weather related charges, net | 2,206 | (219) | 1,987 | (8,075) | (49) | (8,124) |
| Other (expense) / income, net | (3,215) | 1 | (3,214) | 5,341 | (1) | 5,340 |
| Current tax (expense) / income | (366) | (246) | (612) | 145 | (278) | (133) |
| Deferred tax benefit | 434 | — | 434 | 745 | — | 745 |
| Net income / (loss) | 125,885 | (16,399) | 109,486 | 89,329 | (17,852) | 71,477 |
| Less: Preferred return to preferred OP units | 3,335 | — | 3,335 | 3,482 | — | 3,482 |
| Less: Amounts attributable to noncontrolling interests | 9,204 | (812) | 8,392 | 5,148 | (969) | 4,179 |
| Net income / (loss) attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. | 113,346 | (15,587) | 97,759 | 80,699 | (16,883) | 63,816 |
| Less: Preferred stock distributions | 1,305 | — | 1,305 | 6,233 | — | 6,233 |
| Net income / (loss) attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders | \$112,041 | \$(15,587) | \$ 96,454 | \$74,466 | \$(16,883) | \$ 57,583 |

| | September 30, 2018 | | | December 31, 2017 | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated | Real Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals | Consolidated |
| Identifiable assets: | | | | | | |
| Investment property, net | \$5,534,397 | \$519,580 | \$ 6,053,977 | \$5,172,521 | \$472,833 | \$ 5,645,354 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 86,857 | 26,699 | 113,556 | (7,649) | 17,776 | 10,127 |
| Inventory of manufactured homes | — | 41,030 | 41,030 | — | 30,430 | 30,430 |
| Notes and other receivables, net | 149,564 | 18,134 | 167,698 | 149,798 | 13,698 | 163,496 |
| Collateralized receivables, net | 112,228 | — | 112,228 | 128,246 | — | 128,246 |
| Other assets, net | 138,451 | 26,786 | 165,237 | 130,455 | 3,849 | 134,304 |
| Total assets | \$6,021,497 | \$632,229 | \$ 6,653,726 | \$5,573,371 | \$538,586 | \$ 6,111,957 |

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13. Income Taxes

We have elected to be taxed as a real estate investment trust (“REIT”) pursuant to Section 856(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (“Code”). In order for us to qualify as a REIT, at least 95 percent of our gross income in any year must be derived from qualifying sources. In addition, a REIT must distribute annually at least 90 percent of its REIT taxable income (calculated without any deduction for dividends paid and excluding capital gain) to its stockholders and meet other tests.

Qualification as a REIT involves the satisfaction of numerous requirements (on an annual and quarterly basis) established under highly technical and complex Code provisions for which there are limited judicial or administrative interpretations, and involves the determination of various factual matters and circumstances not entirely within our control. In addition, frequent changes occur in the area of REIT taxation which requires us to continually monitor our tax status. We analyzed the various REIT tests and confirmed that we continued to qualify as a REIT for the quarter ended September 30, 2018.

As a REIT, we generally will not be subject to United States (“U.S.”) federal income taxes at the corporate level on the ordinary taxable income we distribute to our stockholders as dividends. If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, our taxable income could be subject to U.S. federal income tax at regular corporate rates (including any applicable alternative minimum tax). Even if we qualify as a REIT, we may be subject to certain state and local income taxes as well as U.S. federal income and excise taxes on our undistributed income. In addition, taxable income from non-REIT activities managed through taxable REIT subsidiaries is subject to federal, state, and local income taxes. The Company is also subject to local income taxes in Canada as a result of the acquisition of Carefree in 2016. We do not provide for withholding taxes on our undistributed earnings from our Canadian subsidiaries as they are reinvested and will continue to be reinvested indefinitely outside of the U.S.

Our taxable REIT subsidiaries are subject to U.S. federal income taxes as well as state and local income and franchise taxes. In addition, our Canadian subsidiaries are subject to income tax in Canada.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities reflect the impact of temporary differences between the amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the bases of such assets and liabilities as measured by tax laws. Deferred tax assets are reduced, if necessary, by a valuation allowance to the amount where realization is more likely than not assured after considering all available evidence. Our temporary differences primarily relate to net operating loss carryforwards, depreciation and basis differences between tax and U.S. GAAP on our Canadian investments. Generally, full valuation allowances are recorded against almost all U.S. federal deferred tax assets. Deferred tax liabilities of \$21.3 million for Canadian entities have been recorded in relation to corporate entities and included in “Other liabilities” in our Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2018. There are no U.S. federal deferred tax assets or liabilities included in our Consolidated Balance sheets as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

Our deferred tax assets that have a full valuation allowance relate to our taxable REIT subsidiary (“TRS”) business which has historically produced losses. While at this time, we have evidence that our TRS business may shift to profitability, we have not achieved a sustained historical profitability that would, in our judgment, support a release of the full valuation allowance at September 30, 2018.

We had no unrecognized tax benefits as of September 30, 2018 and 2017. We do not expect significant changes in tax positions that would result in unrecognized tax benefits within one year of September 30, 2018.

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We recorded a current tax expense for federal, state, and Canadian income taxes of \$0.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and a current tax benefit of approximately \$0.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. For the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, we recorded a current tax expense of \$0.6 million and \$0.1 million, respectively.

For the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, we recorded a deferred tax benefit of \$0.2 million and \$0.1 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, we recorded a deferred tax benefit of \$0.4 million and \$0.7 million, respectively.

In 2017, SHS underwent an audit by the Internal Revenue Service for the 2015 tax year. Upon conclusion of the audit in 2018, no adjustment was required.

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14. Earnings Per Share

We have outstanding stock options, unvested restricted common shares, and Series A-4 Preferred Stock, and our Operating Partnership has: outstanding common OP units; Series A-1 preferred OP units; Series A-3 preferred OP units; Series A-4 preferred OP units; Series C preferred OP units; and Aspen preferred OP Units, which, if converted or exercised, may impact dilution.

Computations of basic and diluted earnings per share were as follows (in thousands, except per share data):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Numerator | | | | |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | \$46,060 | \$24,115 | \$96,454 | \$57,583 |
| Allocation to restricted stock awards | (396) | (189) | (830) | (461) |
| Basic earnings: Net income attributable to common stockholders after allocation | 45,664 | 23,926 | 95,624 | 57,122 |
| Allocation to restricted stock awards | 396 | 189 | — | 461 |
| Diluted earnings: Net income attributable to common stockholders after allocation | \$46,060 | \$24,115 | \$95,624 | \$57,583 |
| Denominator | | | | |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding | 81,599 | 78,369 | 80,022 | 75,234 |
| Add: dilutive stock options | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Add: dilutive restricted stock | 480 | 437 | — | 610 |
| Diluted weighted average common shares and securities | 82,081 | 78,808 | 80,024 | 75,846 |
| Earnings per share available to common stockholders after allocation: | | | | |
| Basic | \$0.56 | \$0.31 | \$1.19 | \$0.76 |
| Diluted | \$0.56 | \$0.31 | \$1.19 | \$0.76 |

We have excluded certain convertible securities from the computation of diluted earnings per share because the inclusion of these securities would have been anti-dilutive for the periods presented. The following table presents the outstanding securities that were excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share as of September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

| | As of September 30, | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Common OP units | 2,729 | 2,757 |
| Series A-1 preferred OP units | 332 | 349 |
| Series A-3 preferred OP units | 40 | 40 |
| Series A-4 preferred OP units | 410 | 425 |
| Series A-4 preferred stock | 1,063 | 1,085 |
| Series C preferred OP units | 314 | 316 |
| Aspen preferred OP units | 1,284 | 1,284 |
| Total securities | 6,172 | 6,256 |

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15. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Our financial instruments consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents, accounts and notes receivable, accounts payable, derivative instruments, and debt.

ASC Topic 820 “Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures,” requires disclosure regarding determination of fair value for assets and liabilities and establishes a hierarchy under which these assets and liabilities must be grouped, based on significant levels of observable or unobservable inputs. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect the Company’s market assumption. This hierarchy requires the use of observable market data when available. These two types of inputs have created the following fair value hierarchy:

Level 1—Quoted unadjusted prices for identical instruments in active markets;

Level 2—Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active and model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs and significant value drivers are observable in active markets; and

Level 3—Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs or significant value drivers are unobservable.

We utilize fair value measurements to record fair value adjustments to certain assets and liabilities and to determine fair value disclosures. The following methods and assumptions were used in order to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instruments for which it is practicable to estimate that value:

Installment Notes Receivable on Manufactured Homes

The net carrying value of the installment notes receivable on manufactured homes estimates the fair value as the interest rates in the portfolio are comparable to current prevailing market rates (Level 2). Refer to Note 5, “Notes and Other Receivables.”

Long-Term Debt and Lines of Credit

The fair value of long-term debt (excluding the secured borrowing) is based on the estimates of management and on rates currently quoted, rates currently prevailing for comparable loans, and instruments of comparable maturities (Level 2). Refer to Note 9, “Debt and Lines of Credit.”

Collateralized Receivables and Secured Borrowings

The fair value of these financial instruments offset each other as our collateralized receivables represent a transfer of financial assets and the cash proceeds received from these transactions have been classified as a secured borrowing on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. The net carrying value of the collateralized receivables estimates the fair value as the interest rates in the portfolio are comparable to current prevailing market rates (Level 2). Refer to Note 4, “Collateralized Receivables and Transfers of Financial Assets.”

Financial Liabilities

We estimate the fair value of our contingent consideration liability based on discounting of future cash flows using market interest rates and adjusting for non-performance risk over the remaining term of the liability (Level 2).

Other Financial Instruments

The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, and accounts payable approximate their fair market values due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

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The table below sets forth our financial assets and liabilities that required disclosure of fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2018. The table presents the carrying values and fair values of our financial instruments as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, that were measured using the valuation techniques described above (in thousands). The table excludes other financial instruments such as cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, and accounts payable as the carrying values associated with these instruments approximate fair value since their maturities are less than one year.

| | September 30, 2018 | | December 31, 2017 | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Carrying Value | Fair Value | Carrying Value | Fair Value |
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Installment notes receivable on manufactured homes, net | \$ 117,583 | \$ 117,583 | \$ 115,797 | \$ 115,797 |
| Collateralized receivables, net | \$ 112,228 | \$ 112,228 | \$ 128,246 | \$ 128,246 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Debt (excluding secured borrowings) | \$ 2,891,840 | \$ 2,798,537 | \$ 2,908,799 | \$ 2,726,770 |
| Secured borrowings | \$ 113,089 | \$ 113,089 | \$ 129,182 | \$ 129,182 |
| Lines of credit | \$— | \$— | \$ 41,257 | \$ 41,257 |
| Other liabilities (contingent consideration) | \$ 7,261 | \$ 7,261 | \$ 6,976 | \$ 6,976 |

16. Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Recent Accounting Pronouncements - Adopted

On January 1, 2018, we adopted ASU 2014-09 “Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606).” Refer to Note 2, “Revenue” for information regarding our adoption of this guidance.

On January 1, 2018 we adopted ASU 2017-09 “Compensation - Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Scope of Modification Accounting.” This update provided clarity and reduced both diversity in practice and cost and complexity when applying the guidance in Topic 718, Compensation - Stock Compensation, regarding a change to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award. There was no initial impact that resulted from adoption of this guidance; it will be applied should a modification occur.

On January 1, 2018, we adopted ASU 2017-01 “Business Combinations (Topic 805): Clarifying the Definition of a Business.” This update clarified the definition of a business with the objective of adding guidance to assist entities with evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as acquisitions (or disposals) of assets or businesses. The definition of a business affects many areas of accounting including acquisitions, disposals, goodwill, and consolidation.

Under previous guidance, substantially all of our property acquisitions were accounted for as business combinations with identifiable assets and liabilities measured at fair value, and acquisition related costs expensed as incurred.

With the adoption of ASU 2017-01, we expect that substantially all of our future property acquisitions will be accounted for as asset acquisitions. We allocate the purchase price of these properties on a relative fair value basis and capitalize direct acquisition related costs as part of the purchase price. Acquisitions costs that do not meet the criteria to be capitalized will be expensed as incurred and presented as General and administrative costs in our Consolidated Statements of Operations.

On January 1, 2018, we adopted ASU 2016-18 “Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Restricted Cash.” This update required inclusion of restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents with cash and cash equivalents when reconciling the beginning-of-period and end-of-period total amounts shown on the statement of cash flows.

Our restricted cash consists of amounts primarily held in deposit for tax, insurance and repair escrows held by lenders in accordance with certain debt agreements. Restricted cash is included as a component of Other assets, net on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. Changes in restricted cash are reported in our Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows as operating, investing or financing activities based on the nature of the underlying activity.

The following table reconciles our beginning-of-period and end-of-period balances of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash for the periods shown (in thousands):

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| | September 30, 2018 | December 31, 2017 | September 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 113,556 | \$ 10,127 | \$ 137,448 | \$ 8,164 |
| Restricted cash | 15,538 | 13,382 | 19,943 | 17,149 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | \$ 129,094 | \$ 23,509 | \$ 157,391 | \$ 25,313 |

Recent Accounting Pronouncements - Not Yet Adopted

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13 “Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments.” This update replaces the incurred loss impairment methodology in current GAAP with a methodology that reflects expected credit losses and requires consideration of a broader range of reasonable and supportable information to inform credit loss estimates. The amendments in this update are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019, including interim periods within those fiscal years. We are in the initial phases of evaluating how this guidance will impact our accounting policies regarding assessment of, and allowance for, loan losses.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02 “Leases (Topic 842).” The core principle of this update is that a lessee should recognize the right of use (“ROU”) assets and liabilities in the Consolidated Balance Sheet that arise from lease agreements. The ROU asset represents our right to use an underlying asset for the term of the lease and the lease liability represents our obligation to make lease payments arising for the agreements. The accounting by a lessor is largely unchanged from that applied under previous GAAP. This update also requires significant additional disclosures about the amount, timing and uncertainty of cash flows from leases. The amendments in this update are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years. We will adopt the amendment in the first quarter 2019 using the prospective approach. Our income from real property and rental home revenue streams is derived from rental agreements where we are the lessor. The new accounting standard narrowed the definition of initial direct costs which can be capitalized. The new standard defines initial direct costs as the incremental costs of signing a lease. Employee salaries, legal fees rendered prior to the execution of a lease, negotiation costs, advertising and other origination effort costs no longer meet the definition of initial direct costs. These costs will now be included in general and administrative costs in our Consolidated Statement of Operations. We are currently assessing the impact of our measurement of initial direct costs under the new standard definition. We are the lessee in other arrangements, primarily for our executive offices, ground leases at certain communities and certain equipment. For leases with a term greater than one year, a right of use asset and corresponding ROU liability are to be included on the Consolidated Balance Sheet. The ROU asset and liability is measured as the estimated present value of minimum lease payments at the commencement of the lease agreement and discounted by our incremental borrowing rate of a collateralized term loan. For existing leases the ROU asset and ROU liability will be measured at the remaining present value of the lease payments. The lease liability is amortized over the straight line method over the term of the lease agreement. Extension options on ROU assets are included if the option is reasonably certain to be exercised. Operating leases with a term of less than one year are recognized as a lease expense over the term of the lease, no asset or liability is recognized on the Consolidated Balance Sheet. Variable lease payments are excluded from the ROU asset and liability on the Consolidated Balance Sheet and are recognized in the period in which the obligation payment occurred and recognized as variable lease obligation payments on the Consolidated Statement of Operations. We are currently evaluating our inventory of such leases to determine which will require recognition of right of use assets, corresponding lease liabilities, and the related disclosure requirements thereto. We will elect certain practical expedients allowable by the ASU, including the expedient to forego separation of lease and non-lease component of lessee contracts, resulting in a gross-up effect on the balance sheet assets and liabilities. Additionally for all leases, we will elect the package of practical expedients, which permits the Company not to reassess expired or

existing contracts containing a lease, the lease classification for expired or existing contracts, and measurement of initial direct costs for any existing leases.

In August 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-15 “Intangibles- Goodwill and Other- Internal-Use Software (Topic 350-40): Customer’s Accounting for Implementation Costs Incurred in a Cloud Computing Arrangement that is a Service Contract.” This update aligns the requirements for capitalizing implementation costs incurred in a hosting arrangement that is a service contract with the requirements for capitalizing implementation costs incurred to develop or obtain internal use software. The amendments in this update are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020. Early adoption of the amendments in this update is permitted, including adoption in any interim period, for all entities. We are currently evaluating the potential impact of adoption of this standard on our consolidated financial statements.

17. Commitments and Contingencies

Legal Proceedings

We are involved in various legal proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business. All such proceedings, taken together, are not expected to have a material adverse impact on our results of operations or financial condition.

Catastrophic Weather Related Estimates

In September 2017, our communities in Florida and Georgia sustained damages from Hurricane Irma. The table below sets forth estimated losses (in millions). Future changes to estimated losses will be recognized in the period(s) in which they are determined.

We maintain property, casualty, flood and business interruption insurance for our community portfolio, subject to customary deductibles and limits. The table below sets forth estimated insurance recoveries (in millions). Actual insurance recoveries could vary significantly from our estimates. Future changes to estimated insurance recoveries will be recognized in the period(s) in which they are determined.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 |
| Total estimated insurance receivable - December 31, 2017 | \$ 23.7 |
| Change in estimated insurance recoveries | 8.9 |
| Advances from insurer | (16.4) |
| Total estimated insurance receivable - September 30, 2018 | \$ 16.2 |

Changes in estimated insurance recoveries for damages during the nine months ended September 30, 2018, were primarily the result of incremental invoices for which the total costs exceeded the applicable deductible. The change in estimated losses and changes in estimated insurance recoveries during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, resulted in a net loss of \$0.2 million and a net gain of \$2.0 million, respectively to Catastrophic weather related charges, net in our Consolidated Statements of Operations.

We are actively working with our insurer on claims for lost earnings and redevelopment costs greater than the asset impairment charge for the three Florida Keys communities. The three impaired Florida Keys communities will require redevelopment followed

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by a tenant lease-up period. As such, we currently cannot estimate a date when operating results will be restored to pre-hurricane levels. Our business interruption insurance policy provides for up to 60 months of coverage from the date of restoration.

18. Subsequent Events

In October 2018, we acquired a parcel of land in Austin, Texas for \$4.2 million. The land parcel is an expansion for 220 MH development sites to our Oak Crest community.

We have evaluated our Consolidated Financial Statements for subsequent events through the date that this Form 10-Q was issued.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis of the consolidated financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and Notes filed herewith, along with our 2017 Annual Report. Capitalized terms are used as defined elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

OVERVIEW

We are a fully integrated, self-administered and self-managed REIT. As of September 30, 2018, we owned and operated or held an interest in a portfolio of 370 developed properties located in 31 states throughout the U.S. and one province in Canada, including 230 MH communities, 109 RV communities, and 31 properties containing both MH and RV sites.

We have been in the business of acquiring, operating, developing, and expanding MH and RV communities since 1975. We lease individual sites with utility access for placement of manufactured homes and RVs to our customers. We are also engaged through SHS in the marketing, selling, and leasing of new and pre-owned homes to current and future residents in our communities. The operations of SHS support and enhance our occupancy levels, property performance, and cash flows.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

We have identified significant accounting policies that, as a result of the judgments, uncertainties, and complexities of the underlying accounting standards and operations involved could result in material changes to our financial condition or results of operations under different conditions or using different assumptions. Details regarding significant accounting policies are described fully in our 2017 Annual Report.

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

In addition to the results reported in accordance with GAAP in our "Results of Operations" below, we have provided information regarding net operating income ("NOI") and funds from operations ("FFO") as supplemental performance measures. We believe NOI and FFO are appropriate measures given their wide use by and relevance to investors and analysts following the real estate industry. NOI provides a measure of rental operations and does not factor in depreciation, amortization and non-property specific expenses such as general and administrative expenses. FFO, reflecting the assumption that real estate values rise or fall with market conditions, principally adjusts for the effects of GAAP depreciation/amortization of real estate assets. In addition, NOI and FFO are commonly used in various ratios, pricing multiples/yields and returns and valuation calculations used to measure financial position, performance and value.

NOI is derived from revenues minus property operating expenses and real estate taxes. NOI is a non-GAAP financial measure that we believe is helpful to investors as a supplemental measure of operating performance because it is an indicator of the return on property investment, and provides a method of comparing property performance over time. We use NOI as a key measure when evaluating performance and growth of particular properties and/or groups of properties. The principal limitation of NOI is that it excludes depreciation, amortization, interest expense and non-property specific expenses such as general and administrative expenses, all of which are significant costs. Therefore, NOI is a measure of the operating performance of our properties rather than of the Company overall.

We believe that GAAP net income (loss) is the most directly comparable measure to NOI. NOI should not be considered to be an alternative to GAAP net income (loss) as an indication of our financial performance or GAAP cash flow from operating activities as a measure of our liquidity; nor is it indicative of funds available for our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions. Because of the inclusion of items such as interest, depreciation, and amortization, the use of GAAP net income (loss) as a performance measure is limited as these items may not accurately reflect the actual change in market value of a property, in the case of depreciation and in the case of interest, may not necessarily be linked to the operating performance of a real estate asset, as it is often incurred at a parent company level and not at a property level.

FFO is defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (“NAREIT”) as GAAP net income (loss), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of depreciable operating property, plus real estate-related depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. FFO is a non-GAAP financial measure that management believes is a useful supplemental measure of our operating performance. By excluding gains and losses related to sales of previously depreciated operating real estate assets, impairment and excluding real estate asset depreciation and amortization (which can vary among owners of identical assets in similar condition based on historical cost accounting and useful life estimates), FFO provides

a performance measure that, when compared period-over-period, reflects the impact to operations from trends in occupancy rates, rental rates, and operating costs, providing perspective not readily apparent from GAAP net income (loss). Management believes the use of FFO has been beneficial in improving the understanding of operating results of REITs among the investing public and making comparisons of REIT operating results more meaningful. We also use FFO excluding certain gain and loss items that management considers unrelated to the operational and financial performance of our core business ("Core FFO"). We believe that Core FFO provides enhanced comparability for investor evaluations of period-over-period results.

We believe that GAAP net income (loss) is the most directly comparable measure to FFO. The principal limitation of FFO is that it does not replace GAAP net income (loss) as a performance measure or GAAP cash flow from operations as a liquidity measure. Because FFO excludes significant economic components of GAAP net income (loss) including depreciation and amortization, FFO should be used as a supplement to GAAP net income (loss) and not as an alternative to it. Further, FFO is not intended as a measure of a REIT's ability to meet debt principal repayments and other cash requirements, nor as a measure of working capital. FFO is calculated in accordance with our interpretation of standards established by NAREIT, which may not be comparable to FFO reported by other REITs that interpret the NAREIT definition differently.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

We report operating results under two segments: Real Property Operations and Home Sales and Rentals. The Real Property Operations segment owns, operates, develops, or has an interest in, a portfolio of MH and RV communities throughout the U.S. and in Canada, and is in the business of acquiring, operating, and expanding MH and RV communities. The Home Sales and Rentals segment offers MH and RV park model sales and leasing services to tenants and prospective tenants of our communities. We evaluate segment operating performance based on NOI and gross profit. Refer to Note 12, "Segment Reporting," in our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

COMPARISON OF THE THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND 2017

SUMMARY STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table summarizes our consolidated financial results and reconciles net income to NOI for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net income attributable to Sun Communities, Inc., common stockholders: | \$46,060 | \$24,115 |
| Other revenues | (6,603) | (7,011) |
| Home selling expenses | 4,043 | 3,290 |
| General and administrative | 20,127 | 18,174 |
| Transaction costs | 24 | 2,167 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 71,982 | 64,232 |
| Interest expense | 34,663 | 32,875 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | 939 | — |
| Catastrophic weather related charges, net | 173 | 7,756 |
| Other income, net | (1,231) | (3,345) |
| Current tax expense / (benefit) | 213 | (38) |
| Deferred tax benefit | (199) | (81) |
| Preferred return to preferred OP units / equity | 1,152 | 1,112 |
| Amounts attributable to noncontrolling interests | 4,071 | 1,776 |
| Preferred stock distribution | 432 | 1,955 |
| NOI / Gross profit | \$175,846 | \$146,977 |

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Real Property NOI | \$143,710 | \$125,961 |
| Rental Program NOI | 23,847 | 22,060 |
| Home Sales NOI / Gross profit | 12,439 | 8,103 |
| Ancillary NOI / Gross profit | 12,247 | 6,931 |
| Site rent from Rental Program (included in Real Property NOI) ⁽¹⁾ | (16,397) | (16,078) |
| NOI / Gross profit | \$175,846 | \$146,977 |

⁽¹⁾ The renter's monthly payment includes the site rent and an amount attributable to the leasing of the home. The site rent is reflected in the Real Property Operations segment. For purposes of management analysis, the site rent is

included in the Rental Program revenue to evaluate the incremental revenue gains associated with implementation of the Rental Program, and to assess the overall growth and performance of Rental Program and financial impact on our operations.

REAL PROPERTY OPERATIONS – TOTAL PORTFOLIO

The following tables reflect certain financial and other information for our Total Portfolio as of and for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017:

| Financial Information (in thousands) | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | % Change |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | |
| Income from real property | \$229,607 | \$198,263 | \$31,344 | 15.8 % |
| Property operating expenses: | | | | |
| Payroll and benefits | 22,189 | 19,168 | 3,021 | 15.8 % |
| Legal, taxes, and insurance | 2,743 | 1,921 | 822 | 42.8 % |
| Utilities | 27,204 | 23,765 | 3,439 | 14.5 % |
| Supplies and repair | 9,283 | 7,701 | 1,582 | 20.5 % |
| Other | 9,945 | 6,694 | 3,251 | 48.6 % |
| Real estate taxes | 14,533 | 13,053 | 1,480 | 11.3 % |
| Property operating expenses | 85,897 | 72,302 | 13,595 | 18.8 % |
| Real Property NOI | \$143,710 | \$125,961 | \$17,749 | 14.1 % |

| Other Information | As of September 30, | | |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change |
| Number of properties | 370 | 348 | 22 |
| MH occupancy | 94.9 % | | |
| RV occupancy | 100.0% | | |
| MH & RV blended occupancy ⁽¹⁾ | 96.1 % | 96.2 % | (0.1)% |
| Sites available for development | 11,315 | 10,389 | 926 |
| Monthly base rent per site - MH | \$551 | \$530 | \$21 |
| Monthly base rent per site - RV ⁽²⁾ | \$448 | \$429 | \$19 |
| Monthly base rent per site - Total | \$527 | \$508 | \$19 |

⁽¹⁾ Overall occupancy percentage includes MH and annual RV sites, and excludes transient RV sites.

⁽²⁾ Monthly base rent pertains to annual RV sites and excludes transient RV sites.

The \$17.7 million increase in Real Property NOI consists of \$7.7 million from Same Communities as detailed below and \$10.0 million from acquired properties.

REAL PROPERTY OPERATIONS – SAME COMMUNITIES

A key management tool used when evaluating performance and growth of our properties is a comparison of our Same Communities. Same Communities consist of stabilized properties owned and operated since January 1, 2017. The Same Community data may change from time-to-time depending on acquisitions, dispositions, management discretion, significant transactions, or unique situations.

In order to evaluate the growth of the Same Communities, management has classified certain items differently than our GAAP statements, primarily the reclassification of water and sewer revenues from Income from real property to Utilities. A significant portion of our utility charges are re-billed to our residents. We have reclassified \$8.4 million and \$7.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, to reflect the utility expenses associated with our Same Community portfolio net of recovery.

The following tables reflect certain financial and other information for our Same Communities as of and for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017. The amounts in the table below reflect constant currency for comparative purposes. Canadian currency figures included within the three months ended September 30, 2017 have been translated at 2018 exchange rates:

| Financial Information (in thousands) | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | % Change | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|---|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | | |
| Income from real property | \$ 198,883 | \$ 187,056 | \$ 11,827 | 6.3 | % |
| Property operating expenses: | | | | | |
| Payroll and benefits | 18,662 | 18,595 | 67 | 0.4 | % |
| Legal, taxes, and insurance | 2,546 | 1,882 | 664 | 35.3 | % |
| Utilities | 16,274 | 15,396 | 878 | 5.7 | % |
| Supplies and repair | 8,370 | 7,408 | 962 | 13.0 | % |
| Other | 6,869 | 6,217 | 652 | 10.5 | % |
| Real estate taxes | 13,761 | 12,862 | 899 | 7.0 | % |
| Property operating expenses | 66,482 | 62,360 | 4,122 | 6.6 | % |
| Real Property NOI | \$ 132,401 | \$ 124,696 | \$ 7,705 | 6.2 | % |

| Other Information | As of September 30, | | |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change |
| Number of properties | 336 | 336 | — |
| MH occupancy ⁽¹⁾ | 97.2 % | | |
| RV occupancy ⁽¹⁾ | 100.0% | | |
| MH & RV blended occupancy ^{(1) (2)} | 97.8 % | 95.6 % | 2.2 % |
| Sites available for development | 7,250 | 6,003 | 1,247 |
| Monthly base rent per site - MH | \$ 551 | \$ 530 | \$ 21 |
| Monthly base rent per site - RV ⁽³⁾ | \$ 447 | \$ 425 | \$ 22 |
| Monthly base rent per site - Total | \$ 527 | \$ 507 | \$ 20 |

- (1) The occupancy percentage includes MH and annual RV sites, and excludes recently completed but vacant expansion sites and transient RV sites.
- (2) The occupancy percentage for 2017 has been adjusted to reflect incremental growth period-over-period from filled MH expansion sites and the conversion of transient RV sites to annual RV sites.
- (3) Monthly base rent pertains to annual RV sites and excludes transient RV sites.

Real property NOI growth of 6.2 percent is primarily due to increased Income from real property of \$11.8 million, or 6.3 percent. The 6.3 percent increase is primarily attributable to a 2.2 percent increase in occupancy and a 4.0 percent increase in total monthly base rent per site when compared to the same period in 2017. The increase in Income from real property was partially offset by a \$4.1 million, or 6.6 percent, increase in Property operating expenses, primarily attributable to increases in Supplies and repair, Utilities, Real estate taxes, and Legal, taxes, and insurance.

HOME SALES AND RENTALS

We purchase new homes and acquire pre-owned and repossessed manufactured homes, generally located within our communities, from lenders, dealers, and former residents to sell or lease to current and prospective residents.

The following table reflects certain financial and statistical information for our Home Sales Program for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except for average selling prices and statistical information):

| Financial Information | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | % |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | Change |
| New home sales | \$ 16,433 | \$ 10,331 | \$ 6,102 | 59.1 % |
| Pre-owned home sales | 29,698 | 22,866 | 6,832 | 29.9 % |
| Revenue from home sales | 46,131 | 33,197 | 12,934 | 39.0 % |
| New home cost of sales | 14,278 | 8,699 | 5,579 | 64.1 % |
| Pre-owned home cost of sales | 19,414 | 16,395 | 3,019 | 18.4 % |
| Cost of home sales | 33,692 | 25,094 | 8,598 | 34.3 % |
| NOI / Gross profit | \$ 12,439 | \$ 8,103 | \$ 4,336 | 53.5 % |
| Gross profit – new homes | \$ 2,155 | \$ 1,632 | \$ 523 | 32.0 % |
| Gross margin % – new homes | 13.1 % | 15.8 % | (2.7)% | |
| Average selling price – new homes | \$ 112,555 | \$ 101,284 | \$ 11,271 | 11.1 % |
| Gross profit – pre-owned homes | \$ 10,284 | \$ 6,471 | \$ 3,813 | 58.9 % |
| Gross margin % – pre-owned homes | 34.6 % | 28.3 % | 6.3 % | |
| Average selling price – pre-owned homes | \$ 35,998 | \$ 32,526 | \$ 3,472 | 10.7 % |
| Statistical Information | | | | |
| Home sales volume: | | | | |
| New home sales | 146 | 102 | 44 | 43.1 % |
| Pre-owned home sales | 825 | 703 | 122 | 17.4 % |
| Total homes sold | 971 | 805 | 166 | 20.6 % |

Gross profit on new home sales increased by \$0.5 million in the three months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017, primarily as a result of increased new home sales volumes partially offset by a lower gross margin percentage on those sales.

Gross profit on pre-owned home sales increased by \$3.8 million in the three months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017, due to increased pre-owned home sales volumes and an increase in gross margin percentage on those sales.

The following table reflects certain financial and other information for our Rental Program as of and for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except for statistical information):

| Financial Information | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | % Change |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Rental home revenue | \$13,589 | \$12,757 | \$832 | 6.5 % |
| Site rent from Rental Program ⁽¹⁾ | 16,397 | 16,078 | 319 | 2.0 % |
| Rental Program revenue | 29,986 | 28,835 | 1,151 | 4.0 % |
| Expenses: | | | | |
| Commissions | 481 | 891 | (410) | (46.0)% |
| Repairs and refurbishment | 2,818 | 3,306 | (488) | (14.8)% |
| Taxes and insurance | 1,580 | 1,546 | 34 | 2.2 % |
| Marketing and other | 1,260 | 1,032 | 228 | 22.1 % |
| Rental Program operating and maintenance | 6,139 | 6,775 | (636) | (9.4)% |
| Rental Program NOI | \$23,847 | \$22,060 | \$1,787 | 8.1 % |
| Other Information | | | | |
| Number of occupied rentals, end of period | 10,913 | 10,960 | (47) | (0.4)% |
| Investment in occupied rental homes, end of period | \$517,321 | \$482,591 | \$34,730 | 7.2 % |
| Number of sold rental homes | 316 | 286 | 30 | 10.5 % |
| Weighted average monthly rental rate, end of period | \$940 | \$895 | \$45 | 5.0 % |

The renter's monthly payment includes the site rent and an amount attributable to rental home lease. The site rent is reflected in the Real Property Operations segment. For purposes of management analysis, the site rent is included ⁽¹⁾ in the Rental Program revenue to evaluate the incremental revenue gains associated with implementation of the Rental Program, and assess the overall growth and performance of the Rental Program and financial impact to our operations.

Rental program NOI increased 8.1 percent inclusive of an increase in revenues of 4.0 percent, or \$1.2 million, and a decrease in operating and maintenance expenses of 9.4 percent, or \$0.6 million. The increase in revenues is primarily attributable to a 5.0 percent increase in the weighted average monthly rental rate. The \$0.6 million decrease in operating and maintenance expenses is primarily the result of decreased commissions and repairs and refurbishment expenses, partially offset by an increase in marketing expense in the three months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to the same period in 2017.

OTHER ITEMS - STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table summarizes other income and expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (amounts in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | % Change |
| Ancillary revenues, net | \$12,247 | \$6,931 | \$5,316 | 76.7 % |
| Interest income | \$5,256 | \$5,920 | \$(664) | (11.2)% |
| Brokerage commissions and other revenues, net | \$1,347 | \$1,091 | \$256 | 23.5 % |
| Home selling expenses | \$4,043 | \$3,290 | \$753 | 22.9 % |
| General and administrative expenses | \$20,127 | \$18,174 | \$1,953 | 10.7 % |
| Transaction costs | \$24 | \$2,167 | \$(2,143) | (98.9)% |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$71,982 | \$64,232 | \$7,750 | 12.1 % |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | \$939 | \$— | \$939 | N/A |
| Interest expense | \$34,663 | \$32,875 | \$1,788 | 5.4 % |
| Catastrophic weather related charges, net | \$173 | \$7,756 | \$(7,583) | (97.8)% |
| Other income / (expense), net | \$1,231 | \$3,345 | \$(2,114) | (63.2)% |

Ancillary revenues, net - increased primarily due to an increase in golf course, restaurant, and resort activity revenues during the three months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017.

Interest income - for the three months ended September 30, 2018, decreased primarily due to \$0.6 million of interest income from the three months ended September 30, 2017, attributable to the May 2017 equity offering.

Homes selling expenses - increased primarily as a result of higher commissions due to a higher volume of new home sales during the three months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017.

General and administrative expenses - for the three months ended September 30, 2018, increased primarily due to employee related costs including salaries and incentive compensation, as well as increased deferred compensation amortization as compared to the same period in 2017.

Transaction costs - for the three months ended September 30, 2017, were incurred in connection with our property acquisitions, which were accounted for as business combinations with identifiable assets and liabilities measured at fair value and acquisition related costs expensed as incurred. Beginning January 2018, direct acquisition related costs are capitalized as part of the purchase price. Acquisitions costs that do not meet the criteria for capitalization are expensed as incurred. Refer to Note 16, "Recent Accounting Pronouncements" of our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Depreciation and amortization - increased as a result of our recent property acquisitions and our ongoing expansion and development activities. Refer to Note 3, "Real Estate Acquisitions" of our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Loss on extinguishment of debt - in the three months ended September 30, 2018 is comprised of \$0.3 million in connection with defeasement and repayments of a collateralized term loan of \$30.5 million and \$0.6 million in connection with the term loan that was repaid in full. Refer to Note 9, "Debt and Lines of Credit," in our accompanying

Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Interest Expense - for the three months ended September 30, 2018, increased primarily due to the interest expense on our line of credit as compared to the same period in 2017.

Catastrophic weather related charges, net - In September 2017, Hurricane Irma impacted our communities in Florida and Georgia. During the three months ended September 30, 2018, we recorded a \$0.2 million net loss primarily as a result of incremental losses where deductibles were previously not met. Refer to Note 17, "Commitments and Contingencies" of our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Other income / (expense), net - in the three months ended September 30, 2018, was primarily comprised of a foreign currency translation gain of \$1.5 million, offset by a contingent liability loss of \$0.3 million, as compared to a foreign currency translation gain of \$3.4 million partially offset by contingent liability re-measurement of \$0.1 million in the same period of 2017.

COMPARISON OF THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND 2017

SUMMARY STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table summarizes our consolidated financial results and reconciles net income to NOI for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

| | Nine Months Ended | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | September 30, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net income attributable to Sun Communities, Inc., common stockholders: | \$96,454 | \$57,583 |
| Other revenues | (18,980) | (18,587) |
| Home selling expenses | 11,319 | 9,391 |
| General and administrative | 61,432 | 55,912 |
| Transaction costs | 138 | 6,990 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 206,192 | 189,719 |
| Interest expense | 99,470 | 98,126 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | 2,657 | 759 |
| Catastrophic weather related charges | (1,987) | 8,124 |
| Other (expense) / income, net | 3,214 | (5,340) |
| Current tax expense | 612 | 133 |
| Deferred tax benefit | (434) | (745) |
| Preferred return to preferred OP units / equity | 3,335 | 3,482 |
| Amounts attributable to noncontrolling interests | 8,392 | 4,179 |
| Preferred stock distribution | 1,305 | 6,233 |
| NOI / Gross profit | \$473,119 | \$415,959 |

| | Nine Months Ended | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | September 30, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Real Property NOI | \$401,464 | \$361,595 |
| Rental Program NOI | 72,625 | 68,759 |
| Home Sales NOI / Gross profit | 31,053 | 23,320 |
| Ancillary NOI / Gross profit | 17,222 | 10,091 |
| Site rent from Rental Program (included in Real Property NOI) ⁽¹⁾ | (49,245) | (47,806) |
| NOI / Gross profit | \$473,119 | \$415,959 |

⁽¹⁾ The renter's monthly payment includes the site rent and an amount attributable to the leasing of the home. The site rent is reflected in the Real Property Operations segment. For purposes of management analysis, the site rent is included in the Rental Program revenue to evaluate the incremental revenue gains associated with implementation of the Rental Program, and to assess the overall growth and performance of Rental Program and financial impact on our operations.

REAL PROPERTY OPERATIONS – TOTAL PORTFOLIO

The following tables reflect certain financial and other information for our Total Portfolio as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017:

| Financial Information (in thousands) | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | % Change |
| Income from real property | \$625,488 | \$560,778 | \$64,710 | 11.5 % |
| Property operating expenses: | | | | |
| Payroll and benefits | 56,412 | 51,140 | 5,272 | 10.3 % |
| Legal, taxes, and insurance | 7,311 | 5,339 | 1,972 | 36.9 % |
| Utilities | 71,363 | 63,641 | 7,722 | 12.1 % |
| Supplies and repair | 22,371 | 19,712 | 2,659 | 13.5 % |
| Other | 24,122 | 20,029 | 4,093 | 20.4 % |
| Real estate taxes | 42,445 | 39,322 | 3,123 | 7.9 % |
| Property operating expenses | 224,024 | 199,183 | 24,841 | 12.5 % |
| Real Property NOI | \$401,464 | \$361,595 | \$39,869 | 11.0 % |

The \$39.9 million increase in Real Property NOI consists of \$22.4 million from Same Communities as detailed below and \$17.5 million from acquired properties.

REAL PROPERTY OPERATIONS – SAME COMMUNITIES

The following tables reflect certain financial and other information for our Same Communities as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017. We have reclassified \$24.1 million and \$22.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, to reflect the utility expenses associated with our Same Community portfolio net of recovery. The amounts in the table below reflect constant currency for comparative purposes. Canadian currency figures included within the nine months ended September 30, 2017 have been translated at 2018 exchange rates:

| Financial Information (in thousands) | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | % Change |
| Income from real property | \$565,213 | \$532,707 | \$32,506 | 6.1 % |
| Property operating expenses: | | | | |
| Payroll and benefits | 50,795 | 50,193 | 602 | 1.2 % |
| Legal, taxes, and insurance | 6,973 | 5,267 | 1,706 | 32.4 % |
| Utilities | 42,949 | 39,884 | 3,065 | 7.7 % |
| Supplies and repair | 20,945 | 19,341 | 1,604 | 8.3 % |
| Other | 18,429 | 16,871 | 1,558 | 9.2 % |
| Real estate taxes | 40,627 | 39,027 | 1,600 | 4.1 % |
| Property operating expenses | 180,718 | 170,583 | 10,135 | 5.9 % |
| Real Property NOI | \$384,495 | \$362,124 | \$22,371 | 6.2 % |

Real property NOI growth of 6.2 percent is primarily due to increased Income from real property of \$32.5 million, or 6.1 percent. The 6.1 percent increase is attributable to the 2.2 percent increase in occupancy and a 4.0 percent increase

in total monthly base rent per site. This increase was partially offset by a \$10.1 million, or 5.9 percent, increase in Property operating expenses, primarily attributable to increases in Utilities, Legal, taxes, and insurance, Real estate taxes and Supplies and repair expenses.

HOME SALES AND RENTALS

The following table reflects certain financial and statistical information for our Home Sales Program for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except for average selling prices and statistical information):

| Financial Information | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | % Change |
| New home sales | \$42,978 | \$24,760 | \$18,218 | 73.6 % |
| Pre-owned home sales | 79,270 | 66,559 | 12,711 | 19.1 % |
| Revenue from homes sales | 122,248 | 91,319 | 30,929 | 33.9 % |
| New home cost of sales | 37,187 | 21,044 | 16,143 | 76.7 % |
| Pre-owned home cost of sales | 54,008 | 46,955 | 7,053 | 15.0 % |
| Cost of home sales | 91,195 | 67,999 | 23,196 | 34.1 % |
| NOI / Gross profit | \$31,053 | \$23,320 | \$7,733 | 33.2 % |
| Gross profit – new homes | \$5,791 | \$3,716 | \$2,075 | 55.8 % |
| Gross margin % – new homes | 13.5 % | 15.0 % | (1.5 %) | |
| Average selling price – new homes | \$111,342 | \$95,598 | \$15,744 | 16.5 % |
| Gross profit – pre-owned homes | \$25,262 | \$19,604 | \$5,658 | 28.9 % |
| Gross margin % – pre-owned homes | 31.9 % | 29.5 % | 2.4 % | |
| Average selling price – pre-owned homes | \$33,518 | \$30,630 | \$2,888 | 9.4 % |
| Statistical Information | | | | |
| Home sales volume: | | | | |
| New home sales | 386 | 259 | 127 | 49.0 % |
| Pre-owned home sales | 2,365 | 2,173 | 192 | 8.8 % |
| Total homes sold | 2,751 | 2,432 | 319 | 13.1 % |

Gross profit on new home sales increased \$2.1 million, or 55.8 percent in the nine months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to the same period in 2017. This increase is primarily the result of a 49.0 percent increase in new home sales volumes.

Gross profit on pre-owned home sales increased \$5.7 million, or 28.9 percent in the nine months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to the same period in 2017. This increase is primarily the result of an 8.8 percent increase in pre-owned home sales volumes combined with an increase in gross margin percentage primarily driven by a 9.4 percent increase in the average selling price of pre-owned homes.

The following table reflects certain financial and other information for our Rental Program as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except for statistical information):

| Financial Information | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | Change | % Change |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Rental home revenue | \$39,957 | \$37,774 | \$2,183 | 5.8 % |
| Site rent from Rental Program ⁽¹⁾ | 49,245 | 47,806 | 1,439 | 3.0 % |
| Rental Program revenue | 89,202 | 85,580 | 3,622 | 4.2 % |
| Expenses: | | | | |
| Commissions | 1,500 | 1,902 | (402) | (21.1)% |
| Repairs and refurbishment | 7,339 | 7,950 | (611) | (7.7)% |
| Taxes and insurance | 4,673 | 4,489 | 184 | 4.1 % |
| Marketing and other | 3,065 | 2,480 | 585 | 23.6 % |
| Rental Program operating and maintenance | 16,577 | 16,821 | (244) | (1.5)% |
| Rental Program NOI | \$72,625 | \$68,759 | \$3,866 | 5.6 % |
| Other Information | | | | |
| Number of sold rental homes | 825 | 828 | (3) | (0.4)% |

The renter's monthly payment includes the site rent and an amount attributable to the rental home lease. The site rent is reflected in the Real Property Operations segment. For purposes of management analysis, the site rent is

⁽¹⁾ included in the Rental Program revenue to evaluate the incremental revenue gains associated with implementation of the Rental Program, and assess the overall growth and performance of the Rental Program and financial impact to our operations.

Rental program NOI increased 5.6 percent inclusive of an increase in revenues of 4.2 percent, or \$3.6 million, and a decrease in operating and maintenance expenses of 1.5 percent, or \$0.2 million. The increase in revenues is partially attributable to a 5.0 percent increase in the weighted average monthly rental rate partially offset by a slight decrease in the number of occupied rentals. The decrease in operating and maintenance expenses of \$0.2 million is primarily the result of increased marketing costs and taxes and insurance, partially offset by decreased commissions and repairs and refurbishment expenses in the nine months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017.

OTHER ITEMS - STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table summarizes other income and expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (amounts in thousands):

| | Nine Months Ended | | Change | % Change | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|----------|---|
| | 2018 | 2017 | | | |
| Ancillary revenues, net | \$17,222 | \$10,091 | \$7,131 | 70.7 | % |
| Interest income | \$15,849 | \$15,609 | \$240 | 1.5 | % |
| Brokerage commissions and other revenues, net | \$3,131 | \$2,978 | \$153 | 5.1 | % |
| Home selling expenses | \$11,319 | \$9,391 | \$1,928 | 20.5 | % |
| General and administrative expenses | \$61,432 | \$55,912 | \$5,520 | 9.9 | % |
| Transaction costs | \$138 | \$6,990 | \$(6,852) | (98.0) | % |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$206,192 | \$189,719 | \$16,473 | 8.7 | % |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | \$2,657 | \$759 | \$1,898 | 250.1 | % |
| Interest expense | \$99,470 | \$98,126 | \$1,344 | 1.4 | % |
| Catastrophic weather related charges, net | \$(1,987) | \$8,124 | \$(10,111) | (124.5) | % |
| Other (expense) / income, net | \$(3,214) | \$5,340 | \$(8,554) | (160.2) | % |

Ancillary revenues, net - increased primarily due to an increase in golf course, restaurant, and resort activity revenues during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017.

Homes selling expenses - increased as a result of higher commissions due to a higher volume of home sales during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017.

General and administrative expenses - for the nine months ended September 30, 2018, increased primarily due to employee related costs including salaries and incentive compensation, as well as increased deferred compensation amortization as compared to the same period in 2017.

Transaction costs - for the nine months ended September 30, 2017, were incurred in connection with our property acquisitions, which were accounted for as business combinations with identifiable assets and liabilities measured at fair value and acquisition related costs expensed as incurred. Beginning January 2018, direct acquisition related costs are capitalized as part of the purchase price. Acquisitions costs that do not meet the criteria for capitalization are expensed as incurred. Refer to Note 16, "Recent Accounting Pronouncements" of our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Depreciation and amortization - increased as a result of our recent property acquisitions and our ongoing expansion and development activities. Refer to Note 3, "Real Estate Acquisitions" of our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Loss on extinguishment of debt - in the nine months ended September 30, 2018 is comprised of \$2.0 million in connection with defeasement and repayments of collateralized term loans totaling \$232.6 million and \$0.6 million in connection with the term loan that was repaid in full. Refer to Note 9, "Debt and Lines of Credit," in our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Catastrophic weather related charges, net - In September 2017, Hurricane Irma impacted our communities in Florida and Georgia. During the nine months ended September 30, 2018, we recorded a \$2.0 million net gain primarily as a

result of incremental losses where deductibles were previously met, and refinements to previous recovery estimates as damage losses were attributed to specific asset deductible categories and adjuster assumptions about the application of deductibles to debris removal. Refer to Note 17, "Commitments and Contingencies" of our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Other (expense) / income, net - in the nine months ended September 30, 2018, was primarily comprised of a foreign currency translation loss of \$2.6 million, a contingent liability re-measurement of \$0.3 million, and \$0.3 million in other expenses, as compared to a foreign currency translation gain of \$6.4 million, partially offset by contingent liability re-measurement of \$1.1 million during the same period in 2017.

FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS

The following table reconciles net income to FFO data for diluted purposes for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except per share amounts):

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net income attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders: | \$46,060 | \$24,115 | \$96,454 | \$57,583 |
| Adjustments: | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 72,269 | 64,484 | 206,892 | 190,143 |
| Amounts attributable to noncontrolling interests | 4,311 | 1,608 | 7,724 | 3,710 |
| Preferred return to preferred OP units | 549 | 578 | 1,654 | 1,750 |
| Preferred distribution to Series A-4 preferred stock | 432 | 441 | 1,305 | 1,666 |
| Gain on disposition of assets, net | (6,603) | (4,309) | (16,977) | (11,342) |
| FFO attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders and dilutive convertible securities ⁽¹⁾ | 117,018 | 86,917 | 297,052 | 243,510 |
| Adjustments: | | | | |
| Transaction costs ⁽²⁾ | — | 2,167 | — | 6,990 |
| Other acquisition related costs ⁽³⁾ | 345 | 343 | 781 | 2,712 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | 939 | — | 2,657 | 759 |
| Catastrophic weather related charges, net | 173 | 7,756 | (1,987) | 8,124 |
| Loss of earnings - catastrophic weather related ⁽⁴⁾ | 325 | — | 975 | — |
| Other (income) / expense, net | (1,231) | (3,345) | 3,214 | (5,340) |
| Debt premium write-off | (411) | — | (1,402) | (438) |
| Ground lease intangible write-off | — | — | 817 | — |
| Deferred tax benefit | (199) | (81) | (434) | (745) |
| Core FFO attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders and dilutive convertible ⁽¹⁾ | \$116,959 | \$93,757 | \$301,673 | \$255,572 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic: | 81,599 | 78,369 | 80,022 | 75,234 |
| Add: | | | | |
| Common stock issuable upon conversion of stock options | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Restricted stock | 480 | 437 | 633 | 610 |
| Common OP units | 2,731 | 2,761 | 2,735 | 2,758 |
| Common stock issuable upon conversion of Series A-1 preferred OP units | 813 | 858 | 825 | 877 |
| Common stock issuable upon conversion of Series A-4 preferred stock | 472 | 482 | 472 | 620 |
| Common stock issuable upon conversion of Aspen preferred OP units | 448 | — | — | — |
| Common stock issuable upon conversion of Series A-3 preferred OP units | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - fully diluted | 86,620 | 82,984 | 84,764 | 80,176 |
| FFO attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders and dilutive convertible securities per share - fully diluted | \$1.35 | \$1.05 | \$3.50 | \$3.04 |
| | \$1.35 | \$1.13 | \$3.56 | \$3.19 |

Core FFO attributable to Sun Communities, Inc. common stockholders
and dilutive convertible securities per share - fully diluted

- (1) The effect of certain anti-dilutive convertible securities is excluded from these items.
In January 2018, we adopted ASU 2017-01, which clarified the definition of a business with the objective of assisting entities in evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as acquisitions of assets or businesses.
- (2) Under previous guidance, substantially all of our property acquisitions were accounted for as business combinations with identifiable assets and liabilities measured at fair value, and acquisition related costs expensed as incurred and reported as Transaction costs. Under the new guidance, we expect that substantially all of our future property acquisitions will be accounted for as asset acquisitions.

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The purchase price of these properties are allocated on a relative fair value basis and capitalize direct acquisition related costs as part of the purchase price. Acquisitions costs that do not meet the criteria for capitalization will be expensed as incurred.

(3) These costs represent the expenses incurred to bring recently acquired properties up to our operating standards, including items such as tree trimming and painting costs that do not meet our capitalization policy.

(4) Adjustment represents estimated loss of earnings in excess of the applicable business interruption deductible in relation to our three Florida Keys communities that were impaired by Hurricane Irma. We are actively working with our insurer on the related claims, but have not yet received any advance for the expected recovery of lost earnings.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Our principal liquidity demands have historically been, and are expected to continue to be, distributions to our stockholders and the unit holders of the Operating Partnership, capital improvement of properties, the purchase of new and pre-owned homes, property acquisitions, development and expansion of properties, and debt repayment.

Subject to market conditions, we intend to continue to identify opportunities to expand our development pipeline and acquire existing communities. We finance acquisitions through available cash, secured financing, draws on our lines of credit, the assumption of existing debt on properties, and the issuance of equity securities. We will continue to evaluate acquisition opportunities that meet our criteria. Refer to Note 3, “Real Estate Acquisitions” in our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for information regarding recent community acquisitions.

We also intend to continue to strengthen our capital and liquidity positions by focusing on our core fundamentals, which are generating positive cash flows from operations, maintaining appropriate debt levels and leverage ratios, and controlling overhead costs. We intend to meet our liquidity requirements through available cash balances, cash flows generated from operations, draws on our lines of credit, and the use of debt and equity offerings under our shelf registration statement. Refer to Note 9, “Debt and Lines of Credit” and Note 10, “Equity and Mezzanine Securities” in our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Our capital expenditures include expansion and development, lot modifications, recurring capital expenditures and rental home purchases. For the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, expansion and development activities of \$96.2 million and \$55.9 million, respectively, related to costs consisting primarily of construction of sites and other costs necessary to complete home site improvements.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, lot modification expenditures were \$15.5 million and \$18.1 million, respectively. These expenditures improve asset quality in our communities and are incurred when an existing home is removed and the site is prepared for a new home (more often than not, a multi-sectional home). These activities, which are mandated by strict manufacturer’s installation requirements and state building codes, include items such as new foundations, driveways, and utility upgrades.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, recurring capital expenditures of \$14.7 million and \$12.6 million, respectively, related to our continued commitment to the upkeep of our properties.

We invest in the acquisition of homes intended for the Rental Program. Expenditures for these investments depend upon the condition of the markets for repossessions and new home sales, as well as rental homes. We finance new home purchases with a \$12.0 million manufactured home floor plan facility. Our ability to purchase homes for sale or rent may be limited by cash received from third-party financing of our home sales, available manufactured home floor plan financing and working capital available on our lines of credit.

Our cash flow activities are summarized as follows (in thousands):

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities | \$301,204 | \$226,142 |
| Net Cash Used for Investing Activities | \$(545,103) | \$(267,685) |
| Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities | \$349,578 | \$173,368 |
| Effect of Exchange Rate Changes on Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash | \$(94) |) \$253 |

Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash increased by \$105.6 million from \$23.5 million as of December 31, 2017, to \$129.1 million as of September 30, 2018.

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities increased by \$75.1 million from \$226.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$301.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2018.

Our net cash flows provided by operating activities from continuing operations may be adversely impacted by, among other things: (a) the market and economic conditions in our current markets generally, and specifically in metropolitan areas of our current markets; (b) lower occupancy and rental rates of our properties; (c) increased operating costs, such as wage and benefit costs, insurance premiums, real estate taxes and utilities, that cannot be passed on to our tenants; (d) decreased sales of manufactured homes; and (e) current volatility in economic conditions and the financial markets. See “Risk Factors” in Part I, Item 1A of our 2017 Annual Report.

Investing Activities

Net cash used for investing activities was \$545.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2018, compared to \$267.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. Refer to Note 3, “Real Estate Acquisitions” in our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Financing Activities

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$349.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2018, compared to net cash provided by financing activities of \$173.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. Refer to Note 9, “Debt and Lines of Credit” and Note 10, “Equity and Mezzanine Securities” in our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information.

Financial Flexibility

In July 2017, we entered into a new at the market offering sales agreement (the “Sales Agreement”) with BMO Capital Markets Corp., Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, Citigroup Global Markets Inc., Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated, Fifth Third Securities, Inc., RBC Capital Markets, LLC, BTIG, LLC, Jefferies LLC, Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC and Samuel A. Ramirez & Company, Inc. (each, a “Sales Agent;” collectively, the “Sales Agents”), whereby we may offer and sell shares of our common stock, having an aggregate offering price of up to \$450.0 million, from time to time through the Sales Agents. The Sales Agents are entitled to compensation in an agreed amount not to exceed 2.0 percent of the gross price per share for any shares sold from time to time under the Sales Agreement. Through September 30, 2018, we have sold shares of our common stock for gross proceeds of \$163.8 million under the Sales Agreement.

In April 2017, we amended and restated our credit agreement (the “A&R Credit Agreement”) with Citibank, N.A. (“Citibank”) and certain other lenders. Pursuant to the A&R Credit Agreement, we entered into a senior revolving credit facility with Citibank and certain other lenders in the amount of \$650.0 million, comprised of a \$550.0 million revolving loan and a \$100.0 million term loan (the “A&R Facility”). We repaid the term loan in full on September 7, 2018. The A&R Credit Agreement has a four-year term ending April 25, 2021, which can be extended for two additional six-month periods at our option, subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions as defined in the A&R Credit Agreement. The A&R Credit Agreement also provides for, subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions, additional commitments in an amount not to exceed \$350.0 million. If additional borrowings are made pursuant to any such additional commitments, the aggregate borrowing limit under the A&R Facility may be increased up to \$900.0 million.

The A&R Facility bears interest at a floating rate based on the Eurodollar rate plus a margin that is determined based on our leverage ratio calculated in accordance with the A&R Credit Agreement, which margin can range from 1.35 percent to 2.20 percent for the revolving loan and could range from 1.30 percent to 2.15 percent for the term loan. As of September 30, 2018, the margin based on our leverage ratio was 1.35 percent and 1.30 percent on the revolving and term loans, respectively. We had no borrowings on the revolving loan and no borrowings on the term loan as of

September 30, 2018.

The A&R Facility provides us with the ability to issue letters of credit. Our issuance of letters of credit does not increase our borrowings outstanding under our line of credit, but does reduce the borrowing amount available. At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, approximately \$4.2 million and \$1.3 million, respectively, of availability was used to back standby letters of credit.

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Pursuant to the terms of the A&R Facility, we are subject to various financial and other covenants. We are currently in compliance with these covenants. The most restrictive financial covenants for the A&R Facility are as follows:

| Covenant | Requirement | As of September 30, 2018 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Maximum Leverage Ratio | <65% | 28.2% |
| Minimum Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio | >1.40 | 2.91 |
| Minimum Tangible Net Worth | >2,513,492 | \$4,680,920 |
| Maximum Dividend Payout Ratio | <95.0% | 61.2% |

We anticipate meeting our long-term liquidity requirements, such as scheduled debt maturities, large property acquisitions, expansion and development of communities, and Operating Partnership unit redemptions through the issuance of certain debt or equity securities and/or the collateralization of our properties. At September 30, 2018, we had 185 unencumbered properties, of which 61 support the borrowing base for our \$650.0 million line of credit.

From time to time, we may also issue shares of our capital stock, issue equity units in our Operating Partnership, obtain debt financing, or sell selected assets. Our ability to finance our long-term liquidity requirements in such a manner will be affected by numerous economic factors affecting the MH and RV community industry at the time, including the availability and cost of mortgage debt, our financial condition, the operating history of the properties, the state of the debt and equity markets, and the general national, regional, and local economic conditions. When it becomes necessary for us to approach the credit markets, the volatility in those markets could make borrowing more difficult to secure, more expensive, or effectively unavailable. See “Risk Factors” in Part I, Item 1A of our 2017 Annual Report and in Part II, Item 1A of this report. If we are unable to obtain additional debt or equity financing on acceptable terms, our business, results of operations and financial condition would be adversely impacted.

As of September 30, 2018, our net debt to enterprise value was approximately 23.9 percent (assuming conversion of all common OP units, Series A-1 preferred OP units, Series A-3 preferred OP units, Series A-4 preferred OP units, and Series C preferred OP units to shares of common stock). Our debt has a weighted average maturity of approximately 9.4 years and a weighted average interest rate of 4.5 percent.

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains various “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”), and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), and we intend that such forward-looking statements will be subject to the safe harbors created thereby. For this purpose, any statements contained in this filing that relate to expectations, beliefs, projections, future plans and strategies, trends or prospective events or developments and similar expressions concerning matters that are not historical facts are deemed to be forward-looking statements. Words such as “forecasts,” “intends,” “intend,” “intended,” “goal,” “estimate,” “estimates,” “expects,” “expect,” “expected,” “project,” “projected,” “projections,” “plans,” “predicts,” “potential,” “anticipates,” “anticipated,” “should,” “could,” “may,” “will,” “designed to,” “foreseeable future,” “believe,” “believes,” “schedule,” “guidance” and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these words. These forward-looking statements reflect our current views with respect to future events and financial performance, but involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties, both general and specific to the matters discussed in this filing. These risks and uncertainties may cause our actual results to be materially different from any future results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. In addition to the risks disclosed under “Risk Factors” in Part I, Item 1A, contained in our 2017 Annual Report and our other filings with the SEC, such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to:

- changes in general economic conditions, the real estate industry, and the markets in which we operate;
- difficulties in our ability to evaluate, finance, complete and integrate acquisitions, developments and expansions successfully;
- our liquidity and refinancing demands;
- our ability to obtain or refinance maturing debt;
- our ability to maintain compliance with covenants contained in our debt facilities;
- availability of capital;
- changes in foreign currency exchange rates, including between the U.S. dollar and Canadian dollar;
- our ability to maintain rental rates and occupancy levels;
- our failure to maintain effective internal control over financial reporting and disclosure controls and procedures;
- increases in interest rates and operating costs, including insurance premiums and real property taxes;
- risks related to natural disasters such as hurricanes, earthquakes, floods and wildfires;
- general volatility of the capital markets and the market price of shares of our capital stock;
- our failure to maintain our status as a REIT;
- changes in real estate and zoning laws and regulations;
- legislative or regulatory changes, including changes to laws governing the taxation of REITs;
- litigation, judgments or settlements;
- competitive market forces;
- the ability of manufactured home buyers to obtain financing; and
- the level of repossessions by manufactured home lenders.

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date the statement was made. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements included or incorporated by reference into this filing, whether as a result of new information, future events, changes in our expectations or otherwise, except as required by law.

Although we believe that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements. All written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf are qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Market risk is the exposure to loss resulting from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, commodity prices, and equity prices.

Interest Rate Risk

Our principal market risk exposure is interest rate risk. We mitigate this risk by maintaining prudent amounts of leverage, minimizing capital costs, and interest expense while continuously evaluating all available debt and equity resources and following established risk management policies and procedures, which include the periodic use of derivatives. Our primary strategy in entering into derivative contracts is to minimize the variability that interest rate changes could have on our future cash flows. From time to time, we employ derivative instruments that effectively convert a portion of our variable rate debt to fixed rate debt. We do not enter into derivative instruments for speculative purposes.

Our variable rate debt totaled zero and \$153.7 million as of September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and bears interest at Prime or various LIBOR rates. If Prime or LIBOR increased or decreased by 1.0 percent, our interest expense would have increased or decreased by approximately \$2.2 million and \$1.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, based on the \$300.8 million and \$250.7 million average balances outstanding under our variable rate debt facilities, respectively.

Foreign Currency Exchange Rate Risk

Foreign currency exchange rate risk is the risk that fluctuations in currencies against the U.S. dollar will negatively impact our results of operations. We are exposed to foreign currency exchange rate risk as a result of remeasurement and translation of the assets and liabilities of our Canadian properties into U.S. dollars. Fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates can therefore create volatility in our results of operations and may adversely affect our financial condition.

At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, our stockholder's equity included \$98.2 million and \$91.5 million from our Canadian subsidiaries, respectively, which represented 3.1 percent and 3.4 percent of total equity, respectively. Based on our sensitivity analysis, a 10.0 percent strengthening of the U.S. dollar against the Canadian dollar would have caused a reduction of \$9.8 million and \$9.2 million to our total stockholder's equity at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of disclosure controls and procedures

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed in reports filed under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the specified time periods and accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Our management, with the participation of our CEO and CFO, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (pursuant to Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act) at September 30, 2018. Based upon this evaluation, our CEO and CFO concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of September 30, 2018.

Changes in internal control over financial reporting

There have not been any changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the three months ended September 30, 2018 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Refer to “Legal Proceedings” in Part 1 - Item 1 - Note 17, “Commitments and Contingencies” in our accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the factors described in Part 1, Item 1A., “Risk Factors,” in our 2017 Annual Report, which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results. There have been no material changes to the disclosure on these matters set forth in the 2017 Annual Report.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

Holders of our OP units have converted the following units during the three months ended September 30, 2018:

| Series | Conversion Rate | Three Months Ended September 30, 2018 | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Units/Shares Converted | Common Stock |
| Common OP unit | 1 | 6,080,080 | |
| Series A-1 preferred OP unit | 2.439 | 9,500,169 | |
| Series A-4 preferred OP unit | 0.4444 | 1,973,876 | |
| Series A-4 preferred stock | 0.4444 | — | — |
| Series C preferred OP unit | 1.11 | — | — |

All of the above shares of common stock were issued in private placements in reliance on Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, including Regulation D promulgated thereunder. No underwriters were used in connection with any of such issuances.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Refer to "Exhibit Index."

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: October 25, 2018 By: /s/ Karen J. Dearing
Karen J. Dearing, Chief Financial Officer and Secretary
(Duly authorized officer and principal financial officer)

EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit No. | Description | Method of Filing |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 31.1 | <u>Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a)/15(d)-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> | Filed herewith |
| 31.2 | <u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a)/15(d)-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> | Filed herewith |
| 32.1 | <u>Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> | Filed herewith |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document | Filed herewith |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document | Filed herewith |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document | Filed herewith |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document | Filed herewith |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document | Filed herewith |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document | Filed herewith |